

German politics Small scandals rock



Potential nightmare for Europe's drivers





Tomorrow's Weekend FT ldentity crisis in Japan's model village

FINANCIAL TIMES

Europe's Business Newspaper

to kill 50 whales rejected by IWC

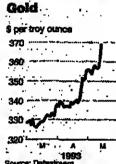
A Japanese request to kill a quota of 50 whales in its coastal waters was rejected yesterday by member nations of the International Whaling

Japan said it would leave the IWC if it continued to rule against a limited resumption of commercial whaling, Page 16

Post-Maastricht agenda in UK: Douglas Hurd, UK foreign secretary, claimed victory over the Conservative opponents of closer European integration as he sketched out Britain's post-Maastricht agenda for the future of the EC. Page 16

British Telecom reported a 36 per cent fall in full-year pre-tax profits to £1.98bn (\$3.04bn) and a much worse than expected deficit on its pension fund. Page 17; Lex. Page 16; Further details, Page 21

Gold price soars:



Frenzied buying relg-nited the fire in the market started hy investors Sir James Goldsmith and George Soros. The price soared in London by nearly 3.5 per cent to \$369.15 a troy ounce, its highest level for 17 months. Gold started 1993 at a seven-year low of \$327 an ounce. Traders expected further turmoil today. Commodities,

EC warns Croatia: The EC has warned Croatia and the Bosnian Croats that they risk international reprisals if they do not stop attacking Moslems in central and south-western Bosnia, the Danish foreign ministry said. Page 3

Spiderman to the rescue: In America, Marvel Entertainment Group, king of the comic books. has enlisted Spiderman, the Fantastic Four and other superheroes as guides through its fiendish



maze of financial data in a full colour, spandex-packed, comic book annual report. Page 17

Gunman holds toddlers hostage: A gunman demanding a ransom of FFr100m (\$18m) was holding 12 toddlers and their teacher hostage at a nursery school in the wealthy Paris suburh of Neuilly. The hooded man said he had explosives strapped round his waist.

Nissan, Japan's second largest carmaker, agreed to huy parts from a supplier affiliated to Toyota, its arch rival and Japan's largest car manufacturer. Page 17: Nissan, Page 6

German strike may grow: IG Metall, Germany's powerful union, will expand its strike to the whole of eastern Germany next week unless talks in Dresden hreak the deadlock. Page 2

Solidarity action threatened: Poland's Solidarity trade union has threatened to call a general strike next week in an attempt to win higher wages for teachers, health service workers and other public sector employees. Page 2

No deal in peace talks: The ninth round of Middle East peace negotiations ended without progress after the first direct US attempt to bridge ifferences had been rehuffed by the Palestine Liberation Organisation. Page 6

France in Gatt counterattack: French prime minister Edouard Balladur, launching a diplomatic counter-offensive in the Gatt trade talks, said: I want to put an end to this idea that several hundreds of thousands of French farmers are the one stumbling block to the regeneration of world trade that would follow from a Gatt accord."

Romanian adoption bill: The Romanian parliament's law commission is discussing a new bill which would expedite adoption procedures for more than 50,000 children abandoned in the country's orphanages.

Metropolitan Life, South Africa's seventh largest life insurer, is to invite the country's black community to take a stake in the company. Page 19

community to take a stake in the	
M STOCK MARKET INDICES	STERLING
FT-SE 100: 2849.3 (-11.5)	New York kenchtime: \$ 1,523
FT-SE Eurotrack 1001155.16	DM 2.4625 (2.47) FF 8.305 (8.33) SF 2.225 (2.2425)
Foderel Funds	m DOLLAR
3-mo Treas Sibs: Yid 2.972% Long Bond	New York functions: DM 1,518 Ffr 5.44
M LONDON MONEY	SFr 1.461 v 111.7
3-me interbank	London: DM 1.6145 (1.5115) FF: 5.445 (5.4325)
Brent 15-day (June)\$18.89 (19.07)	ן אווי) ב#ברוך אן (אור או
■ Gold	e Index 64.5
New York Comex (June) \$369.3 (361.8) Landon \$369.15 (357.15)	Tokyo Y 111.68

							QR12.00
Austris	Religio	Germany	DM3.30	(ux	LFreo	Ceter S.Arable	SR11
	Din1.250		Dr900	Maile.			
Belgium		Hungary		Morocco	MUIIIO	Claret Do	
Bulgarie	Lw25.00		Kr180	Neth	FI 3.75	Slovenia	HFD5700
Croaha	SLT220		Rs40	Nigeria	Neira45	Speln	Ptz200
Cyprus	CE1.00		345.80	Norway	MKL16.00		SK:15
Czech Ap			L2700	Oman	OR1.50		SF:3.20
			MA ED	Dakkston	Pa 35	Syrin	\$520,00
Dennark	PALIS.		Won 2500		- DandK	Ti-obile	Dkrt 250

Japanese request Peseta devalued by 8% in ERM to kill 50 whales

By Peter Bruce in Madrid and Lionel Barber in Brussels

Escudo follows suit as Spain prepares to cut interest rates SPAIN WILL cut interest rates by

1½ percentage points today after devaluing the peseta 8 per cent in the fifth European currency realignment since last September's monetary crisis. The peseta move, accompanied

by a 6.5 per cent devaluation of the Portnguese escudo, took European currency markets by surprise, three weeks before the Spanish general election on

The main cause of yesterday's Spanish devaluation was heavy peseta selling pressure, which has caused a sharp fall in the Bank of Spain's reserves. The Madrid government yesterday morning requested its EC partners to agree a devaluation.

Portugal reluctantly agreed to accompany the devaluation, seeking to remain competitive with Spain, its biggest trading partner. The devaluation, with the cut in the Bank of Spain's main

money market intervention rate

to 11½ per cent from 13 per cent, will bring some relief to the hardpressed economy.

The sudden collapse of the

Spanish Socialist government's resolve to resist speculative pressure was fiercely criticised by Spanish employers. The CEOE the Spanish

employers' organisation, which strongly supports the opposition cooservative party, said the devaluation - the peseta's third downward move since September showed "the failure of economic Spanish economists helieve

Spaln may have spent up to \$35bn since last November to support the pesets. Although the Bank of Spain officially says its reserves are about \$45ho, the bank has been intervening in support of the peseta by buying the currency forward. Analysts helieve that may have cut

THE PESETA DEVALUATION

Exchange rate machismo González eases pre-election pressure. Paga 2

The foreign exchange markets have been huffeted by rumours of unusual Bank of Spain transac-tions in currency options, as part of measures to shore up the pescta. The Bank of Spain last night denied any such activities. Mr Carlos Solchaga, the Spanish finance minister, said it had been impossible to fight against a market focusing not on economic fuodamentals hut on election

He underlined, however, the political difficulties caused hy economic downturn. An official survey to be published today will

Editorial CommentPage 15 World stocks ..

show that unemployment jumped 253,000 in first quarter, taking the Spanish unemployment rate to 21.7 per cent, Mr Solchaga said. in London Mr John Major, the British prime minister, chose a day of oew ERM instability to express his government's strong reluctance to hring the pound

hack into the ERM. He told the Commons the government would not "even begin to consider" whether to rejoin the ERM until the requirements of German and UK monetary policy were "mnch more closely in

DAIMLER-BENZ, Germany's largest industrial group, reported

a dramatic decline in net profits

yesterday to DM20m (\$12.4m) for

the first quarter of 1993, down from DM480m in the same period

Daimler described the result as exceptionally unsatisfactory". It

chiefly hlamed weak demand in

thirds of the group's sales. Blighted by what Da

Daimler-Benz

profits sharply

The move is likely to reinforce concern in Brussels about the effect of competitive devaluations oo the prospects for European ecocomic and monetary union (Emu), already damaged hy doubts about the future of the

Maastricht treaty.. The upheaval within the EMS comes just five days before the crucial second Danish referendum oo the Maastricht treaty. However, in a curt statement, officials described the devaluations as a routine matter reached through mutual agreement,

implicitly confirming the recent

conclusion of EC central hankers that the ERM does not need fundamental reform. The ERM tensions were discussed in three separate telephone conferences yesterday among the 12 European Community governors. One central banker said: "Everyone was ada-

mant that the peseta and the

rather than float. What has happened shows the ERM is flexi-

EC finance ministers are to discuss a detailed report by the EC monetary committee oo the ERM at an informal meeting in Kold-

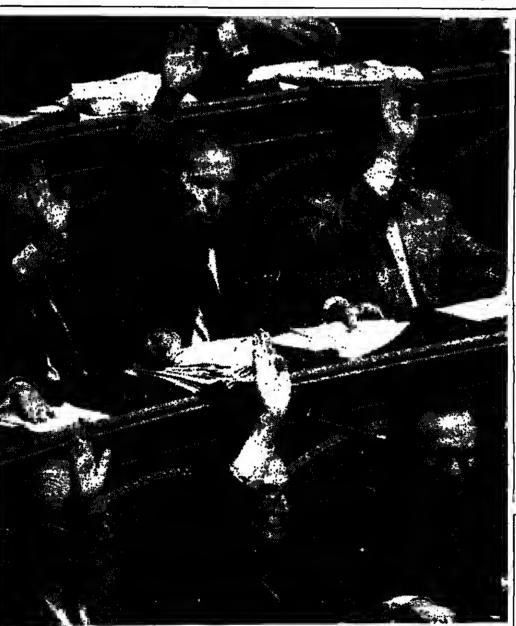
ing. Denmark, in 10 days. James Blltz in London writes: The Danish krone weakeoed slightly inside the European exchange rate mechanism after yesterday's devaluations of the peseta and escudo.

Other currencies, including the French franc, remained unchanged in spite of the Bank of France's decision to cut its two

main interest rates again.

The krone weakened to a low of DKr3.8675 against the D-Mark yesterday amid fears that the Danes may again vote No to the Maastricht treaty in their refer-endum on Tuesday. It had previously closed at about DKr3.8525 on Wednesday.

France vesterday cut both its intervention and 5-10-day lending rates hy a 14 percentage point.



Ex-Italian premier Giulio Andreotti (front row centre) votes with other Christian Democrat senators to lift his parliamentary immunity paving the way for a probe of his alleged Mafia links

The number of commercial vehicles produced fell by 27 per cent to 55.900. Last month Daimler indicated that profits would be "considera-

last year when conditions were still what Daimler called "highly favourable"

duction at Mercedes dropped by

94 500 units, down from 153 738

down to DM20m and the results were not notice ably different from analysts expectations after an accelerated drop in profits over the last half

of 1992. The share price closed 30 pfennigs up at DM558.30.
But the results served to intensify analysts' scepticism about Daimler's ability to make the DM1bn profit for the whole of 1993 which it forecast last month after announcing 1992 profits

the German car and commercial down 25 per cent to DM1.45bn. vehicle market, which handicapped Mercedes-Benz, the car Daimler predicts a "significant upturn" this year with the intro-duction, scheduled for June, of manufacturer that generates twothe 10-year-old 190 series, the called "extremely difficult conditions" in world markets, car pro-

company's smaller executive car. For the Daimler-Benz group as 39 per cent in the quarter to a whole, total sales dropped 19 per cent to DM18.4bn for the quarter. First-quarter sales at Mercedes dropped by 24 per cent to DM12.5bn

The trend in group results, Daimler said, was distorted by comparison with a "highly

Continued on Page 16

Danes hit at foreign meddlers in referendum

By Hugh Carnegy and Hilary Barnes in Copenhager

THE intervention of British politicians and newspapers in Denmark's Maastricht referendum campaign is both unwel-come and unfair, according to Mr Niels Helveg Petersen, the

Danish foreign minister.
"I simply believe we should be left to fight our own campaign," he said yesterday. "We do not interfere in the British campaign [on Maastricht]. Let the British fight their own battles in Britain and not here."

ing a growing sense of irritation in Denmark about the role of ontsiders in the referendum to be held next Tuesday.

Helveg Petersen's predécessor, also expressed irritation over anti-Maastricht newspaper advertisements paid for hy Sir-James Goldsmith,

> Continued on Page 16 Denmark's Yes-men, Page 3

US consumer price increase sparks fears over inflation

lysts because consumer demand is seen as too weak to support a

ignificant acceleration of inflation. Wage costs remain subdued.

In Washington

REPORTS of a sharp increase in US consumer prices last month prompted heavy selling of shares and bonds yesterday on fears that US inflationary pressures are reviving.

the consumer price index rose 0.4 per cent hetween March and April and at an annual rate of 3.7 per cent over the last quarter. On Wednesday it reported an 0.6 per cent rise in producer prices last

By midday, the banchmark long hond was down more than a full point to yield 6.94 per cent. The Dow Jones industrial average was down nearly 30 points at

"There's no cause for long-term concern," President Bill Clinton told reporters, but "we have to

Leader Page

The Lahour Department said

Consumer prices were boosted last month by an erratic rise in food prices. However, the "core" consumer price index - which excludes food and energy - rose 0.4 per cent and at an annual rate of 4.1 per cent over the past three months. Core producer prices have also risen rapidly in recent

"Inflation will stabilise at 3.0-3.5 per cent this year," said Mr David Wyss, chief economist at DRI-McGraw Hill, a forecasting group. "Hopes that it would fall to 2.5-3.0 per cent were always unrealistic."

Mr John Lipsky, chief economist at Salomon Brothers in New York, said the figures seemed "a bit high given the modest pace of

Separately, the Commerce The figures puzzled many ana- Department reported a 1.2 per

CONTENTS

TV and Radio ...

Crossword

inti, Cap Mids

Intl. Compenies

cent increase in ratail sales last month, a stronger than expected rabound after had weather hit sales in March. The recovery was led by car sales, which rose 3 per cent from March.

Mr Ron Brown, commerce secretary, warned that the sales rehound was modest and indicated an annual rate of sales growth of only 2.4 per cent, lower than the rate of inflation. A 12 per cent increase in car sales compared with April last year, however, was evidence that "the president's cut-the-deficit, lower interest rate strategy is setting the stage for growth

Mr Wyss predicted a "soft" second quarter with economic growth at an annual rate of 25 per cent, up from 1.8 per cent in the first quarter. The recovery. however, would gather momentum in the second half of the

Tax plan compromise, Page

Open for Business. The Reuter Terminal Powerplus. Open up a new route to trading opportunities with the Reuter Terminal Powerplus. It's a new.

high-performance version of the standard Reuter Terminal, which allows you to run your own application software with Reuter real-time information on a single terminal. So you get the benefit of the best possible

data, analysed and displayed in the way you Reuter information offers unrivalled speed,

accuracy, depth and breadth of coverage, right across the world's financial markets, to give you solid support for your trading decisions. Because you can combine this data with your favourite applications you'll save time keying data. And because you're working

with just one machine, you'll save space, too. Power. The Reuter Terminal Powerplus is smaller, quieter and more powerful; with an Intel486"-based PC to cope with the most intel demanding needs. It operates in the ver-

satile Microsoft® Windows" environment, with the Microsoft Excel 4 spreadsheet, Dynamic Data Exchange, and the Reuter Terminal application included as standard.

The new Router Terminal Powerplus -linking your applications, the best quality information and superior processing

power. Opeo for business now.

Malding the best information work harder

For further information contact your local Reuter office of Area Headq London (44 71) 290 1122, Geneva (41 22) 718 2828, Hong Kong (852) 841 5888, New York (1 800) 272 8373, Microsia (357 2) 365087.

© THE FINANCIAL TIMES LIMITED 1993 No 32,062 Week No 19

LONDON - PARIS - FRANKFURT - NEW YORK - TOKYO

FT Actuaries -FT World Actuaries

Int. Band Service .

Path of peseta pleases exporters

By Peter Bruce in Madrid

THE PROSPECT of a peseta devaluation bas had Spain's business leaders, especially exporters, on the edge of their seats for Weeks.

"i'm counting on it," said bir Pedro Ballve, chairman of the biggest processed meats group. Campofrio, a few days "It's desperately necessary. We need an exchange rate that reflects the trne wealth of our country."

in the Basque country, industrialists, most of whom expurt, had been lohhying for a devaluation for weeks. "A devaluation would have a minimal effect on inflation," said Mr Enrique Portacarrero, head of a regional employers' con-federation. "The effect on import prices will be minimal because the recession has cut demand so much."

In all, the peseta has fallen about 20 per cent against the D-Mark since last autumn. The apparent inability to find a parity within the Enropean Monetary System is an embarrassment to the government hut it has heen a boon to husiness as the country has

slipped Into recession. Recent official figures show that Spanish exports, which grew more slowly than imports for most of the 1980s, have suddenly taken off since last autumn. In the first quarter of this year exports rose 12.7 per cent, while imports fell 6 per cent. In the slx months to the end of March, exports grew 5.5 per cent while imports fell 6.5 per cent.

"The only good economic news we have had in the last year has been export growth," says Mr Ballve.

But while yesterday's devaluation may further quicken export growth, some economiss worry that unless wage rises slow, the competitive effect may he lost. "It was probably not a good idea to devalue before this year's wage round has been completed," said one Madrid banker. "The settlements are comiog in at above 6 per cent. which is too high."

The decision to devalue the peseta is a result of the country's inability to develop a competitive exporting industry and its traditional reliance on tourism to cover its large trade deficit. That pattern was oraken by the economic boom European Community in 1986. It triggered a massive influx of imports, which last year resulted in a current account deficit wurth 3.3 per cent of

gross domestic product. Savings in Spain are low and Madrid has to attract foreign funds to cover that deficit and aanlysts said yesterday the devaluation would help reassure foreign markets that the

González eases pre-election pressure By Peter Bruce

THE pressure on Spain's currency hecame too much yesterday. Devaluation may have heen the only option, but it might yet be the best move for the embattled socialist government since the prime minister, Mr Felipe González, three weeks ago, called a snap gen-eral election for June 6. At least some of the pressure

Political opponents will see the move as a defeat and a humiliation. The government has been insisting it would not devalue and that the peseta was correctly valued within the exchange rate mechanism of the European Monetary

Analysts in Madrid agreed yesterday that the Bank of Spain had little option but to ask the European Community's monetary committee for the realignmen

The Bank of Spain has been huying pesetas forward to see off spaculators, and its reserves - which are helieved to have fallen from more than \$60hn (£39hn) last autumn to less than \$20hn now if Its futures contracts are taken into account - are badly the finance ministry decided to

By Peter Marsh, David Marsh

EXCHANGE RATE machismo

finally went out of fashion yes-

terday when the Spanish and

Portuguese governments requested a devaluation of

their currencles within the

European exchange rate mech-

Tha events underline the

monetary split in the European Community between the "inner core" nations centred

on Germany and other coun-

tries which are constrained hy

economic weakness in pegging their currencies to the D-Mark.

the EC's monetary committee

lilustrate the new sense of real-

ism established in Europe over

exchange rates in the aftermath of last year's ERM crisis.

Out has gone, the idea that countries should cling on to

their ERM parities regardless

of the cost in terms of foreign-

currency reserves, high interest rates and high exchange

rates reducing export competi-

currency market.

devaluations.

.Yesterday's discussions in

seek a realignment the moment pressure began to huild up yesterday. "There was just too much ammunition out

there," said one senior Madrid

banksr. "It was inevitable," said Mr Ignacio Gomez Montejo, chief economist at hrokers FG. He believed the move would damage the government's election prospects, especially since Spain has devalued three times since last September. It would help hring down interest rates quite rapidly this year hut, he added: "It's too late to help the government in the election. Three devaluations in uine months is e [political] disas-

"It was unavoidable but it's not a disaster," sald Mr Miguel del Valle, chief of research at Banco Central Hispano, who said he thought the peseta would not depreciate too far at its new parity and that It might even eppreciate. That view is supported by

Mr Carlos Sehastian, chief

economist at brokers ibera-He said the peseta was, at worst, 5 per cent overvalued at around Pta73.50 to the D-Mark, hut that the markets had worried that should the conserva-

tive opposition People's party

win the election, it might take

eral election campaign played their part in forcing the peseta

into its third devaluation since

the onset of ERM turbulence

Mr Felipe González, the

Spanish prime minister, and Mr Carlos Solchaga, the

finance minister, have become

aware in recent weeks that

Spanish devaluation underlines monetary split in the EC

Exchange rate machismo ends

'We all knew the Spaniards were in for a

rough ride in keeping to ERM limits. We

were surprised they held out for so long'

the currency out of the system month. Devaluation will also altogether.

Being forced out of the ERM would be a political calamity from which the prime minister could not recover. As it is, the ohstacles confronting him hetween now and June are daunting. Ironically, devaluation could help him to deal with them.

An official unemployment survey today is likely to show a large increase in the numhers out of work. The last survey showed a record 3.04m people unemployed, 20.6 per cent of the working population, at the end of last year.

The most serious worry now, at least at the Bank of Spain, is that employers may no longer feel pressured to deal firmly with high wage demands. The few agreements that have been signed in the spring wage round so far have been close to 7 per cent. While the inflationary effects

of the devaluation are unlikely to be severe given the reces sion and the slump in demand. April inflation figures published yesterday were disappointing for the government. They showed a 0.4 per cent increase in consumer prices in April, hringing year on year inflation up from 4 per cent in March to 4.6 per cent last

allow voters time to get used to the idea, before election day, that interest rates really are going to start falling

The government will be able to argue that it has dealt with crippling interest rates and an overvalued currency.

Pressure on the peseta has been caused by Spain's rapidly growing current account defi-cit - 3.3 per cent of GDP last year, it was in surplus until 1988 when a consumer boom began to suck in imports. Already, Spain's exports have begun to pick up in the wake of the last two devalua-

Until yasterday, it seemed Mr González had overcome the political divisions in his party and that, despite a surge in support for the opposition, the socialists would win the most seats in what is likely to be a hung parliament. That would enable him to form the next

What is important now is

Spain's socialists are not about to be blown away like their French counterparts. This will be the worst weekend of the campaign for the prime minister, but there are still 24 has everything to play for

French interest rates reduced

By Alice Rawsthorn in Paris

THE Bank of France yesterday announced a reduction of 0.25 percentage points in its leading interest rates, the sixth fall in official retes since France's centre-right government took power six weeks ago.

The intervention rate was reduced to 7.75 per cent and the short-term 5-to-10 day facillty to 8.75 per cent. The bank's announcement, which followed the news from Spain, took the markets hy surprise. It came only a day after the main com-mercial banks had reduced base rates to 9 per cent and less than a week after the last

cut in official rates.

Economists had anticlpated further falls in French rates hut had expected the French authorities to walt until after next Tuesday's Danish referen-dum on the Maastricht treaty. However, the French franc ramained robust after tha announcement. It ended the day at FFr3.3715 against the D-Mark. compared with FFr3.3720 on Wednesday.

The stock market's response was also positive. The CAC-40 Index, which has been sluggish in recent days, edged higher to close up 0.39 at 1,879.93. Both Mr Edouard Balladur, the new French prime minis-

ter, and Mr Edmond Alphandery, his economy minister, have made it clear that they hope for further falls in interest rates to alleviate the pressure on the French economy. Hopes of recovery were

encouraged by yesterday's publication of provisional figures hy the state statistics institute indicating that inflation rose hy less than 0.2 per cent in April, hringing the annual rate to just over 2.1 per cent.

Escudo dragged into slipstream by 'integration'

Lira de

2 Sterling withd

C Lira withdra

0

Bundesbank and Bank

of France Issue joint statement in support Franc/DM parity

THE Portuguese escudo has once again been sucked into the peseta's slipstream because of its links with the Spanish

Against the D-Mark (Escudo per DM)

economy and Spanish markets. When the escudo devalued 6 per cent along with the peseta last November, the finance ministry made clear it was reluctantly following suit because Spain had taken over from Germany as Portugal's main trading partner. There was no other strong reason for Portugal to devalue then, officials said at the time. Yesterday there was no sign that the move would he received any

differently. Economic analyists believe that the government was forced into yesterday's decision by the realisation that, faced with a devaluation of the peseta, it would find it too costly to keep the escudo without a realignment.

that the Spanish and Portu-

tlally integrated that the escudo has to follow any peseta devaluation."

Mr Nuno da Rocha Correla

an analyst with brokers independente, said: "The Portu-guese government won't wel-come this devaluation as it runs contrary to its macro-economic policy of maintaining a strong escudo to hold down inflation and improve the com petitiveness of exports through productivity gains rather than depreciation of the currency." But he added, "The govern-ment may he relieved that

some of the pressure of defending the escudo has been taken off. It will also be welcomed hy what has become known as the 'real 'economy', exporters and small-and medium-sized busi-

However, after announcement in Brussels, the Mr Antonio Gutteres, leader of said: This represents a defeat for the policies of the govern-ment who have always defended a strong escudo. It is a pity Portugal is sacrificing its competitiveness with Spain. The government has used its

ample foreign currency reserves to defend the escudo and It has maintained high short-term domestic interest, which rose to a peak of 25 per

Swedish central bank acts

SWEDEN'S central bank, the Riksbank, yesterday cut Sweden's key marginal lending rate hy 0.25 per cent to 9.0 per cent, the third reduction in interest rates in a month, writes Christopher Brown-Humes in Stockholm.

The latest cut means the centage points below its level last November when the krona was floated. The Riksbank said the cut

was justified by the downward trend in European interest rates and the reduced uncertainty over the ontcome of Sweden's annual round of wage negotiations following a settlement agreed hetween employers and engineering unions on Monday.

Admittedly, in the case of Spain, the pressures of a genpeseta would now stabilise. Solidarity on collision course

with coalition

By Christopher Bobinski in Warsaw

POLAND'S Solidarity trade union has threatened to call a general strike next week in its bid to win higher wages for teachers, bealth service workers and other public sector employees. The call would be accompan-

icd by a no confidence motion iu Ms Hanna Suchocka's coalition government hy the Solidarity's group of deputies in parliament, according to Mr Marian Krzaklewski, the Solidarity leader.

The government is based on a six-party coalition which controls 177 votes in the 460 seat Sejm, the more important chamber in parliament. The Solidarity leadership has given the government until May 18 to come up with "satisfactory" answers to the movement's demands which the govern-ment says cannot be fulfilled, given present hudget restric-

This year's hudget deficit has ueen set in the agreement with the International Monetary Fund at \$2,000bn zloty (£3.1hn) or 5 per cent of gross domestic product and any unward revision could lead to suspension of successive tranches of \$660m worth of standby credits due to run

until the spring of 1994. As it is, the government will in any case be hard pressed to meet the IMF target, thanks to a recent parliamentary vote increasing pensions and forgiving housing loans extended before 1990, which threaten to

put a further 20,000hn zloty onto the deficit.

with the government lies in the fact that its role has been largely restricted to that of a trade union since the end of communist rule. Before that, it was an all-emhracing opposi-

"The cause of the dramatic public sector strikes...is the arrogance of the government and attacks on the union hy representatives of the state administration," Solidarity's National Commission said in a toughly worded etatement.

ment in parliament.

south western Wnlhrzych region who have heen striking and blockading the local government headquarters to demand effective restructuring policies suspended their pro test after a promise of talks with the government due to begin today.

page in coal mines.

Solidarity unionists are planning a half-hour token stoppage in the industrial region of Silesia today and railway workers are considering strikes early next week.

The root of Solidarity's rift

Soma union leaders have

increasingly sided with workers disillusioned with reforms which have increased inflation and unemployment but hrought them few concrete rewards. Some union deputies have voted against the govern-Meanwhile, workers in the

Solidarity has fewer than 2m members but showed last December it is capable of mounting large-scale strikes when it led a three-week stop-

their government's hold on power was being increasingly put at risk hy the economic rigour needed to defend the peseta's D-Mark parity. Even so, Mr Solchaga went

out of his way less than two weeks ago to rule out a further peseta re-adjustment. "We are not going to devalue, not this kend, nor the next weekend nor at any time on the horizon," he told reporters in Washington where he was attending meetings of the International Monetary Fund.

sense of suhmission to the Yesterday's decision by Mr forces of the \$1,000hn-a-day González and Mr Solchaga to The new mood has been renege on this commitment struck most forcibly by the was sparked by the heavy seliing of the peseta on exchange markets on Wednesday, which Bundesbank, which has been conveying ever more rigorforced the Bank of Spain to dig ously its view that countries even deeper into tts already with currencies under persisdepleted reserves. The ministent strain should seek timely ters' action virtually forced Portugal also to request a devaluation - the second

W MANYTOY

Spanish officials said vesterday.

However, the problems faccentral banker said yesterday.

tary committee meeting - a

Mr Luis Angel Rojo, the

Bank of Spain governor, who

met other EC central hank gov-

lar monthly meeting at the

beginning of this week. did not

discuss the move with them.

ernors at Basie for their regu

ing Spain were the subject of a and some of us were surprised they held out for so long," a

affecting the escudo since last autumn - by dint of the two countries close trading links.

regular event scheduled weeks ago - took place.
Yesterday's development

special, secret discussion by the EC governors at their Basic meeting in March. "We all knew the Spaniards were in for a rough ride (in keeping the peseta within its ERM limit) Another hanker suggested

devaluation in trading hours smacked of panic. "The way the Spaniards have handled this was not very clever," said one official, who admitted that news from Madrid had taken him hy surprise. However, another point of view was that Spain announced its move yesterday morning to prevent more damaging speculation against the peseta as the monemonetary integration in Europe. Spain and Portugal are now clearly in the slow lane, along

was likely to reinforce already

existing pressures for a two or

multi-speed drive towards

with Britain and Italy, which both left the ERM last year. The devaluation of the Spanish and Portuguese currencies comes in spite of increasingly aggressive moves by the Bundesbank to cut interest rates in recent weeks - events which in theory should have reduced the pressures on some of the weaker ERM currencies.

Even so, in several statemeots during the past few weeks, the Bundeshank has made clear its extreme reluctance to take part in open-ended intervention operations to bail out currencies judged by the market to he fundamentally over-valued. The prospect of a substantial

peseta and escudo devaluation revived fears that the ERM could be undermined by competitive devaluations, a warning repeatedly expressed receotly hy Mr Jacques Delors, the EC Commission president. Although the Spanish and Portuguese move underlines Mr Delors' prescience, the trend towards competitive devaluation is likely to persist as long as Europe remains

stuck in a period of low or

even negative growth.

With a peseta devaluation. the speculation around the escudo would be so strong that the Portuguese government would not be able to resist following suit," said Mr Rui Martins dos Santos, chief econo-mist with Banco Portugues de Investimentos. "The market likes simple messages and It has taken on board the idea

IG Metall gives warning

Wages dispute in eastern Germany may spread

By Judy Dempeey In Berlin

IG Metall, Germany's powerful union, will expand its strike to the whole of eastern Germany next week unless talks, which resumed yesterday in Dresden hreak the deadlock.

Mr Franz Steinkühler, president of IG Metall, said yesterday more engineering and steel plants will be targeted throughout eastern Germany's five states, perhaps paralysing what remains of the region's industrial sector.

in my opinion, the strikes will last for quite some time,"

"Despite all the ostenshile protests from the employers' federations of their readiness to compromise, IG Metall is nevertheless prepared that the conflict over eastern wage contracts will not be settled this week," he added Gesamtmetall, the engineer-

ing employers' association said the union's decision would lead to a long lahour dispute in

eastern Germany. More than 40,000 eastern German workers from among 90 enterprises are now taking part in the action. Beginning next Monday, a further 15 plants in eastern Berlin, and nine enterprises from the engineering sectors in Thuringia will start Indefinite strikes for the first time.

IG Metall is determined to keep up the pressure on the employers so that they will reinstate a contract, signed in March 1991 with the union, which would have equalised western and eastern German wages levels hy next year. That would have entailed pay rises of more than 20 per cent for the steel, engineering sectors in eastern Germany, where wage levels are about 65 per cent of western German levels. fG Metall insists It is pre-

pared to compromise on a number of issues. These include putting back the timetable towards income parity, as well as compromising on extra Christmas pay, holidays, work-

ing hours, and other benefits. But a union official yesterday said that IG Metall would not compromise on the basic wage, the principle of the original contract.

"That is what is at stake," said Mr Michael Böhm, IG Metall's spokesman for Berlin-

Brandenhurg. For their part, the employers, especially its members from the Mittelstand - the small and medium-sized enter-prises - are determined not to reinstate the contract. This strong lobhy in Gesamtmetall has more to lose in eastern Germany than the large westarn German companies who can afford to pay the increases.

THE FINANCIAL TIMES
Published by The Financial Times (Europe) GmbH. Nibelungenplatz 3, 6000 Frankfurt am Main 1, Germany, Telephone 49 69 156 850, Fax 4969 396481, Telex 416193, Represented by Edward Hugo, Managing Director. Printer: DVM Druck-Vectrieb and Marketing GmbH, Admiral-Rosendahlstrasse 3a, 6078 Neu-Isenburg 4 (owned by Hörrivet International). Responsible Editor: Richard Lambert, c/o The Financial Times Limited, Number One Southwark Aridge, London Sel 9HL, UK Shareholders of the Financial Times (Europe) CmbH are: The Financial Times (Europe) Ltd, London and F.T. (Germany Advertising) Ltd, London Shareholder of the above mentioned two companies is: The Financial Times Limited, Number One Southwark Bridge, London Sel 9HL. The Company is incorporated under the laws of England and Wales, Chairman: D.C.M. Bell. FRANCE

PRANCE
Publishing Director: J. Rolley, 168 Rue
de Rivoli, F.75044 Paris Cedex 01.
Telephone (01) 4297-0621, Fax (01)
4297-0629. Printer: S.A. Nord Edsir.
15/21 Rue de Caire, F-59100 Roubaix
Cedex 1, Editor: Richard Lambert.
ISSN: ISSN: 1482-2753. Commission
Puritaire No 678080. Paritaire No 67808D. DENMARK

Financial Times (Scandinavia) Ltd., Vimmelskafted 42A, DK-1161 CopenhagenK. Telephone 33 13 44 41, Fax 33 93 53 35.

MEPLOS THE SECTION Pensioners demonstrating in front of the Greek parliament hullding in Athens yesterday. They joined thousands of workers in a one-day strike to put pressure on the government for wage increases. The General Confederation of Greek Labour is seeking rises of 15 per cent.

Brussels hard line on Oslo

By Andrew Hill in Brussels

THE European Commission said yesterday it had no immediste intention to bow to Norwegian pressure and withdraw proposals aimed at increasing competition in North Sea oil

and gas exploration. A spokeswoman for Mr Abel Matutes, the EC energy commissioner, said the decision about whether or not to adopt the directive was up to the 12 existing members of the Community. "We can't take a decision on the basis of the hypothetical situation that Norway has joined," she said. Mrs Cro Harlem Brundtland, the Norwegian prime minister. warned this week that adop-

tion of the measure could hinder attempts to convince the country's electorate about the henefits of EC membership. The directive would outlaw preferential ireatment of national oil and gas companies applying for drilling or exploration licences and has pro-

voked strong opposition from

Denmark, which bolds the

presidency of the EC, and from

Norway, both of which grant certain licence privileges to their state oil companies. Last month, Denmark post-

poned a scheduled meeting of energy ministers, which was due to discuss the issue, partly to avoid having to take a sensitive decision on the directive ahead of next week's referendum on the Maastricht treaty.

The measure will next be discussed by ministers on June 25, and a decision could be delayed at least until the Belgian presidency of the EC in the second half of the year.

State ultimatum for Air France and SNCF

By Alice Rawsthom in Paris

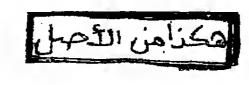
MR Bernard Bosson, the French transport minister, yesterday warned that Air France and the SNCF rail group, two of France's largest public sector companies, should reduce their reliance on government

His warning reflects the new tough stance of France's new centre-right government towards the public sector sig-nalled earlier this week by Mr

Gérard Longuet, industry minister. He announced that state companies could no longer depend on the government to bale them out financially and to protect them from international investors.

Mr Bosson continued this theme by warning that Air France was in such difficulty that "the very existence of the company is at stake". He said the airline should accelerate Its restructuring programme and would have to "rely on itself".

Mian cat



rivedist

central

bank a

EC demands Croats stop attacks in Bosnia

By Robert Mauthner in London and Laura Silber in Belgrade

THE European Community has warned Croatia and the Bosnian Croats that they risk international reprisals if they do not stop attacking Mosiems in central and south-western Bosnia, the Danish Foreign

Ministry announced yesterday. It said that Mr Niels Helveg Petersen, Denmark's foreign minister, in his capacity as current EC council president, had sent a sharply worded letter to President Franjo Tudj-

man of Croatia on Wednesday. The letter said the Croatian overnment and its Bosnian Croat allies muat awiftly announce their clear intention to end the violence.

"If the Croatian attacks do not stop, the international community will consider stronger measures against Croatia and the Bosnian Croats, similar to the measures being imposed on the Serbs."

Russia yesterday said the states trying to end the conflict in Bosnia had made no firm proposals on what should be done if the Bosnian Serbs reject an international peace plan in a refarendum to be

Mr Andrei Kozyrev, Russian foreign minister said in a newspaper interview that no measures, "including severe ones," had been either agreed or ruled out in advance.

His statement echoed remarks by President Bill Clinton suggesting that Washington had become much iess keen to go ahead with bombing raids or the selective lifting of

Bosnian Moslems, because of European opposition. Mr Kozyrev said talks on

political, possibly military, and possibly binding mee-sures" should resume after the Bosnian Serb referendum, in the UN Security Council and within the framework of the EC-sponsored London Conference on the former Yugoslavia. He praised the Serbian government for its support of the peace plan drawn up by Mr Cyrus Vance and Lord

Owen, the international media-

tors, in the face of its re-

jection by the Bosnian Serbs. The more the Serbian government continued on this path, the more decisively Russia would support it, he said. This included actions in the UN Security Council "with a view to a stage-by-stage lifting of sanctions and the return [of the rump Yugoslavial to inter-

national organisations." In Belgrade, officials said a pan Serbian parliament meeting to persuade the Bosnian Serbs to accept the Vance-Owen pian would go ahead today in spite of being boycot-

ted by the Bosnian Serbs. The meeting was called by President Siobodan Milosevic of Serbia and the leaders of Montenegro and the rump Yugoslav federation because peace in Bosnia was considered by them to be a matter for all

the Serbs. in such e joint session, it was virtually certain that the Bosnian Serbs would have been heavily outvoted. Rather than fall into this trap, the Bosnian Serbs have preferred to go ahead with what can only be a travesty of

Meanwhile, some 100 Spanish UN peacekeeping troops reentered the Bosnian city of Mostar yesterday, after being forced to retreat under fire to its outskirts four days ago.

They redeployed after a UNmediated ceasefire was signed between Croat and Mosiem forces. More than 1,300 Moslem civillans detained by the Croats were due to be released. A Spanish UN officer died in hospital yeaterday from wounds suffered in a grenade democracy, given the war conattack two days ago in Mostar.

FINLAND'S government is to present a bill allowing employ-

ers to pay 30 per cent below

minimum wage if they hire

jobless yonths, AP reports

slave labour; we are simply

giving work to the young,"

said Mr Esko Aho, prime min-ister. Unions have threatened

strikes if the bill goes ahead.

Unemployment is at a post-

war record rate of 17.8 per

We are not engaging in

from Helsinki.

French assurance on Nato

FRANCE signalled yesterday it would not allow any disagreement with the US over the right tactics in Bosnie to check its slow move towards a closer relationship with Nato.

"Without returning to Nato's integrated military command, we want to demonstrate that there are more relaxed reiations between France and the Atlantic alliance," the Foreign Ministry spokesman said. "We are very attached to the Atiantic alliance and particularly to the presence of American troops in Europe."

A day earlier Mr François Léotard, defence minister, had said France might adopt Spain's compromise towards France, Spanish troops do not come under peacetime Nato command; but unlike France, Madrid sends its defence minis-

ter to Nato meetings. Reuter also reported that France had reclaimed limited voting rights in Nato's supreme military committee. A French official said France had voted on peacekeeping operations discussed by the committee but reverted to nonvoting observer status on other

Pro-Maastricht tide buoys Denmark's Yes-men Helsinki defiant on Hugh Carnegy and Hilary Barnes encounter quiet optimism that vote will be carried pay bill



offices of tha pro-Maastricht European where young Danish volnnteera

referendum were buay stuffing envelopes and preparing for a final effort to ensure a Yes vote in next Tuesday's second Danish referendum on the treaty.

We are better organised this time and we have better co-operation among the politicai parties," said Mr Lars Bech Pedersen, an organiser of the movement's 150 volunteers campaigning in the capital. "We are more on the street this time, we have got closer to the

Those urging a Yas vote have drawn encouragement from opinion polls less than a week to before polling day showing a significant lead for their camp - greater than they enjoyed last June when the outcome was a 50.7-49.3 victory

The painful memory of the last vote has make Yes campaigners reluctant to assume they will win this time. But two factors give them hope.

for the Noes. The painful mamory of that unexpected result has induced a nervous reluctance among Yes campaigners to assume that they will win this time and lift the cloud of uncertainty that has hung over the European Community since

Two factors hava given them hope, however.

First, they can argue that most of the Danes' objections to Maastricht have been overcome by the agreement at last December's Edinburgh summit. This allowed Denmark to opt out of the treaty's provi-sions on defence co-operation, a common EC currency, Community-wide police co-opera-

tion and union citizenship. Second, a change of regime in January putting the country'a largest party, the Social Democratic Party, at the head of the government has increased the prospect of left-

<u> </u>				PINION	POLLS				
						BEFORE 2/8/92	,		
	Yes	No	Undecided	Not Voting		Yes	No	Undecided	Not Voting
Gallup 9/5/93	45%	34%	15%	5%	Gallup 27/5/92	41%	39%	1796	3%
Gallup 11/5/93	48%	33%	1496	5%	Gallup 29/5/92	43%	37%	17%	8%
Galtup 12/5/93	49%	32%	1496	5%	Gallup 30/5/92	43%	35%	18%	496
Gallup 13/5/93	49%	33%	14%	4%	Gallup 31/5/92	44%	35%	17%	4%

of-centre voters supporting the ion poll indicated that the decitreaty, Last June, more than 60 per cent of Social Democratic supporters voted No, in defiance of their leadership. This time, opinion polls suggest that a majority of them will vote

Mr Uffe Ellemann-Jansen

Liberal Party leader and for

eign minister for 10 years until

the change of government, negotiated the Edinburgh opt-

outs despite his personal belief

that Denmark should accept

"I was the one who could

persuade the other countries to

give us the opt-out deal

because they knew that when I

said it was necessary, it was

true. But, to be honest with you, it is the Social Democrats

who can deliver a Yes on Tues-

The seven of parliament's

aight parties who are cam-

paigning for a Yes are all doing so individually, often citing

very different reasons. Never-

theless, there is a common emphasis that Denmark should remain a core member of the European club, where it can

retain an influence on Europe's

Ms Margrethe Auken, a woman priest and member of the left-wing Socialist People's

Party, who was trying to per-

leagues at the party's annual

congress last weekend, put it this way: "If Maastricht falls

hecause we vote No. at worst

European co-oparation will break up altogether, and at best, even if it doesn't, Den-

mark will be without any influ-

The young campaigners for

the European Movement say

that an objection they often

meet on the street is that the

political superstructura of Maastricht will submerge

small countries lika Denmark. Said Mr Bech Pedersen: "We

say that if there is a No vote

you would get a super union of Germany and France and per-

haps tha Benalux countries,

which would not be good for

Denmark. That would be pre-

cisely the strong Germany that Danes are afraid of."

Last year tha Yes campaign made some wild warnings

about the economic conse-

quences of a No, which proved

This year, the pro-Maastricht

campaigners have played down

the scare tactics, but, all the

same, the economy is clearly an important issue. One opin-

counter-productive, he said.

ence on Europe."

Maastricht without them.

sive factor for most Yes voters is that it will lead to a better climate for the economy at a most peopla is economic pros-

running at 12 per cent.
"What it comes down to for

said Mr Pedersen's co-campaigner, Mr Nieis Kristensen. Recognising the potency of the fears about independence, the prime minister, Mr Poul Nyrup Rasmussen, has turned the argument on its head.

perity versus fears of a loss of independence for Denmark,"

"As members of the Euro-pean Union we shall be adding a dimension to our independence. We must not duck this challenge," he tells his audiences. "So if you are worried about independence, vote Yes!" Supporters of the treaty have some confidence that the vote will go their way, but they are not taking anything for

"My credibility as a forecaster was severely damaged last year." said Mr Ellemann-Jensen. "I think it will be a Yes this time. But somebody could still goof, and we know, too, that many voters only make up their minds at the

THE ENVIRONMENT

of your company car.

Now it can be true of your office printer.

Russian cabinet fails to agree industrial policy

By Leyla Boulton in Moscow

THE RUSSIAN government yesterday failed to agree a long promised industrial policy because of divisions over how generous the cash-strapped state can be as it tries to tackle inflation.

Yesterday's cabinet meeting was remarkable for splitting along unexpected fault lines, with older conservatives disagreeing among each other rather than clashing with young monetarist-minded radi-

The cabinet ordered the redrafting of a plan which was supposed to provide selective support for industry after Mr recently Oleg Lobov appointed first deputy prime minister in charge of the economy by President Boris Yeltsin - widened it to support virtually all economic sectors.

Supported by radicals like Mr Anatoly Chubais, the privetisation minister, Mr Viktor

said the plan had to focus on priority sectors because the atate had to avoid fuelling inflation by printing money.

Mr Ivan Materov, the deputy economic minister, who presented the plan to the cabinet, told a news conference its intention was to support areas which did not enjoy demand now but would do so once the economy pulled out of its

'deep depression". Although the government's priorities have already been defined as energy, food processing, conversion of defence plans to civilian output, transport and telecommunications, Mr Materov said "virtually all sectors, for instance television set production," were worthy

of support. President Yeitsin, has signed a decree providing specific measures to speed implementation of the government's mass privatisation, his office said yesterday.

Using unleaded petrol is just one way will have been issued worldwide. business makes an investment in the environment. But what's happening

inside the nffice? After only 12,000 pages or so, laser printer cartridges need to be replaced. Nuxinus enektails of plastic, aluminium and exhausted toner, they end up as

It's like scrapping your petrol tank every nime you fill up.

And by 1994, 300 millinn cartridges

ECOSYS is the wnrid's first environmentally-conscious range nf page

There are nn cartridges to dump, because their print drums need never be

They can use 100% recycled paper without damage. (Surprisingly, most laser printers can't.)

Their packaging is made from recyclabic cardboard. Their manuals come nn recycled paper. They even consume less electricity.

Yet ECOSYS means that being environmentally-conscious makes sense in mnre ways than one.

At a cost of just 0.6 pper printed page (compared with most page printers' 1.9p average), ECOSYS printers repay their purchase price nver their lifetime - twice.

ECOSYS. It's an investment in ynur business that also pays dividends for

Next time you fill up a paper tray, think about it.

Source: Living Earth



Office printing shouldn't cost the earth



KYOCERA ELECTRONICS (UK), LTD. 8 BEACONTREE PLAZA, GILLETTE WAY, READING, RG2 08P. TRL: (0734) 311500, FAX: (0734) 311108, ALL TRADEMARKS ACKNOWLEDGED.

British Chancellor threatens retaliation

Lamont warns US on unitary tax

MR Norman Lamont. Britain's Chancellar of the Exchequer, confirmed yesterday that the government would retaliate against US companies unless the dispute over California's unitary system for taxing foreign companies was resolved by the end of this year.

Mr Lament said that following his meeting last month with Mr Lloyd Bentsen, the US Treasury secretary, he had heen assured that the US administration was very keen "ta find a solution to the problem that is acceptable".

But to underline the seriousness with which the UK government was treating the issue, Mr Lamont said he had told the inland Revenue to get information from Californiabased companies in the UK on the probable impact of cancelling the tax break given to US companies on the dividends they receive from their British

Sir Michael Grylls, chairman of the Tory backbench trade and industry committee, welcomed Mr Lamont's decision

and emphasised the strong quick for the UK government political support there was from MPs of all partias for retaliation if it was needed. "President Clinton has totally disregarded the US's international commitments and, unfortunately. US husiness will now have to pay a very real and high price," he said.

Washington 'keen to find acceptable solution'. says Bentsen

by Barclays Bank, the UK clearing bank, against the Californian system. In a break with the policy of previous US administrations, Mr Clinton this month decided not to file a brief on Barclays' side.

Under the unitary system California may assess taxes on companies not on the profits they actually make in the stete, hut on a proportion of their worldwide earnings. It will be very simple and

The US Supreme Court is expected to decida today whether to hear a case brought

to launch retaliatory action. In direct response to the Barclays case, it inserted a clause in the 1988 Income and Corporation Taxes act designed to remove tax credits from nonresident companies connected with states where the unitary system is employed .

Parliament would simply need to approve a statutory instrument to bring this into effect. Alternatively, more detailed measures could be introduced into the new Finance Bill following the next budget in November. Mr Peter Parsons, a tax part-

ner with accountants Touche Ross, said: "This is something that we've all been expecting and hoping for. It is entirely appropriate. The US is not going to listen unless some specific measures are taken. The numbers involved will impact quite significantly back at head office in California." A US Treasury spokesman said that the administration

would "work with California in trying to address the concerns UK government has

In a squeeze over tax, Page 14 tration's plan for new regula-

Compromise reached on Brazil's finance minister stays Clinton tax proposals

By George Graham in Washington

DEMOCRATS on the US Congress's main tax committee have agreed to make significant alterations to some of President Blll Clinton's tax proposals but to preserve the broad ontlines of his plan. The compromise bill agreed

by the House of Representatives Ways and Means Com-mittee still faces a rough passage in the full House and an even bumpler ride in the Senate. It will make a smaller increase in the corporate tax rate than Mr Clinton had proposed and allow substantial exemptions to the new energy tax that is to be assessed on the thermal content of fuels. But Mr Clinton welcomed

the new hill, brokered by Mr Dan Rostenkowski, the Illinois Democrat who chairs the Ways and Means committee. He said the changes did not "reduce the overall contribution from the business sector, they just shifted the way it comes. As expected, Mr Rostan-

kowski's compromise would increase the corporate tax rate from 34 to 35 per cent, rather than 36 per cent as Mr Clinton sought, but would abandon the administration's proposal for an investment tax credit.

exemption from the tax. Mr Rostenkowski will revive It will also drop the adminisa measure to repeal the luxury

Clinton at a fundraising dinner: welcomed new hill tions to increase the tax rate After giving way to farmers and airlines over some elements of the energy tax, the administration will also have to give ground to the alumin-

The bill preserves the larg-

jewellery, which was passe by Congress last year hut vetoed. The luxury tax has been criticised by senators from both parties for the damage it has done to the yacht huilding industry.

est component of Mr Clinton's electricity which has won an plan, an increase in the income tax rates an the wealthiest 2 per cent of tax-

Monet sells in NY for \$9.7m



By Bill Hinchberger in São Paulo

MR Eliseu Resende, Brazil's

finance minister, remained in

office yesterday after heing

questioned in the Senate on

Wadnesday ahout alleged

favours from the ministry to

The consensus among legis-lators was that Mr Resende

emerged strengthened from the

session. Senators queried him

over proposed loans for Peru

and Ecuador which have been

earmarked to finance construc-

tion work by Norberto Ode-

brecht, the construction com-

pany where Mr Resende worked from 1983 to 1990. Mr

Resende maintains that the

Before the session ended.

President Itamar Franco

ioan approval was routine.

his former employer.

LARGE marine paint-ing by Claude Monet, com-Monet, completed in 1868 when the 28-year-old artist when the 28-year-old artist was living with his aunt on the

Normandy coast, sold for \$9.68m at Christie's in New York on Wednesday night, Antony Thorncroft writes. "Jetty at Havre" was sent for sale by the Japanese inventor Motoaki Ishizuka and bought

by a private European collec-The price was near the high end of Christie's pre-sale esti-mate and set the seal on a very successful auction: 48 of the 60 lots of impressionist and modfor a total of \$48.5m and in terms of value the auction was almost 90 per cent sold.

released a message of confi-

dence in Mr Resende through

However, a prealdential

press release that was expected

after the senate session was

not distributed, leading to speculation that Mr Resende's

If he is replaced, his succes-

sor would be the country's

fourtb finance minister in less

than eight months. These shuf-

fles are believed to be stalling progress in talks with the international Monetary Fund.

A wider shake-up of Mr

Franco's government may be

forthcoming. Ms Yeda Crusius

resigned as planning minister

last week after expressing irri-tation over the limited role she

was allowed in preparing the

government's economic recov-

future may still be in doubt.

his press secretary.

Taken with Sotheby's success nn Tuesday in selling a Cézanne for \$28.6m and a Matisse for \$14.3m it confirmed that buyers have returned at the top end of the international art market.

Two pastels of dancers by Degas also sold well. A late work, "Danseuses Russes" based on the visit of a troupe of Russian folk dancers to the Folles-Bergère in 1895, made \$6.27m, almost double its estimate, and "Deux danseuses au foyer", two gossiping girls, also beat its target at \$2.6m.

The tide started to turn for

Impressionist and modern paintings at the December auc-

Argentina repeals controversial 'disobedience' law

By John Barham in Buenos Aires

ARGENTINA'S Congress has repealed a century-old "disobedience" law used hy civilian and military governments - including the present government of President Carlos Menem - to muzzle press criticism and intimidate pub-

The Senate voted unanimously on Wednesday to scrap the law. Mr

Menem formally proposed repealing it last July in response to attacks on his use of the measure. The law's last victim was a woman arrested making an obscene gesture at Mr Menem.

President Juan Perón greatly strengthened 19th-century statutes that made insulting the dignity or decorum of an official a criminal offence. In 1950, Perón extended the scope of disobedience, or desacato, to

undermine congressional immunities, close newspapers, and jail political

other politicians abuse slander, libel

Mr Luis Moreno Ocampo, a former

ence law - while concentrating power in his hands and dismantling constitutional checks and balances on the

Mr Menem is to meet President

Mexicans relieved at choice of ambassador

By Damian Fraser

THE Mexican government has reacted with relief to reports that the new US ambassador to Mexico will be Mr James R. Jones, chairman of the American Stock Exchange and a former politician with good con-

lacts in the US Congress. The government and US officials believe Mr Jones ba: influence on Capitol Hill that should be helpful in the run-up to the vote on the North American Free Trade Agreement, expected this year. Mr Jones was a Democratic congressman for 14 years, chairman of the powerful hudget committee for four years, and before that a top aide in the Johnson White

A senior Mexican official said: "He is a very adequate person for the circumstances, He has a long relation with Congress, is close to Clinton and knows about trade between Mexico and US. All the opinions have been very

A US official added that Mr Jones "would send a strong positive signal to Mexico about Nafta and hilateral relations if nominated and confirmed."

During his presidency of the American Stock Exchange, the US's third largest exchange, Mr Jones introduced a series of innovative trading instruments that helped to make up for a slowdown in traditional equity trading business. Foreign currency warrants were especially

Although Argentina returned to

civilian rule in 1983, the disobedience law remained an obstacle to full press and political freedom. Mr Menem's critics admit he never

jailed an opponent or closed a news-paper, but say be has used the threat of legal action as a form of intimida-

and defamation laws to silence criti-

tion. Mr Menem has replied to these

complaints by doing away with the

law. However, opponents are still not

satisfied. They say Mr Menem and

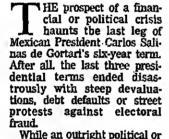
on foreign royalty income.

lum industry, a heavy user of

government.

Bill Clinton in Washington next month, Argentina's Foreign Ministry federal prosecutor, says Mr Menem is paradoxically introducing overdue reforms of the political and legal systems. has announced. The two presidents are to meet on June 29 for talks on trade, security and bilateral issues.

Past crises haunt last lap of Salinas term Mexico's president gambles on Nafta to beat current account deficit, writes Damian Fraser and foreigners alike speculate The government's vulnerahility is heightened by the deli-cate state of the economy. It over the likely reaction in Mexico to the US rejection of



While an outright political or economic crisis such as those of previous years seems unlikely, many are already predicting an awkward and difficult time before elections in

September next year.

Observers point to the instability associated with the transition from one all-powerful president to another. With the

president exercising such power, rumours and specula-tion over the succession can easily rattle financial markets and make powerful interest groups tremble at the prospect of policy shifts.

Perhaps above all, analysts worry about the huge gamble the president has taken in betting so much on the North American Free Trade Agree-ment. Were it to be rejected by the US Congress in the vote scheduled for later this year, investors might be unwilling to finance Mexico's huge current account deficit, possibly provoking a devaluation.

The pro-US, so-called techno-crat wing of the ruling party would also suffer a setback, while the nationalist wing, and hitherto divided and weak opposition parties would receive a boost.

The government is arguing things are different this time. "The vicious circle of deht, budget deficits and inflation has been broken," says Guil-lermo Ortiz, under-secretary of finance. With debt down to a manageable 28 per cent of gross domestic product from 62 per cent in 1988, public finances in surplus, and infla-tion nearly at single digits, the economy is less vulnerable to sudden shocks, he argues.



Officials deny the rejection of Nafta would lead to any significant reversal in policy - although it might make the political situation more unstable. On the contrary, says one government minister, Nafta would put pressure on the government to push ahead with more economic reforms as a way of reassuring financial markets that the country's economic

strategy had not changed. Were Nafta delayed, or called off, the question of the succession would loom even larger than in the past, as Mexicans the treaty.

The concern is particularly acute hecause traditionally Mexican presidents lose some control over the political process as in-fighting over the succession rises, and attention begins to shift to the next pres-idential term. While far from his being a lame duck, there are nonetheless some signs that President Salinas is losing his once steady political touch. In February the president

was forced to back down on a scheme to solicit \$25m from the country's 30 wealthiest businessmen for the ruling PRI party in the face of intense domestic and international criticism of husiness's gener-

ous donations.
"Three years ago Mr Salinas would have got away with rais-ing such large sums." says Mr Federico Estevez, a professor of political science at the Instituto del Tecnologia Autonomia de Mexico, "but now his

control is slipping."

More recently the government has had to back down on a plan to postpone elections for governor in the opposition stronghold of Yucatan, after vehement local and national

has been forced to let interest rates rise to 8 per cent in real terms and run a hudget surplus to slow import growth and try to counter a current account deficit expected to be \$25bn this year. This is expected to cut economic growth to 2 per cent this year from 2.6

per cent last. The Salinas administration is keen to encourage growth to accelerate by the time of the elections next year. It is thus hanking heavily that Nafta will attract to Mexico more direct foreign investment, and thus allow lower interest rates and more government spending without endangering the

But while the anxiousness of the government is palpable, a serious crisis in the economy or sudden reversal in policy still seem improbable.

Mr Miguel Basanez, head of the polling organisation Mori of Mexico, and often a critic of the government, puts the odds of a political or economic crisis

at no more than 10 per cent.

Things are still under control, the president is popular, and the economic team and policy is hetter than in the past," he says.

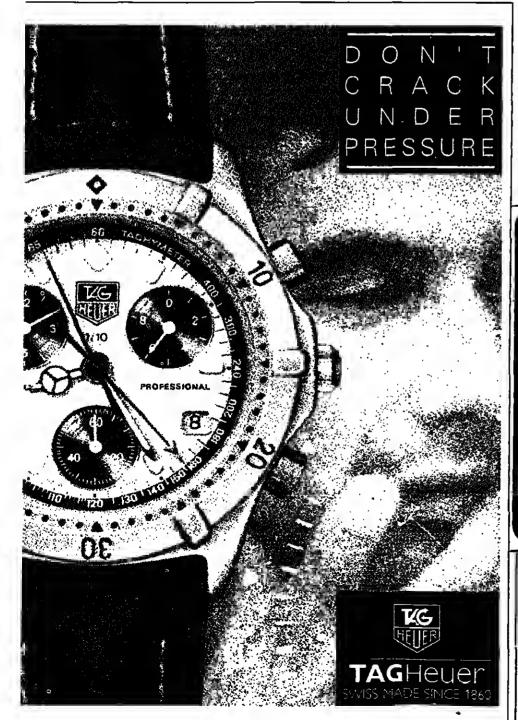
The Mexican government has fought hard for macro-eco-nomic stability, and the consensus is that President Salinas will not throw everything away in a fit of pique at the

Mr Pedro Aspe, Mexico's finance minister, says: "Fiscal and monetary policy has been exactly the same in 1989, '90, '91, '92, '93 and it will be exactly the same in 1994. We do not use stop-go [policies].

The government also has more than \$20hn in foreign reserves as a cushion against sudden outflows of capital. Similarly, the succession itself is not likely to throw up

any surprises. All the favoured candidates from within the rul-ing party worked under Mr Salinas in the budget ministry in the mid-1980s, share broadly his economic vision and studied economics or public administration at US universi-

Even Mr Cuauhtémoc Cárdenas, the head of the leftist Party of Democratic Revolu-tion who as an independent candidate came close to heat? ing Mr Salinas in the disputed presidential election of 1988. says were he elected president he would not take Mexico back to lts protectionist, inwardlooking past.



More than just a good Zipper... Our advanced Architectural Products are changing the face of the world.

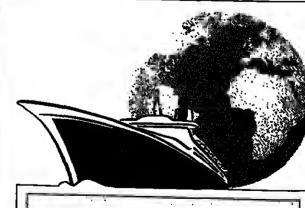
THE BUSINESS **SECTION**

appears every Tuesday & Saturday. To advertise please contact Karl Loynton on 071-873 4780 or write to him at The Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SEI 9HL.

WE'RE READ AND RELIED ON **FROM** RIYADH TO RIO.

The Financial Times is a regular part of the working day in over 160 countries around the world. So wherever your business takes you, rely on the FT to stay in touch. Any problems call the FT Copyline on 49 69 15685150.

FINANCIAL TIMES

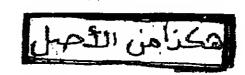


The one and only QE2 world cruise. Amazingly from only £7996:

lu January 1994, the world's most famous linus sets sail on a 3 mooth voyage around tha world. Book now and unjay a generous 20% discount. Get the biochure from your truvul agent as coll Cunaid on 0703 634166 or 071 491 3930 today

The one and only QE2.

CUMARD SIGN MALL MALL LOWERS SHIT SIS COMMED IS A DRAFFLIGHT MOUSE COMPANY AFOR 2M



NEWS: INTERNATIONAL

India seeks loan extension from IMF |UN may take

By Stefan Wagstyl in New Delhi

INDIA, which is in the midst of wide-ranging economic reforms, plans to ask the International Monetary Fund to support its programme for a

further three years.
India has been borrowing from the Fund to help finance its external account under a two-year stand-by arrangement which expires this

peace can last unless the cen-tral government also tries to settle tha grievances which first drove the militants to

arms. As a Sikh senior official of the Punjab state government says: "Sikh frustrations are still there."

Sikhs dominate the Punjab, a fertile and wealthy state where they account for 70 per cent of

the population, but are a small

minority in the country as a whole. Sikhs often do well,

especially in the army and tha civil service, but still beliave their state gets less than its fair share of the national ple.

Sikh frustrations led to a

which Mrs Indira Gandhi's

government attempted to suppress in 1984 with Operation

Golden Temple in Amritsar,

the Sikhs' holiest shrine. Out-

raged Sikhs reacted by giving

support to militant groups

demanding an independent Sikh state of Khalistan.

government could do to turn

back the tide, especially as the

militants were getting aid from

inside Pakistan. While the

security forces managed to

keep a grip on the cities, ter-rorists had the run of large

police chief of Mr KPS Gill,

himself a Sikh and one steeped

in the Sikhs' traditional love of

battle. He relished the opportu-

swathes of countryside.

As lata as 1991, it seemed

Bluestar – th**e** stori

growing separatist movemen

mian Fraser

only QE2

month. Indian officials plan to negotlate a three-year loan under the IMF's Extended Fund Facility - a medium-term programme designed to finance structural change.

Indlan officials secured broad agreement from tha IMP for the three-year scheme earlier this month, during the annual spring meeting of the IMF and the World Bank in Washington, where Mr Man-mohan Singb, finance minis-

IMF managing director. However, datailed negotiations over the terms of the

new loan will not begin until July or August this year. They could prove difficult since the IMF is likely to demand firm commitments to further economic reforms.

India has so far fulfilled most of the conditions imposed by the IMF on loans taken since the start of eco-

ter, met Mr Michel Camdessus, nomic reform in mid-1991. ise the Indian economy. But Sibn higher than expected at there is strong political oppoment borrowing, financial deregulation and reductions in import barriers. However, the IMF's economists believe more needs to be done - such as further redoctions in government borrowing, changes in labour law and banking

> Reform-minded Indian officials accept that much more

sition to some proposed reforms - such as curbing subsidised bank loans to stateowned industries and to farmers, and increasing employers'

rights to sack workers. Before the visit to Washington, Iodian officials hinted that they may delay negotiating the oew three-year programme because the country's

This is principally because imports have grown less strongly than anticipated over the past year. Import growth has been held back by a pro-longed slowdown in Indian

A senior finance ministry official said this week India did not intend to postpone negotiations, which would be held in July or August.

over global war on Aids

World Health Organisation is to examine how the United Nations system can tackle Aids more effectively, a move likely to see other UN agencies taking a big-ger role in fighting the world-wide epidemic.

wide epidemic.

WHO members are expected today to give the go-shead for a study into the benefits of a joint UN programme on Aids.

The resolution has been sponsored by 34 rich and poor countries, including the US, Britain and Japan. and Japan.
Dr Michael Merson, head of

the WHO's global Aids pro-gramme, said yesterday that the goal of the study would be to identify how to use existing financial and human resources most effectively, how to raise new resources and how best to apply "what we know". This meant education for

safer sex and the treatment of other sexually transmitted diseases which increased the risk of Aids. Dr Merson said about 15 experimental vaccines were undergoing safety trials but "I don't think we will have a vaccine for prevention of HIV (the virus that causes Aids) or Aids before the end of the decade".

The WHO says some 13m people in the world have been infected with the HIV virus and this could rise to 30m-40m by the year 2000. The resources needed to tackle the pandemic effectively are buge. Dr Merson sald the cost of preventive work in developing countries was an estimated \$2.9bn a year. The WHO global Aids programme has an annual budget of about \$85m.

The other agencies involved in the study, to be presented to the WHO's executive hoard next January, are the UN Development Programme, the UN Children's Fund (Unicef), the UN Population Fund, the UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (Unesco)

and the World Bank. WHO officials say they back the study fully, and expect the agency to take a leading role in any joint UN Aids programme. But the loss or erosion of its flagship programme will be seen by some as a further blow to the organisation's prestige, following the row surrounding last week's re-election of WHO's Japanese director-general, Dr Hirosh! Nakajima.

The 93-58 vote hy the World Health Assembly to confirm Dr Nakajima in office for a second five-year term showed a high degree of support for western criticism of his leadership and concern ahout an external audit revealing financial irregularities in contracts for executive board members.

US and EC diplomats say they will work behind the scenes to ensure that Dr Nakatrative and organisational

Plea to reduce debt burden

NON-ALIGNED ministers yesterday ended a three-day meeting abandoning the polemics of the past and declaring war on the develop-ing world's "crippling crisis of indebtedness", Reuter reports

from Nusa Dua.

The Non-Aligned Movement (NAM), seeking to end its traditional hectoring of western nations, issued a final press communique full of calls for greater self-help and a two-way partnership between rich and

poor nations. Mr Ali Alata foreign minister and chairman of the gathering, acknowledged the movement's past faults and offered a vision focused on improving the lot of its mem-

"We have indeed learned the precious lessons of our past experiences in economic and social fields. Accordingly we have reassessed and determined our strategy in a vastly changed international situation... in order to solve the global economic problems of

our time," be said. Ministers from Africa, Asia, the Americas and Europe, ending their gathering on the island resort of Bali, presented an agenda based on modest but in Bombay. Now thay hava specific measures. started visiting Ludhiana.

Delegates said attempts by Pakistan, North Korea and Palestine to insert their own unilateral issues into a final document were swept aside, lustead the meeting,

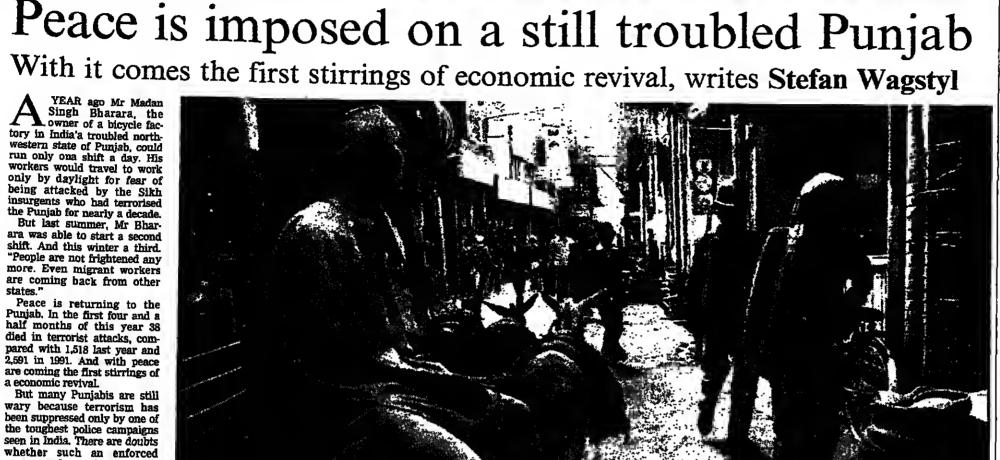
attended by 74 countries, discussed ways of starting a dia-logue with the rich North and of promoting ties among its own members.

Ministers backed an initia-tive by current NAM chairman indonesia to have President Subarto address a summit of the Group of Seven leading in July on behalf of the movement. The G7 has so far been lukewarm about the proposal.

The communiqué called for at least three panels of experts to be set up to collate data on debt, development and food hut stopped short of recommending an economic summit as suggested by some delegates.

Of particular concern are the massive debts - which last year touched \$1,400bn - hanging over members.

Ministars also called for a boosting of growth in the South, which would in turn foster a net transfer of financlal resources to debtor countries to prevent poorer nations falling back into a vicious cycle of deht.



Security forces patrol the Sikh district of Amritsar as economic activity returns to near normal

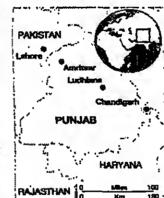
nity to fight for control of his home state, pitting, as he once said, one group of Sikh war-riors (the police) against

another (the militants). Mr Gill turned conventional wisdom on its head by with drawing the army from frontline positions and replacing it his men with semi-automatic weapons and trained them to shoot terrorists.

Mr Gill exploited a growing revulsion with the insurgents among ordinary Sikhs who grew weary of indisciplined that there was little the central militants indulging in indiscriminate murder, rape and robbery.

Meanwhile, leaders of the Akali, the Sikh political organisation, badly mistudged their hand in February 1992 when they urged a hoycott of state elections. They claimed suc-But everything changed in late 1991 with the advent as cess when only 20 per cent of voters turned out. But it was a pyrrhic victory since the new non-Akali government backed Mr Gill to the hilt.

Mr Gill, who has earnad



national note as the hard man of the Punjab, roundly declares that the Punjab is now the safest state in India since the suppression of terrorism has brought with It a marked cline in general crime.

Sikh political leaders say safety has come at a high price. If we have peace, it is the peace of the grave," says Mr Gurtej Singh, a militant activist with close knowledge

Sikh political leaders say safety has come at a high price. If we have peace, it is the peace of the grave,' said one

of the armed groups. Mr Ajit Singh Bains, a former high court judge and chairman of a human rights watchdog committee, says: "Kldnapping by the police, rapes and extra judicial executions are the order of the day. The Golden Temple is still surrounded hy the security

Mr Gill raises his eyes at the mention of police excesses.

"Ah, the human rights ques-tion," he says disdainfully. He says that individual police officers have been punished and even prosecuted for using excessive force, but there is no question of any general break-down in police discipline. "Order has been maintained."

ested in Mr Gill's methods than in his results. In Chandigarh, in nearby villages and in Ludhiana, the state's industrial centre, the overwhelming feeling is of relief that terrorism seems beaten. Mr Hakem Singh, an Akali

member and a municipal councillor in Ludhiana, says: "Peo-ple used to have sympathy for the militants and they were also afraid. Now they are glad the threat has almost gone. A key issue is jobs in the Punjah, especially for educated youths who no longer want to stay on their parents' farms and who might be tempted to

become militants. Agricultural output in the Punjab kept growing steadily

glomerate, built a food processing plant. In his bicycle factory, Mr Bharara says that until three months ago, his foreign customers refused to see him in the Punjab; meetings were held

throughout the 1980s. But industrial growth fell from 10 per cent a year in the late 1970s

to below 5 per cent. Now Mr

AS Chattha, the state's chief

secretary, expects a strong recovery. He accepts that it

ists make large investments in the Puniab, but there is great

scope for smaller projects, including engineering work-

shops and foundries, bosiery

Even when terrorism was at

its height, the above-average

skills of Punjabi workars

tempted Fujitsu, the Japanese

electronics group, into estab-lishing a modest joint venture

factory to produce telecommu-

nications equipment. Pepsico, the US food and drinks con-

mills and battery farms.



The cost of getting company car policy

wrong is high, and getting higher. A fleet of 50 cars has a copital replacement cost of £600,000. And an annual operational budget over

Company car costs come after only salaries and property as the largest overhead for many companies

Yet nearly a third of companies do not monitor fleet operating costs at all. Only 54% even keep records of running costs.*

Driving down the cost of company cars is vital

It starts with an effective, elear, consistent plan.

Not just whether to hay or rent. Not just whether it's Vauxhall or

PHH has driven down the cost of company cars for some of the biggest names in Britain - over 14,000 companies use our services. And we were voted UK Fleet Management Company of the Year for the third year running in 1993.

To enlist our help and experience in meeting your needs, call 0793

"The Company Secretary's Review Survey of Company Car Schomes 1992-3, Talley Publishing. (Onoted in FT February 22nd 1993)

Vehicle Management Services Complete Control · Total Commitment

PLO rebuffs By Kleran Cooke THE HEADLONG rush by Singapore companies to inveat in China has entered a new phase with the signing the Singapore companies to inveat the Singapore companies t **US** proposal

in Washington

THE NINTH round of Middle East peace negotiations ended without any sign of progress yesterday after the first direct US attempt to bridge differences had been rehuffed by the Palestine Liheration Organisa-

tion. Mr Yasser Ahed Rahbo, a member of the PLO executive committee, said a US document, suhmitted late on Wednesday, openly sided with Israel and was "a dangerous step" in the peace process.

The Palestinian negotiators in Washington refused to attend the meeting with US and Israeli officials at which Washington's compromise formula was presented. Mr Abed Rahbo claimed that the US document had been agreed in advance with the Israelis. "It was an Israeli document to which the Americans had given another name," he said. The US proposals, which seek to find common ground on a statement of general principles covering interim self-government for the Palestinians in the occupied territories, were later delivered to the

A senior member of the Palestinian delegation said, how-ever, that the document had

State Department officials stressed that the proposals were further evidence of the US commitment to become a "full partner" in the peace process, as promised by President Bill Clinton. It is the first time since the Madrid conference 18

months ago that the US had

presented proposals on sub-

The ninth round of negotiations, which opened more than two weeks ago after a gap of four months, had already become bogged down over Palestinian accusations that Israel and the US had reneged on promises made to hring them back to the negotiating table. At the weekend the Palestinians reduced their negotiating team from 14 to three and halted work on three sub-com-

They cited the continued killings of Palestinians hy Israeli troops, and the worsen-ing economic conditions in the West Bank and Gaza caused by the sealing off of the territories, as evidence of Israeli bad

Those members of the Pales tinian delegation most concerned about the erosion of their support at home are openly sceptical about the value of continuing the negoti-

Yemeni poll success ignites Saudi worries

By Eric Watkins in Sana'e

THE ARRIVAL in Sana'a this week of senior envoys from the US and Saudi Arabia has underscored the growing international significance attached to the successful outcome of Yemen's April 27 elections.

As the first multi-party poll ever held in the Arabian peninsula, the Yemeni elections have been viewed as a potential harbinger of democratic change in the Arab world. But the US and Saudi envoys, while granting qualified praise to the Yemenl achievement, bave nonetheless sought to limit it in the interests of

regional stability. Mr David Mack, the US deputy secretary of state for Mid-dle Eastern affairs, affirmed US support for Yemeu's transition to democracy, hut Mr Mack warned Yemenis against thinking they could impose their political "blueprint" on neighbouring countries. "It is important to remember that no country has a hlueprint for democracy in another country...So l don't tbink you should look on what you do here as a model for anyone else to follow," he told Yemeni jour-

Mr Mack denied that Saudi Arahia or any other country in the region had expressed concern over the Yemeni elections and said that governments in the area were not "surprised" at US support for democracy in Yemen. That view was apparently confirmed by a visit on Tuesday by Dr Abdulaziz al-Khuwaytir, Saudi Arabia's edu-

But diplomats in Sanaa suggest that Dr al-Khuwaytir's visit is an outward show of support which masks deeper Saudi concerns. "The last thing Saudi royalty wants on its doorstep is a successful little democracy in Yemen," one western diplomat said.

A Gulf diplomat suggests that the Saudis may also be concerned about a potential Yemeni threat to their begemony in the region. "The Saudis are taking a longer view of political development in the area and recognise that in 10-15 years Yemen could he an important political rival in the Arabian peninsula. Already other Gulf countries are looking upon Yemen with interest. So it is better for the Saudis to appear friendly at this point than to appear unfriendly and run into trouhle down the road," he said.

Yemen's leaders, aware of the Saudi unease, have already stated their disinclination to impose their new political model elsewhere. "We are not in the husiness of exporting democracy," Vice President Ali Salem al-Beidh told the Financial Times before the elections. Yemen's voting resulted in no clear-cut majority for any

party, but between them the current ruling coalition of the General People's Congress and the Yemeni Socialist party won enough of the 301 seats in parliament to form a government. in power since the unification of North and South Yemen nearly three years ago, the GPC and YSP on Monday signed a political charter

Talks end as New town ignites Singapore 'China fever'

of an agreement between the Singa-pore authorities and the Chinese to develop an industrial township in Suzhou, near Shanghai.

The agreement proposes developing a 70 sq km new town – already called "Singapore II" by the Singapore press using Singapore's integrated planning approach as a model. The hope is to attract US\$20hn (£12.9hn) of investment in the new town, which will eventually have a population of more than 600,000.

Mr Lee Kuan Yew, Singapore's senior minister, who was present at a signing ceremony is Suzhou, said Singapore would transfer its planning expertise and knowhow to the Chinese. In the process Singapore could make the connections vital to winning contracts.

"If we transfer this asset over seven to 10 years, it will be useful to them and in the process we will get to know them

els... that's the trade-off," he said. Under the terms of the preliminary agreement the Singapore Labour Foundation, a quasi-state body, and the Suzhou municipal government will put together a consortium of companies to work on the new town. "It is a microcoam of what we've been

doing in Singapore," said Mr Lee. The Sembawang group of Singapore has meanwhile signed an deal with the Suzhou authorities to build power plants capable of producing 2,400 megawatts of electricity. Suzhou is part of Jiangsu province, China's

fastest growing economic region. A Singapore-based analyst said the Suzbou town project could mean multi-million dollar contracts for Singapore companies. "But things are never simple in China. In the past agreements have been signed hut nothing has come of them - it's going to he a time before we know just how much the deal is worth," Mr Lee said.

'China fever" has been rampant in Singapore since Mr Lee made a highly publicised trip to China last year. Hs returned to chastise Singaporeans for

their lack of entrepreneurial zeal and

urge the island republic's companies to follow the example of their counterparts in Hong Kong and Talwan and invest more in China.

Mrs Wu Yi, China's minister for foreign trade and economic co-operation, told a trade seminar this week in Singapore that in 1992 Singapore companies became involved in more than 700 projects in China with a total investment value of \$997m. This compared to total Singapore investments in China of \$897m over the entire 1979-91 period.



Zhu Rongji, Chinese vice premier: "We have adopted rather prudent fiscal and monetary policies"

China puts the brake on rapid economic growth

By Alexander Nicoll,

CHINA yesterday gave the clearest indication yet of its worries about too-rapid growth and indicated the steps It is taking to slow down the econ-

Mr Zhu Rongji, the vice premier who has additional duties during the absence due to ill health of premier Li Peng, told foreign ex-heads of government meeting in Shanghai that worry about overheating was understandable, and it is also a major concern to myself."

"Over the past six months. industrial growth has been too fast, investment has heated up. inflationary pressures gradu-

monetary markets grown tight, and disparity between regions in terms of economic development widened," Mr Zhu said. "indeed, there is a danger of

macro-economic imhalance. Although these phenomena are unbearable, the Chinese government pays great attention to them. "Since the beginning of this

year, we have adopted rather prudent fiscal and monetary policies. Meanwhile, we will adjust the intensity in the implementation of our macro-economic policies whenever required by the economic situ-

Mr Zhu said growth would cent in the first quarter.

ally accumulated, financial and be at least 10 per cent this year, compared with 12.8 per Foreign economists said there was evidence that a

squeeze on credit was already having an effect. Mr Hugh Peyman, regional strategist for not yet uncontrollable or Asian Capital Partners in Singapore, said foreign companies are being asked for capital hy their Chinese joint venture partners.

He forecast that growth would drop to a 5.5 per cent annual rate by the second quarter of 1994 - though it would quickly rebound - and that inflation would rise to 13 per cent in the third quarter of this year compared with 8.6 per

Taipei to constrain mainland

By Simon Davies in Taipel

THE TAIWANESE government is seeking to slow the island's rapid corporate expansion into the Communist mainland hy placing restrictions on listed companies' activities in China. This is Taipei's first move to constrain investment flows across the Taiwan straits since it lifted travel restrictions in

Under current regulations, Taiwanese companies are permitted to invest in a large number of mainstream husiness activities in China, but only via a third country.

However, the Securities and Exchange Committee (SEC). which regulates the Taipei stock market, yesterday announced it will prohibit companies from raising capital on the stock market to fund China projects, Listed companies will also be required to gain shareholders' approval for any

investments in the mainland. The SEC said the decision was in line with current government policy. However, brokers said it would have a very limited effect on listed companies, which can easily restruc-ture financing for China pro-jects. It is estimated that close to 20 per cent of the Taipel stock market's 260 companies bave already announced investments in China.

The government estimates tbat around 4,000 of the island's companies bave invested US\$3.5hn in China, while unofficial estimates suggest the figure is more than US\$7bn.

Given the strengthened economic links between the two enemies, there has been increasing pressure from Taiwan's husiness community to lift prohibitions on direct transport, investment and postal links across the Taiwan straits. Last month, China raised the issue of the "three links", when the two sides met for the first time since 1949 at the Koo-Wang talks in Singapore. But Taiwan remains anxious to retain what a government spokesman admitted was

Vietnam seeks investment investment from S Korea

By John Burton in Seoul

MR VO Van Riet, the Vletnamese prime minister, arrived in Seoul yesterday on a four-day visit to seek Korean investment. He is the most senior Vietnamese official to visit South Korea since the two countries established relations

Korea is already the sixth largest foreign investor in Vietnam, with \$343m.

Besides signing agreements on trade and investment guarantees, Mr Vo Van Kiet will tour the industrial facilities of Korea's biggest conglomerates. Korean investment in Viet-

nam is expected to increase once the US lifts economic sanctions against Hanoi, which will permit international financial institutions such as the World Bank to provide credit for infrastructure projects. Rorea's big construction companies, including Hyundai,

are seeking contracts to build or repair roads and port facilities. Natural resources are also attracting the attention of Korea's leading conglomerates, which are seeking oil exploration rights in offshore fields.

Meanwhile, joint ventures are being established. Pohang Iron and Steel (Posco) is huilding two steel facilities in Vietnam and it announced yester-

day it would huild an agrochemical plant in co-operation with Daewoo, another Korean conglomerate. Samsung, which has operated in Vietnam for the last decade primarily as a general trading house, wants to set up fertiliser and contain-

ers factories. Daewoo has signed contracts for a \$60m hotel, a truck assembly plant and TV picture tube plant. and Lucky-Goldstar is installing digital switching systems for Vietnam's telecom-

munication network.

• Mr Qian Qichen, the Chinese foreign minister, will hold discussions in Seoul next week on resolving the North Korea

South Korea is relying on China to help persuade Pyongyang to reverse its decision on withdrawing from the nuclear non-proliferation treaty (NPT), which takes effect on June 12.

China, North Korea's most important ally, abstalned on Tuesday on a United Nations resolution, urging Pyongyang to return to the NPT. It is still uncertain whether China will support economic sanctions against Pyongyang if it leaves the NPT.

Beijing has argued that no international pressure should be placed on North Korea and the nuclear issue should he solved through negotiations.

NEWS IN BRIEF

US changes tack on African debt

THE CLINTON administration has pledged to write off a small portion of African deht, in a departure from the hostility to debt forgiveness of preceeding Republican administrations, writes Les-lle Crawford.

Up to now, the US was the only leading industrial country to refuse to cancel official debt when African countries came to the Paris Club of creditor nations for debt reschedulings.

Mr Lawrence Summers, US under-secretary for international affairs, told an African Development Bank meeting in Ahidjan the new policy was "a valuable first step". He earlier told a US congressional committee that with an

investment of only \$14m (£9m) over the next two fiscal years, the US could erase \$228m in debt for as many as 18 of the poorest countries, most of them located in sub-Saharan Africa. Although the initiative is expected to win congressional approval, it will only make a small dent in the \$255bn Africa owes its donors.

S African economy grows

The South African economy has grown for the first time in 18 months and economists said they were cautiously optimistic that the country's longest recession might be coming to an end, Reuter reports from Johanneshurg.

The Central Statistical Service released figures yesterday showing that gross domestic product, seasonally adjusted, had risen at the equivalent of 0.8 per cent a year in the first quarter of 1993. It was the first growth since the third quarter of 1991, when the

UN to withdraw forces

The United Nations is to withdraw its 236 "hlue helmets" from northern fraq because it has no funds to keep them there, Reuter

Officials said yesterday the first 50 guards would be pulled out today and the remainder by mid-June unless western govern-ments responded before then to urgent UN appeals for funds. The first batch of the guards were sent to Iraq after the 1991 Gulf War to help protect Iraqi Kurds in the north of the country who had rebelled against President Saddam Hussein. ● Mr Tam Dalyell and Mr George Galloway, two UK Labour

party MPs, have arrived in Iraq to explore the effect of sanctions and tour the southern marshes. They are the first British MPs to travel to Baghdad since the Gulf War.

Three challenge Rafsanjani

Iran'a President Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani will face three challengers in elections next month he is widely expected to win, Reuter reports from Nicosia. The other candidates are Mr Ahmad Tavakkoli, former labour minister and editor of the pro-private sector newspaper Resalat; Mr Abdollah Jasbi, chancelior of the Islamic Open University and a Rafsanjani protegé; and Mr Rajabali Taheri, a former member of parliament.

Bangkok fire offer

Kader Industrial, the Hong Kong company with a 40 per cent atake in the Thai toy factory where at least 209 workers died in a fire this week, said yesterday the plant would compensate victims' families, Reuter reports from Hong Kong. It will pay about six months' wages to relatives of the deceased and two months' to the injured. Workers at the toy factory said they made between \$120 and \$160 a month.

Daiwa ex-employees held

Two former employees of Daiwa Securities, Japan's second-largest brokerage, were arrested yesterday on suspicion of defrauding two companies of Yzhn (£11.7m), AP reports from Tokyo. They told the unidentified companies they were conducting a campaign to expand Daiwa's business of storing stocks and bonds, police said. The companies handed these over and the two then allegedly diverted them for their own use.

German orders likely, says Qichen

CHINA is likely to place large orders with east German firms. Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen said yesterday, Reuter reports from Bonn.

Speaking to journalists at the end of a three-day visit to Germany, he said China was pleased that Bonn had barred the sale of warships to Taiwan

earlier this year. It might buy items such as river barges and railway car-riages from east Germany, Qichen added, hut he did not specify the likely size of any

said German firms are negotiating 300 projects in China, with a total value running into hilions of dollars. Qichen described his visit.

during which he met Chancellor Helmut Kohl and other leaders, as a success and said relations between the two countries had entered a new

Germany, eyeing the vast markets of China, has been pushing to normalise relations since Bonn lifted sanctions

The Bonn government has killing of pro-democracy student demonstrators in June

in January it barred the sale of 10 submarines and 10 frigates worth DM12bn (\$7.4bn) to Taiwan for fear of angering China, which diaputes Taiwan's sovereignty.

German government sources

said they could not exclude the possibility that Kohl might accept a long-standing invita-tion to visit China hut no date had been fixed. The German branch of the

imposed in protest at Beijing's human rights group Amnesty

international said the buman rights situation in China remained serious, with torture common in prisons and the number of executions rising

a "political pawn".

alarmingly.

Shanghai Airlines, China's first independent airline, yes-terday ordered five Boeing 767-300 widebody jets worth \$450m, adds Paul Betts.

The deal follows the order last month by Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC) for 20 Boeing 737 and one 757 aircraft for a total of

China lays on an Olympian reception Tony Walker loses count of the accolades heaped on visiting IOC president

"SAMA-WHIRLWIND sweeps Shanghai" said the headline in the Chinese newspaper. This was not a reference to a freak storm hut to the presence of a man who has been elevated by China's official press to the status of a demigod.

Juan Antonio Samaranch, President of international Olympic Committee for the past 12 years, has been huried under gifts and honours as Chinese leaders fell over each other to pay their respects.

To the Chinese, desperate to secure the nomination for the 2000 Olympics as an affirmation of their growing world importance. Mr Samaranch's presence has afforded an opportunity to influence the man whom they believe bolds the key to bearts and minds of the 90 IOC delegates who will

vote on the nomination. China's Samaranch fever, in all its astonishing manifestations, is the most visible aspect of an intensifying diplomatic and public relations blitz as

Beijing and Sydney clear fron-trunners to stage the 2000 Olympics settle down for a contest that will come to an end on September 23 when the winner is announced in Monte

While both Australian and Chinese officials insist in public that they are intent pursuing the contest in true Olympic spirit, there is no doubt that at another level they are engaged in "no holds barred" competi-

On hand in China this week to witness the deification of Mr Samaranch were Australians Mr Kevan Gosper, an IOC vice-president, Mr John Coates President of the Australian Olympic Committee, and Mr Phil Coles, an IOC delegate. Among their tasks was to sign a "truce" to smooth any bumps in relations beteween the two Olympic Committees as the

hidding war intensifies. But scarcely was ink dry on the agreement that provides for enhanced co-operation and

sporting exchanges than repre-sentatives of both sides were seeking to undermine each other's claims. Australian officials mumhled about Beijing's pollution. Chiua's Indifferent human rights record, traffic snarls in the capital, and the poor maintenance of some of China's sporting facilities.

The Chinese, for their part, stepped up their diplomatic hlitz with their fawning reception of Mr Samaranch and their heavy emphasis on China's size and weight. The implication here is that the IOC can hardly deny the wishes of one-fifth of mankind to bost the world's premier

sporting event. On the record, representa-tives of the two sides are being determinedly sporting. Mr Coates said the Australian Olympic Committee hoped that the competition could be conducted in a "friendly" atmo-

The opening of the inaugural East Asian games in Shanghai

involved thousands of performers in a mass synchronised dis-play that went off like clockwork, a spectacular fireworks show designed hy a French specialist and a crowd of 30,000 who accorded Mr Samaranch a standing ovation when be appeared in the stadium.

Mr Samaranch could be forgiven for experiencing something of an anti-climax when he travels to Australia later this week after being feted in Shanghai and latterly in Beijing. Sydney's press is unlikely to detail

clear its front pages to detail Mr Samaranch's every move in contrast to his treatment one day this week by the Beijing Daily which carried almost nothing hut "Sama-stories" on its front and back pages. China's official "Outlook

magazine" almost certainly outdid its competitors in its praise for Mr Samaranch. "His achievements," the magazine told its readers, "are simply too many to count."



Paris on attack over Gatt

By David Buchan in Paris and Andrew Hill in Brussel

FRANCE yesterday launched its diplomatic counter-offensive in the Gatt trade talks to remind its European Community partners of an array of common European demands in the negotiations, outside of agriculture where Paris is most isolated.

in a statement to fellow EC leaders on Wednesday Prime Minister Edouard Balladur has brought France out of its defensive agricultural trench and engaged its negotiating opponents - first inside the EC, then among the other Gatt participants - on a wide front.

The European Commission issued a cautious initial reaction to the memorandum yesterday, describing it as a "carefully worded" and "useful" contribution to the EC's reflections on the Gatt talks. Sir Leon Brittan, the EC trade commissioner, will discuss the paper with Mr Balladur and



Balladur: engaged opponents

French ministers at meetings in Paris on Monday. Mr Balladur said: "I want to put an end to this idea that several hundreds of thousands of French farmers are the one stumbling block to the regener-

follow from a Gatt accord." Many other issues in the 14 non-agricultural sectors of the Gatt negotiations needed to be settled, he added. If they were, he hinted he might be ready to face his farmers down on certain of their demands. There is a strong impression that Paris is preparing to join other EC countries aoon in endorsing the draft oilseeds accord with the US, an issue technically outside the Uruguay Round, provided it gets a few more

"Nothing is worse [In a nego-tiation] than to get atuck in generalities," said Mr Balladur. hailing his government's fivepage position paper as a "con-crete and complete" review of everything from tariffs, copyright to world labour standards. But it is largely a re-packaging of existing French and EC positions to revive public interest in them.

modifications.

France is also calling for the EC to defend Itself commercially against unfair trade, not ating will be tough.

only with its anti-dumping/subsidy rules but also with its so-called New Commercial Instrument. Approved in 1984, this was designed as Europe's answer to unilateral retaliation provided for in Section 301 of successive US Trade Acts. The EC Twelve have hardly ever been able to agree on its use.

view that the Uruguay Round sbould end by replacing Gatt with a stronger World Trade Organisation, which would outlaw unilateral trade retallstion. So, talk of the Community reviving the New Com-mercial Instrument is largely a negotiating chip with Washington. Mr Gérard Longuet, the trade and industry minister, admitted there was "a hierarchy" among French demands. conceding effectively that some

France is at last open for husiness on Gatt - but that negoti-

countries were in Geneva last week to persuade trade negotiators to However, France does endorse the EC's long-beld make it easier for accountants practise abroad. Big accountancy firms such as Arthur Andersen or Coopers

staff. Yet they still face significant barriers in overseas operations. The officials representing the profession argue that an accord, which would form part were just bargaining counters.
The clear impression is that of a broader services agree-ment in the Uruguay Round of trade liberalising talks, ls

> to cotch up with the globalisa tion of business. Barriers to foreign accountants include hans oo the use of foreign professional titles aod on forming partnerships with local firms, limitations on the number of partners in a firm, "scope of practice" limitations, difficulty in obtaining "audit firm" status, bans on the use of international firm names and other marketing restrictions, and the refusal to

& Lybraod operate on a world-

wide basis, earn gross fees of

billions of dollars a year and

employ tens of thousands of

more than a

million accoun-

grant foreign accountants local professional certification. National differences in accounting standards and practices also impair free movement of capital and make the job of accountants - and national regulators supervising multinational companies more difficult and costly,

GATT OFFICIALS An accord is being sought as part of a broader services deal under Uruguay Round, writes Frances Williams

Accountants argue for wider

access to global business

A draft framework General Agreement on Trade in Services (Gats) encouragea the mutual recognition of professional qualifications and the adoption of harmonised standards for all types of services. But the accountancy organisa tions, which include the Fédération des Experts Comptables Européens, the American Insti-tute of Certified Public Accountants, the International Accounting Standards Committee and the International Federation of Accountants, want to give the general rules more bite by committing governments to apply them in the accountancy field.

hey are pressing for an agreement on accountancy which would aim to promote the mutual recognition and harmonisation of professional qualifications across borders, stimulate develop-ment and use of international accounting standards, and require governments to begin opening their accountancy sectors to foreign competition.

"We believe the services present limited objectives to achieve a real breakthrough in our profession - one that will have widespread benefits well beyond accountancy," says Mr John Hegarty, secretary gen-eral of the Brussels-based FEE, the umbrella body for European accountants.

The FEE and others argue

that widespread use of international accounting standards would make it easier for regulators and accountants to foilow complicated financial statements and transactions by international businesses.

Their draft accord would commit all countries to include accounting and related services in their liberalisation schedules for services, and to remove restrictions that insist on citizenship or continuous prior residence, limit a firm's name, or require certified professionals to study at specified institutions. The proposed agreement

would also lay down specific procedures for granting nonnationals certification to practise, based on mutual recogni-tion of professional qualifications and competence supplemented by tailored examinations to plug the gaps. This is the system already adopted by the EC for free movement of accountants within the single market,

Last, the draft accord would commit governments to review formally and consider the accounting standards as the basis of their financial disclosure and reporting requirements, though it would leave the final decision to national authorities.

We recognise that international accounting standards are not yet at a stage where wbolesale adoption by govern-

ments is feasible," says Mr David Cairns, secretary general of the London-based IASC. "But the services agreement could stimulate greater international co-operation ... hy recognising the role of the IASC and encouraging regulators to work with us."

Its proponents argue that a sectoral agreement would speed worldwide liberalisation of the accountancy profession without the need for time-consuming bllateral negotiations, and would offer a model for other professions and services.

seems clear, however that they will have to settle for something less than the formal annex to the framework Gats at first proposed. At the meeting in Geneva on May 5, trade negotiators from 18 nations (including the EC and US) showed themselves sympathetic to the basic ideas but were generally doubtful oo the virtues of an annex.

Officials said countries did not want to set in concrete spe-cific commitments to liberalise accountancy, which is just one of more than 100 commercial services identified by the General Agreement on Tariffs and

Instead, they favoured a more flexible solution, perhaps by way of a ministerial declaration alongside the Uruguay Round package of accords.

Mr Charles Heeter, a principal with Arthur Andersen and chairman of the AICPA's taskforce on international trade agreements, says the accountancy organisations are prepared to be flexible on procedures but want a mechanism for more rapid liberalisation than the Gats alone would pro-

Dunkel warns on Uruguay Round

By Frances Williams in Geneva

MR Arthur Dunkel, director general of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, yesterday warned that escalation of trade frictions could poison the Uruguay Round negotiations due to conclude this year. In a report to Gatt's 110.

members on developments in the trading system, he said bringing the round to a successful conclusion in 1993 was the only way to end the uncertainty surrounding trade rela-tions since the failure to conclude the negotiations on schedule in December 1990. Mr Dunkel's report highlights a growing number of hilateral disagreements including disputes involving antidumping and anti-subsldy

action which is increasingly agen as protectionist in both intent and effect. Gatt's main worries relate to non-implementation of dispute panel reports and unilateral measures by those involved in disputes, notably the US. These put the multilateral trading

Other disturbing policy developments include a sharp increase in anti-dumping actions, especially hy develop-ing countries, and the continued maintenance of quantitative restrictions outside Gatt rules. In addition to 127 restraints affecting trade in textiles and clothing, Gatt lists

79 "voluntary export

restraints" and other bilater-ally agreed or unilaterally imposed measures. On the positive side, 18 counsystem at risk and damage its tries have joined Gatt since the

Uruguay Round began in 1986, with more in the queue, while 72 countries have announced unilateral trade liberalisation measures over the period. · Mr Balkrishan Zutshi, chairman of Gatt's membera,

said yesterday he boped for a decision on the successor to Mr Dunkel, who retires at the end of June, "as soon as possible or at least by the end of the month". Officials say Mr Peter Sutherland, former EC competition commissioner pominated by Dublin with EC snpport,

EC will back Russia's Gatt application

THE European Community will back Russia's planned application to join the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, which could be lodged as early as next month, a senior EC official said yesterday, Frances Williams writes.

The official said he did not expect the application to run into opposition from Gatt members, though be foresaw hard bargaining on Russia's terms of entry.

Russian membership remains some way off.

Even in straightforward cases, negotiations

"They clearly are trying to move towards a market economy system and an appropriate trade regime, but equally clearly they have not by any means got there yet," he said. Gatt members would have to judge whether Russia could be accommodated as an ordinary market economy or whether, "in a transitional phase", it would have to have a specially tailored proto-

The US sald in April It would back Russian membership of Gatt. Russia has had observer status sinca May 1990 and has subsequently become an observer on five of Gatt's voluntary codes of fair trade practice, including those on standards and anti-dumping. Thirteen other for-mer Soviet republics are also Gatt observers, traditionally a first step to membership.

The EC official said he expected Russia's Gatt application to give a boost to bilateral negotiations between Brussels and Moscow on a so-called "partnership" accord.

Japan facing pressure over

JAPAN'S trade minister, Mr Yoshiri Mori, will come under pressure from his US and EC counterparts today to breathe new life into the stal-

Michael Wilson will hold an all-day meeting in Toronto described by a Canadian official as an "intensive working session"

Both Mr Mickey Kautor, the US trade representative, and EC Trade Commissioner Sir Leon Brittan are said to be confident they are close to an agreement on market access within the

with the EC, and it is now time to "begin to engage" Japan and Canada.

Tariff reductions - in most cases to zero - are being sought by the private sector on paper, wood, non-ferrous metals, beer and other prodncts where tariff peaks are still significant. Japan will be leaned on to "cough up" market openings in financial services, the US official

market access

led Uruguay Round by accepting a package of tariff cuts and other "market access" measures, write Bernard Simon in Toronto and Nancy Dunne in Washington.

The three trade officials and Canada's Mr

framework of the Uruguay Round. US officials say they have made significant progress in negotiations on tariff reductions

Japan, with its \$136bn (£88.3bn) worldwide trade surplus, has "a disproportionate responsi-bility" to contribute to the process of trade liberalisation, a senior US official said. "I want to stress the importance we see in Japan taking an active interest in a major package."

The Guardian bought The Observer.

Vow you should buy The Telegraph.

The UK group is also investing in a new Russian aircraft interiors company called Avinco, to be based at Aviastar's manufacturing complex in Ulyanovsk. The new Russian company will be owned by Aviastar, Hunting Aircraft and a substidiary of Fleming Russia Investment Corporation.

HUNTING Aircraft, the UK aircraft support

company, has been chosen by the Russian Aviastar aircraft mannfacturing group to

design and build the interiors for the new

Tupolev TU-204 twin jet airliner.

Modern interiors are regarded as essential to

Tupolev airliner deal for Hunting Aviastar's efforts to sell the TU-204 in the west. A westernised version of the aircraft is being equipped with Rolls-Royce engines and western

avionics to compete against Boeing 757.

The new company would improve the TU-204's marketability and also produce and sell western certified interior products to the inter-national market along with Russian certified products for the former Soviet market, said Mr Victor Mikhailov, Aviastar's director general.

Singapore Airlines yesterday introduced a facsimile machine on its Singapore-London Boeing 747-400 flights. All SIA long-haul routes will be equipped with fax machines and sky telephones by the end of 1994.



This Saturday, read Tom Bower's account of life at The Observer under Tiny Rowland.

The Daily Telegraph

Tory tumult prompts populist programme

THE government attempted yesterday to respond to tumult in Tory ranks with a programme for the year ahead tbat stresses what Cabinet ministers see as populist mea-sures to tackle crime and cut

The politically controversial plan to raise the state retiremeot age for womeo from 60 to 65 has been dropped from next year's legislative programme. But Cabinet gave the go ahead to three Home Office bills - on Sunday trading, penalties for criminals, and restructuring the police service.

Mr John Major will today try to restore an impression of sta-ble government after the serious buffeting of the last week following disastrous by-election and local election results.

Io spite of government "u turns" earlier this week on schools testing and yesterday on the unit fines system, the prime minister will seek to assure party activists at the Scottish Tory party conference that he is determined to carry through the policies to which

Tories are pledged.

Mr Major will claim that a commitment to combat crime is an enduring strength of the Conservative party and will promise all policies will be

The prime minister's office rebuffed suggestions that the

government had slimmed down its legislative plans in the face of growing dissent within Tory ranks. It promised, "lots of red

Adding to government's diffi-culties was the death yesterday of Tory MP Mr Robert Adley, cutting the party's majority to 18. The swing Liberal Democrats oeed to over turn his 23,000 majority is less than the party achieved in last week's Newhury by-election.

Between 15 to 20 bills are expected for the Parliamentary session beginning in November. Besides the bill on equalising male and female state retirement ages, other casual-ties include Post Office privatisation and the bill on banking supervision promised after the collapse of the Bank of Credit and Commerce international.

Mr Peter Lilley, social security secretary, is not now expected to publish a pensions policy document until the autumn. Changes would not take affect anyway until well

Other measures agreed for next year include a de-regula-tion bill, drawn up by the Department of Trade and industry but including the deregulation of London buses and other transport measures. The Foreign Office has won

seas security service MI6 on a statutory basis. But the government has yet to decide on wbetber to increase the accountability of MI6 and its domestic counterpart MI5 to Parliament.

A decision is also still due oo the contents of a bill expected imposed restrictions on the media's use of bugging and telephoto lenses.

Certain to be included, bowever, are legislation restricting the availability of Invalidity Benefit, restructuring of Scottish and Welsh local councils, privatising British Coal, setting up an environment protec tion agency, reforming teacher training and ending the monopoly of the National Union of Students. Technical bills from the

department of employment and on European Community financing are also included. Mr Kenneth Clarke, home secretary, yesterday ridiculed Labour calls for an investigation into allegations that the security aervices had eavesdropped on members of the royal family. He said there was not a "shred" of evidence to

support them. Mr Clarke responded witheringly to demands from Mr Tony Blair for an "urgent investigation", accusing his Labour opposite number of being a "tabloid politician".



Law Courts Correspondent

ALLEGATIONS that Nissan Motor Corporation, the Japa-oese car-maker, was behind a multi-million pound tax fraud were denied yesterday at the Old Balley by a senior execu-tive from the company.

The claim was made by Mr Michael Sherrard QC, counsel for Mr Michael Hunt, a director with Nissan UK, the former British car importers, who denies conspiring to defraud the Inland Revenue of £97m in corporation tax.

Mr Sherrard suggested that the fraud may have worked by Nissan Motor Corporation Carriers (NMCC), the transport subsidiary of the Japanese car maker, keeping its freight charges artificially low. Meanwhile agents employed to ship the cars charged Nissan UK significantly higher prices. The "lion's share" of the dif-

ference was then creamed off into other accounts, including one opened in Switzerland by Mr Friedrich Pannoscb, an Austrian transport consultant. into which hage sums were passed. This was carried out with the full knowledge of its parent company (NMC), be

"Whoever was meant to benefit, it was at the Japanese end," Mr Sherrard said.

The accusation were denied hy Mr Eisuke Kukita, an NMCC manager who ran the company's European operations in the late 1980's. "I cannot helieve that," he

He denied that his company's freight charges were sig-nificantly lower than normal market prices or that they had been artificially reduced. Mr Kukita agreed that in

March 1990 in Oslo, he met Mr Tore Thorsen, a Norwegian sbipping agent, who is also accused by the Inland Revenue of taking part in the conspir-

acy. Mr Kukita, however, denied that at that meeting he was shown a financial breakdown of the alleged fraud, including details of payments to Mr Pan-Mr Kukita agreed that after

an introduction from Mr Thorsen, he and two other senior Nissan executives met Mr Pannosch in Vienna in April 1990. He denied the purpose of the meeting was to "cbeck out" was soon to end its long-standing franchise deal with Nissan UK. Mr Pannosch had taken

city, Mr Kukita told the court. They bad discussed business, he agreed. "It happens to be part of the Japanese make-up, but we find it difficult to talk about anything other than business," be said. The trial continues today.

them on a simple weekend

sightseeing trip around the



forced to cut output of one of the two car ranges it produces at its £900m plant at Sunderland in north east England (above) in response to falling European sales, Kevin Done writes.

It has also stopped overtime work at the

The line speed of the assembly track for the Nissan Primera large family car will be slowed next Monday to reduce output for 1993 by 15.4 per cent, to 110,000 from the 130,000 previously

Primera ontput totalled 141,800 last year, and under Nissan's revised plan production of this

NISSAN, the Japanese carmaker, is being range will drop this year by more than a fifth. The reduction will be the first production cut faced by Nissan in the UK since it began mannfacturing cars at Sunderland in 1986. Ontput of

the Primera began there in May, 1990.

Nissan was the first of the Japanese carmakers to establish a car assembly base in Europe, and it is the first to be ensuared in the recession that has hit all established car prodncers in Europe. New car sales in west Europe in the first four months this year have dropped by around 17.6 per cent to 4.15m, according to industry estimates, although Nissan has outperformed the market.

Chambers plan task force on exports

yesterday announced plans to establish an export task force to give exporters a greater say in influencing government policy. Charles Batchelor writes.

As a first step the task force, which will begin work within the next six weeks, will review the effectiveness of government and private sector sup-

It will then examine the fea-

sibility of creating a national export council as a permanent representative of large and small exporters and export trade organisations.

announced at the Association of British Chambers of Commerce annual conference in

announced plans to take a initiative was

Mr John Parsons, an association board member, said: "We lack a coherent voice for the co-ordinate the assistance proexporter in this country. The

council would provide a focus for a lobby of government in the UK and the European Community."
The chambers also

closer interest in export help for the smaller business. They will set up a working party to influenc the way the government's new business advice centres - "one-stop shops" - help exporters and to

vided by Training and Enterlocal authorities around the

country.

The chambers also unveiled plans to improve the quality of training for export staff. The Institute of Export helps people working for its professional qualifications but there was less training for people changing careers and for exporters at junior executive level, Mr Par-

Polly Peck administrators criticised

MR MENTES Aziz, the lawyer for the Polly Peck companie in northern Cyprus, yesterday rejected charges that he had obstructed the administrators and criticised them for issuing writs against Mr Asil Nadir

and himself. He claimed considerable progress had been made until writs were taken out by Mr Christopher Morris of accountants Touche Ross, who is one of the administrators to Polly

Peck in October 1991. "We never contested that the companies belonged to the sharebolders," he said. "But the administrators' mandate depended on a court order. Had they been the appointed board of PPI Londoo there would have been no problem."

His accusations were strongly denied by Touche Ross in London. "Our writs were only issued one year after fruitless negotiations had coma spokesman for the

He stressed the writs only covered the individuals and did not disrupt the businesses in northern Cyprus, and added: "They did business in the UK Both were to be 99 per cent and should know the require- owned by PPI (Holdings) BV.

Lawyer accuses UK accountants over writs issued against Asil Nadir

ments and consequences of becoming insolveot." There is believed to have been some disagreement between the administrators over the strategy of issuing writs, although the decision to proceed was taken with the approval of the Polly Peck

creditors' committee. Mr Aziz is alleged to have frustrated administrators' attempt to gain access to the local companies. He launched 28 suits in the local courts to prevent access to the PPI com-

panies on the island. The north Cypriot authorities blocked attempts by the administrators to create two new companies in May 1991 to take control of the Polly Peck assets, with Mr Richard Stone, a joint administrator, and Mr

Nadir, as directors. The Polly Peck assets - four hotels and Sunzest, the fruit export business, were to be vested in Voyager Leisure – and Unipac Packaging industries, the packaging plant, renamed Unipac Holdings.

Mr Aziz, together with Mr Fahri Tunalier, another local director of PPI, had control

over the Cyprus assets as director of Voyager, an inter-mediary company in the Isle of Man through which the local and Turkish assets are owned. As a result of the administrators' writs, Mr Aziz says a Mar-eva injunction was placed on his bank account at the Credit

Bank of Cyprus in Green Lane, where he said he had deposits of £26. Accounts connected to Mr Nadir beld by Citibank in Geneva have also been frozen. Meanwhile, Mr Asil Nadir, the former chairman of Polly Peck International, yesterday moved back into the company

headquarters in Nicosla for the first time since he jumped bail in the UK last week. lt also emerged yesterday that five leading financial institutions in the UK and USA hired Kroll Associates, the international private investigators, to examine Mr Nadir and his husiness empire over a

three year period beginning in May 1988. Mr Jules Kroll, the chair- Burns and Andrew Jack

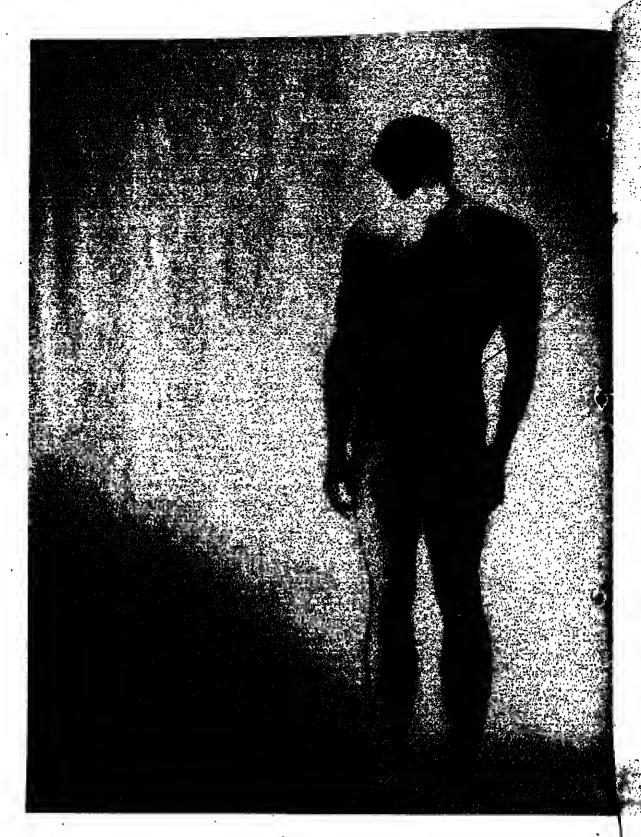
man, said yesterday he had advised his clients that Polly Peck was a "high risk" ven-ture. One of the financial institutions is understood to have broken off its relations with Mr Nadir, three others cut back their exposure, while a fourth continued its involvement.

Mr Kroll said his company had raised concerns about the high level of profits being made by some of Mr Nadir's fruit packaging operations which it could not adequately explain.

It is understood that Citibank was one of the banks that asked Kroll to investigate Mr Nadir, although Mr Kroll refused to comment on this yesterday other than to con-firm that the bank was a client of his. The possibility that the high profits might have been linked to arms and drugs dealing was investigated but no evidence to support this was found by Kroll.

Mr Kroll said at the end of 1990 he was personally tele-phoned by Mr Nadir and accused of conducting his investigation as part of a smear campaign orcbestrated by Greek Cypriot interests, a charge be strongly denied. Additional reporting by Jimmy

How ca bod!
yourself this keeps co



It's always the same. You're sitting quietly, mulling things over, when a particularly interesting mental insight starts to form in your mind. That's when it happens.

"We interrupt this thought process with an urgent message. Your foot has gone to sleep."

By the time you've finished the necessary toe-twiddling and foot massaging, the insight has evaporated into thin air. If only your pins and needles would do the same.

The unfortunate fact is that man was not born with an adjustable seat.

Which is wh decided to prov The new erg

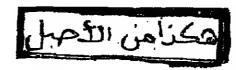
Club World seat our planes. And

It has a built support. Because bit of you most and pains) are in

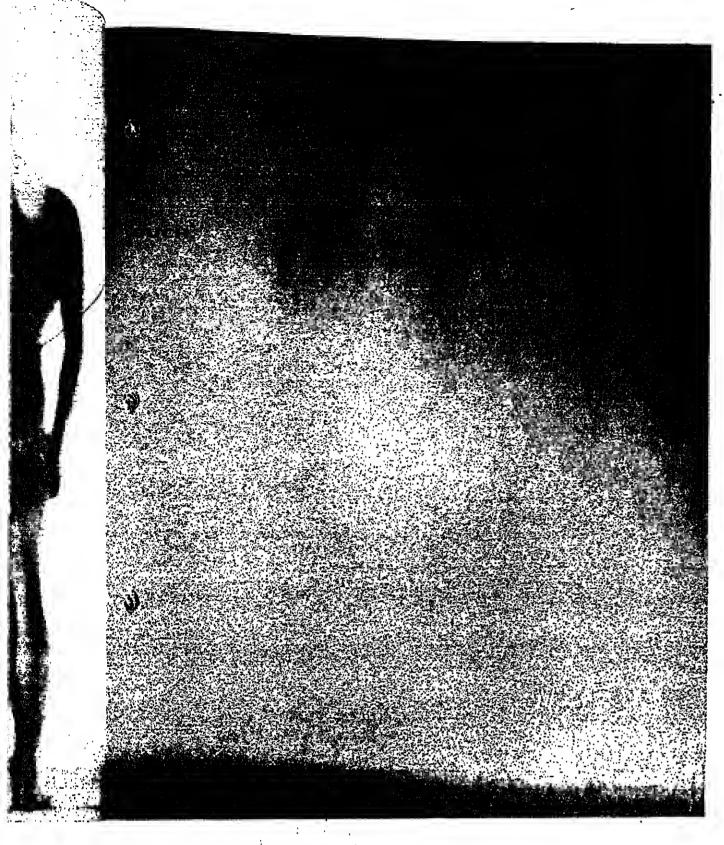
And becau when they're as you as possible, down from the



The impro



rself you hear keeps tif your body plaining?



ve've thoughtfully e you with one. omically designed ulready in 65% of

adjustable lumbar lower backs (the lnerable to aches ifferent positions. feet are happiest from the rest of ew footrest drops it in front.

head rest has even

bigger ears for you to lean against. So when you're gently dropping off, your head won't be.

Now your mind can be perfectly free to volunteer thoughts, insights



NEW ADJUSTABLE LUMBAR SUPPORT AND FOOTREST.



OUR MOST COMFORTABLE SEAT YET.

and ideas. Without the unwelcome contributions from your body.

NORLD

NEWS: UK

Last northeast shipbuilder, once a world leader, faces bleak future

Receivers called to Swans

By Chris Tighe and David White,

RECEIVERS were called in yesterday to Swan Hunter, the Typeside warship builder, after its loss of a vital order for a Royal Navy helicopter carrier. The company is the last ship builder in north east England,

building centre. Price Waterhouse, appointed as receivers for the group's UK companies, said lay-offs in Swan Hunter's 2,200-strong workforce "may be unavoid-

once the world's biggest ship

About 4,000 more jobs in the north east are estimated to depend indirectly on Swan Hunter's survival. Many are in areas such as South Tyneside. where male joblessness, according to official figures, is

already 28 per cent.

Mr Robin Cook, the opposi-tion Labour Party's trade and industry spokesman, described the move as "a grave blow to Tyneside", adding "I am afraid it is an historic day for the nation, and a very bad one." Directors of Swan Hunter,

privatised in a management buyout in 1986, said the loss of the order to a consortium of VSEL and the Kvaerner Govan merchant ship yard was only one of several factors behind the decision to call in the

They asked Lloyds Bank to call in receivers after negotiations with "a substantial third party" for acquisition of the company were terminated. It is understood takeover talks with GEC were broken

off when Swan Hunter failed to win the carrier order. The directors also blamed the non-payment by the Minis-try of Defence of more than £20m additional costs the company says it incurred in building an auxiliary oil and supply

ship, Fort George.
The MoD had failed to pay the claim despite assurances before Christmas that it would be handled expeditiously, they said. "This has created a significant cash deficit and inability to pay our creditors."



Swan Hunter workers leave the yard with their toolboxes

Against this background, the Swan Hunter Group was unable to secure any further working capital facilities, they said yesterday.

The directors called for an independent investigation into the contract award, saying they did not accept the "credihility" of the MoD's claim that there was a £50m difference in

The four directors, Mr Ken Chapman, Mr Alex Marsh and hrothers Mr Peter and Mr Roger Vaughan, refused to be interviewed about the end of their tenacious fight to keep

afloat the husiness they returned to private ownership from nationalisation. The company is understood to have been unable to pay its creditors for the last two months. Its annual turnover is about £145m. In 1991, the last

year for which it has filed

accounts, it made a loss of

£17.25m. Losses continued in

1992. The company is owned by

The comparison of likely living standards upon retirement shows that state social security

plus private pension provision

will earn the average Briton 77

per cent of net earnings upon retirement. This compares

with 93 per cent for Dutch pen-

pensioners and 75 per cent for

tory books as the day north east England's last sblpyard went under came soon after 7am, writes Chris Tighe. Subcontractors arriving at Swan Hunter's main Wallsend

THE FIRST sign that May 13. 1993 might go down in the his-

entrance to continue fitting out the last ships on the order book found the main gate shutters locked.

By 9am union leaders were on standby for a meeting with Swan's four directors, who led the management buyout in 1986. By 11am the media were clustered outside the entrance; technical staff, whose offices are above the gateway. stopped work and were staring out of the window. Someo snggested the last frigate should be called HMS Hard-

ship. Nobody laughed. At 11.50 the union leaders were called in. By 11.55 shouts became audibia babind the entrance shutter. When it rose at noon it was a shock; instead of running up the bank as usual, the workers trudged out in the rain; most laden with tooiboxes. Word had gone round the receivers were coming in; they were to keep their

At 12.10 a spokesman for the company emerged to read the statement. Men returning to the yard, baving discovered to listen. At 2pm, the work-force assembled, in driving rain, beside a massive fabrication shed. One nalon leader said: "I think we've reached the bottom today."

36 directors

The receivers are to begin negotiations with the MoD today on to the three Type 23 frigates currently being fitted out at the yard. One, HMS Westminster, was to have undergone its first sea trials

Keeping the fitting-out work on the Tyne is a prime objec-tive of unions, who bave pledged the workforce's full co-operation with the receiv-

Fresh probe into Maxwell pension fund accounting

By Andrew Jack

COOPERS & LYBRAND, the accountancy firm, is to be scrutinised as part of a wideranging investigation tuto the Maxwell affair by the accountancy profession's highest disciplinary scheme.

The Joint Disciplinary Scheme is to investigate the circumstances surrounding pensions transactions within the business empire of the late Robert Maxwell.

The scheme only rarely launches investigations and only boids them for serious issues that command a high level of public interest. Just two are currently underway into Barlow Clowes and the Bank of Credit and Commerce International.

The scheme is operated jointly by the chartered accountancy bodies for England, Wales and Scotland, and the Chartered Association of Certified Accountants. It has the power to examine and discipline member firms and any individual members.

An announcement of an investigation is likely within two months. Meanwhila the nawiy-appointed "axecutive counsel" will examine the background to the case and prepare evidence before submitting it to the committee. The Maxwell investigation

has been triggered by a refer-ral from the Securities and Investments Board last summer to the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, which has in turn passed it on to the scheme. It wili examine pensions transactions relating to

Bishopsgate Investment Management, London and Bishopsgate Investment Management and another ten or more companies in the group. More than £440m was stolen from the pensions funds. Details of the Maxwell

inquiry emerged in the latest annual report from the scheme, which was circulated yesterday. "A matter concerning certain Maxwell companies and pension funds has been referred to the executive committee," it says.

The JDS accounts for the

year to December 31 1992 show expenditure of £1m, which is axactly offset by income lucluding £142,000 recoverable from fines and costs awarded. There have been 33 referrals to the committee, 31 completed investigations and 15 appeals since the scheme was founded in 1979.

Job costs among EC lowest.

By Norma Cohen,

BRITAIN'S employment costs are among the lowest in Western Europe, according to a study on average pay and ben-

The study, conducted by actuarial consultants Noble Lowndes, found that Britain's employment costs - pay, social security contributions, income tax paid by employees, and voluntary and mandatory supplementary benefits - are only marginally higher than those in Spain.

German pensioners.

The calculations in the study take account of local purchasing power and currency differ-

Also, in Britain, the costs of social security are more evenly spread between employer and employee than in some other EC states. UK employers pay 40 per cent of social costs while in Italy they pay 70 per cent. However, in the Netherlands, employers pay only 25 per cent of social costs of employment.

Sweden and Switzerland are, sive countries when pay and social costs are considered against purchasing power, in Sweden for each 100 Skr of take-home pay, an employer must allocate a further Skr 105 to cover social costs. In the UK the figures are £67 for every

Britain in brief



Lloyd's face legal action Lloyd's Names can take legal action against their agents

even if they have not paid their insurance losses, a high court judge ruled yesterday. Mr Justice Saville was ruling on a preliminary issue in proceedings brought by several thousand Names against their managing and members' agents at Lloyd's.

The agents had contested that "pay now sne later" clanses in tha agreements signed with them by Names – the individuals whose assets support underwriting at Lloyd's - precluded those Names unable to meet losses from pursuing legal action.

Teachers to boycott tests

The National Union of Teachers, Britain's largest teaching union, extinguished any lingering chance that meaningful national curriculum tests will take place this year, by voting overwhelmingly for a boycott.

The NUT is the third union to boycott this summer's tests, and voted to do so by the largest majority, with 96 per cent of those who voted in favour. Turnout was 69.9 per cent. meaning that 67.3 per cent of eligible NUT members voted for a beycott. Previously the NASUWT teachers' union voted by 88 per cent to boycott on a turn-out of 57 per cent, The ATL teachers' union had a vote of 82.7 per cent in favour on turn-out of 56.8 per cent.

Firemen vote for strike

The Fire Brigades Union voted unanimously to authorise two separate strike ballots among its 49,000 members. The first concerns alleged government threats to scrap the 14 year old guaranteed pay formula that ensures fire fighters' pay remains in the upper quarter of male manual earnings. The second is over the threat of

the fire service.

Increase in N-waste stored

compulsory redundancies in

The amount of high level nuclear waste stored in the UK by 2080 will be at least 8 per cent higher than previous government estimates, according

to a government report.

The total amount could be more than 20 per cent higher than previous estimates – a total of 3,830 cubic metres – if British Nuclear Fuels' controversial Thorp plant for reprocessing gets the go-ahead and wins new customer orders, according to the 1991 Radioactive Waste Inventory.

C.Itoh manager denies fraud

An executive with C.Itoh, the Japanese engineering company, corruptly paid middlemen to acquire confidential information to win lucrative North Sea oil contracts from British Petroleum, Southwark Crown Court has been told.

Mr Shigiki Furutate, probably with the connivance of his company, tried to cheat BP's tendering system by offering money for information obtained from staff at BP's procurement division, said Mr Stephen Batten QC, prosecuting for the Serious Fraud

Mr Furutate denies three

charges of conspiracy to defraud BP. His trial is expected to last four weeks.

Travel groups seek ruling

Six travel companies have applied for an injunction requiring the Association of British Travel Agents (Abta) to withdraw a threat to limit repayments to customers of

failed school trip operators. The application follows a letter Abta sent to education authorities last month saying the association had decided to limit the losses it suffered when school tour operators particularly those offering

EC rules may hit premiums

New BC rules restricting the use of independently-produced car components could lead to rises in motor insurance preciation of British Insurers.

If introduced as currently drafted the EC's Design Protection Directive would ban the use of independently produced parts, like bonnets, wings and bumpers, which are usually cheaper than those produced by motor manufac-

in insurance repairs currently account for about half the £4bn paid each year in claims.

Scottish port gets £3m boost

Brescot, the Scottish subsidiary of Europeche, the Frenchowned trawling company, is to invest almost £3m to redevelop facilities at Lochinver harbour on the north west coast of Scotland. The investment will be backed by a European Community grant of almost

r John Redwood, the UK inner cities minister, would make an unlikely estate agent. But he is talking up the property market with an enthusiasm that would put many agents in the shade.

"Since I entered business in the early 1970s I have never seen better conditions for investing money in land and buildings," he said in a speech to the building industry yesterday.

These sentiments echo a House of Commons speecb the minister made a month ago when he said that the private sector needed more courage and confidence and a willingness to respond to the new

The commercial property industry has responded wearily to these exhortations. Its reaction was summed up in the Estates Times, a property magazine, with the head-line: "Tosh, Mr Redwood." It accused the minister of naivety in underestimating the problems fac-ing recession-hit banks and property companies.

Some critics go further, arguing that the government is barming any chances of renewed development by its failure to act over the uncertainty surrounding commercial lease structures and contaminated land legislation, and by delays in agreeing infrastructure

Mr Redwood is undaunted by the derision that greeted his comments. He, in turn, is scathing about the advice given by industry experts in

mons speech has reinforced Mr Red-wood's viewpoint. He turns the

Treading troubled waters

finance for property investment on its head: the tightness of credit, which is now easing, is precisely the reason wby be thinks the bottom of the cycle has been reached.

Mr Redwood is on less secure ground in his belief that when the pick-up occurs, investors will focus on new developments in the inner cities. After the buge losses of the past few years, there is little enthusiasm among developers and banks for such ventures.

Mr Redwood thinks sceptics are commiting the "metropolitan fallacy" of assuming that the problems of the London office market are repbicated round the country. "Those in the north, on Tyneside, Teesside or in Manchester have a less jaundiced perspective as regeneration has received less of a jolt from the

recession," he says He acknowledges that London is a special problem. But be is still convinced that recovery will extend to even the blighted parts of Docklands. Canary Wharf wili be "a flourishing and successful development" in 5-10 years, he says.

What about the Royal Docks, a vast area to the east of the Isle of Dogs which has spent beavily on infrastructure without, so far, having attracted any private sector development? Even Mr Redwood recognises that the oversupply of offices elsewhere in Docklands makes large-scale office development at the Royal Docks

But he is anxious to see action. "I

John Redwood outlines government policy for regenerating Britain's inner cities to Vanessa Houlder

Docks," be says. Mr Redwood has already given approval to an urban village housing scheme on the south side of the docks. And he believes there is scope for leisure and retail uses; he says he would even contemplate approving plans

Mr Redwood has given the London Docklands Development Corporation, the quango overseeing the regeneration of the area, until the summer to come up with plans to

Redwood rejects criticism of UDCs, insisting that their record was one of 'achievement'

develop the Royal Docks. If the LDDC fails, Mr Redwood says he would bold a competition in the hope that the private sector will come up with a viable idea.

But even if the private sector is

brought on board again, doubts remain about the broad thrust of government policy on reviving inner cities through physical regen-

Mr Christopher Jonas, president of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, recently described government investment in inner city regeneration as "little more than a complete failure".

He added: "Despite some notable successes, cities such as Glasgow, Manchester, Liverpool, Sheffield and Bradford have a startling array of failures which collectively represent bundreds of millions of pounds of taxpayers' money which could, perhaps, have been more usefully directed elsewhere.

Government strategy is also criticised as being too preoccupied with physical regeneration and insufficiently concerned with the effect this has on local communities. A report this week by the University of Durham said that governmentcreated urban development corporations - which are empowered to clean np land, assemble development sites and provide grants to kick-start development - were expensive, concentrated excessively on physical regeneration and had little positive impact on inner city communities, such as in job cre-

Mr Redwood rejects criticism of the UDCs, insisting that their record was one of "considerable achievement"

UDCs remain a central aspect of the government's strategy for urban renewal. Mr Redwood recently announced the setting up of a new

UDC for Plymouth, while the new Urban Regeneration Agency responsible for regenerating broader urban areas and described by Mr Redwood as a "roving UDC" comes into force later this year.

In some respects government pol-icy towards UDCs has evolved. While the policy of attracting private sector funds to augment public investment remains fixed, there has been a shift in the government's attitude to the role of local councils. The combative exchanges between local authorities and UDCs in the early 1980 has given way to a more harmonious relationship. "It is more possible now for UDCs and local government to work together," says Mr Redwood.

Mr Redwood is also proud of the City Challenge programme a part-nership between councils, the pri-vate sector and voluntary bodies to give local communities a greater involvement in urban regeneration.

A decision on the next round of City Challenge has been postponed because of lack of money, but Mr Redwood remains enthusiastic about its future. "As soon as I get additional money it will go into City Challenge. I like the concept."
The most recent shift in govern-

ment policy on inner cities came in the Autumn Statement, when the Treasury was given powers to relax rules on private-sector investment in public projects.

This blurring of the edges between public and private finance could allow the government to shoulder some of the risk involved

in development. "To get it [develop-ment] going we should be prepared to take on some of the risk," says Mr Redwood. The mechanism by which the gov-

ernment would shoulder the risk would, in commercial property, be by considering granting developers rental guarantees for up to three years, and for private sector hous-

ing, by taking a share of the profit in return for providing the land. But these measures aside, Mr Redwood's claims that the risks of development are being exaggerated by the private sector are unlikely to spur developers. Confidence is at such a low ebb that his exhortations will continue to fall on deaf ears for some time yet.

LUXEMBOURG

INTERESTING INVESTMENTS IN OFFICES AND OTHER REAL ESTATE PROJECTS Constructing property for commercial and residential use

founded in 1928 in Luxembours

nal and experience

All projects with bank guarante

179-181, vente de Estamb 2-8077 BISKTRANGE

Tale 61 63 5245 20 70 w 58 81 92 Fact 61 63 5245 87 65

FLORIDA

Large resort partly completed

with restaurant/pool/tennis



heartland, the Rhine Main area.

Frankfurt International Autoort, include: ■ an exclusive Office Center in pre-construction tatus, permits approved, 6,700 m² flooi space

Examples of the properties, within minutes of

an 18,800 m² site in an established commercial complex with 9,000 m' floor space already constructed (more building is allowable)

various commercially zoned lots ranging from 5,100 m⁻ to 9,900 m⁻, located in attractive, high-

The above and other properties are priced attractively with flexible, innovative conditions regarding financing, planning and/or execution of building projects. They are available directly from the developer, CITY 7b, a subsidiary of the IDUNA / NOVA, one of Germany's largest insurance corporations. For further information we ask that serious principals only contact Dr. Oliver Holzner. Call 49 - 611 - 380 80 or fax 380 811 1.

CITY 7b Grundbesitzanlagen GmbH & Co. Betriebs · KG Hildastraße 14 · D · 6200 Wiesbaden · Germany

HOURA A NOVE

. For Sale Large ladustrial/Commercial Property near Milano (Italy) ion: 20 km from Milano - Along the Autostrada Milano-Come Close to Swiss border Ground: ca 30,000 sqm; Semifinished Buildings: ca 18,700 sqm. Adaptable for industrial production/distribution/storage

Partial sale can be considered COLLIERS INTERMEDIOLANUM - INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY ADVISORS Via Borgogna, 5 20122 Milano Tel: 02 · 76014269 Fax: 02-76006621

GERMANY Saw Milk - Deciduous and Coniterous Timber

8 Locations: Turnover, 25 million OM p.a.; Real Estate, approx.1.2 million quare metres is leasing or selling from it own properties approx. 400,000 square metres of fully developed industrial tes around Berlia; coaveniently place as regards transport facilities (near otorway, canal, railways); clear proper and ownership relations; partnership is possible. Please write to Box 21016. Times, One Southwark Endge, Loudon SEt 9HL

OXFORD CIRCUS

Self contained office suite 1,000 sq.ft. - 5/6 separate rooms - own kitchen. Suit design or media related companies £10 p.sq.ft. pa excls. ono.

Apply Ref: JWD 071 723 9198

Very Reversionary Long leasehold Investment for sale by A range of Substantial buildings

in Clerkenwell EC1

Current rents £91335 pa with some 3,000 sq ft let on ground rents with reversion in 6 to 40 Sallmann Harman Healy

071 405 3581

NEAR BOND STREET Office & Residential Upper Part. To Let. 1490 sft (appx) good lease low rent (ref JWD) Tel: 071 723 9198

OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON. DC AREA Special Situation

20% RETURN POTENTIAL ALL CASH

\$3.2 MM Centennial Management

Corporation FAX: (703) 790-1767 (USA)

BEVERLEY HILLS and Los Angeles area available: Office Buildings, villa's, hotels, luxury residentials etc. Fox your requirements for free information: George S. Rona -European representative

JAVEA, SPAIN

Tel: 0032-2-648.47.37

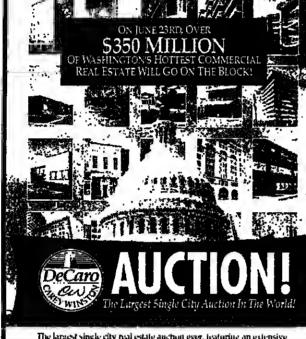
Fax: 0032-2-647.59.86

Magnificent Property. Suit. Med/Surg/Re-hab centre. H Farm. C. Club. Golf Hotel. £640K. 0424 830620.

Fully serviced, air-ennditioned Piccadilly Circus, London W1. Two adjoining 100ms plus use of eception otea, boardroom

TELEPHONE 071 287 1522

switchboard operator, fax and photo



The largest single city real estate auction over, leaturing an extensive election of valuable commencal property, will be held by the DeCard/Care iston Companies at the Reston Town Center Hyatt on June 23rd. Over 71 as in the Washington, DC area, as well as the Baltimore, Richmond, and Tidewes well be offered from motivaled sellers including several banks, institutions. The is the astate incessor opportunity to parchase desirable commercing properties in the number one commercial real estate market in the country.

3. and Office belonket al Serial Condo: Multifermite. Land · Office · Industria) · Retail · Condo · Mullifamil

CAYALUGUETONAYI 302-629-4643 CAYALUGUETONAYI 302-629-4643

THREE TUNS BREWERY & PUBLIC HOUSE

BISHOPS CASTLE, SHROPSHIRE

Victorian brewhouse in full working order producing 12 barrels a week with adjacent coaching inn offering lounge bar, public bar, snug, function room for 140, billiards room, & four bedroom accommodation with lounge.

£450,000 freehold

Selling Agent: Guy Simmonds 0630 657555

500 - 3000 SQ FT VICTORIA STATION Redecorated period offices. Cheap rent, low overheads, sbort leases.

Private gardens.

SPL 071 493 5566

PARK LANE (CLOSE) Selt-Contained office building of approx 4,000 sq.ft. to let. Short or long term lease available by arrangement. ow rent. Might divide. (Ref: JWD) 071 723 9198

APPOINTMENTS

US MORTGAGE BACK AND ASSET BACKED SPECIALISTS

US Mortgage Back Specialist: The incumbent, aged mid-30's, with minimum three years specific Asset Backed ("ABS") and Mortgage Back ("MBS") finance set Backed ("ABS") and stategage beat "MBS" (all sixtensive marketing and sales experience including in knowledge of US ABS and MBS products, se responsible for increasing sales of ABS and MBS ducts to European institutional and high net worth clients. Salary negotiable.

Senior Marketing Representative: markets, will be responsible for developing and broadening European institutional investments in USS denominated ABS and MBS products. arket primary and secondary issues, provine energiana supplies for MBS and ABS products, comparing MBS and ABS to

Please write in strictest confidence, enclosing full CV, in

MAYFAIR – W1

Air conditioned, fully furnished luxury serviced office suites. inclusive of Rates, Cleaning, Boardroom, Building Insurance.

MAY FAYRE HOUSE

INSOLVENT PROPERTY

PINK PAGES

is the weekly guide to insolvent property.

Free sample copy (0273) 626681 (24 hrs)

PRESTIGIOUS WESTCHESTER COUNTY, NY GOLF COURSE &

Prime 260 scre site with magnificien Hudson River views approved for Robert Trent Jones 18 hole golf course full Service private country club with overnight accommodations. Exclusive

For Sale of Lease Contact: S. Cross, Legacy Group 914-381-3709

GREEN ST - MAYFAIR Superb office suites from 493 sq. ft. upwards. Short or long term ease available by arrangement

Ref: JWD 071 723 9198

YOU, ADVERTISE THEM IN THE FT.

The Financial Times industrial, retail and

A leading international investment group requires the following specialists:

The incumbent, aged 30-35, with excellent analytical and sales skills, minimum six years' financial markets experience orough knowledge of USS denominated ABS and MBS products and institutionally, you will give training presentations to sales people and accounts market primary and secondary issues, provide analytical support

Applicants for both positions should be educated in degree standard (MBA preferred) and have strong come and interpersonal skills.

Box B1015, Financial Times One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

Monthly terms from £300 - £1000 p.m. TEL: (071) 493 8104

MANHATTAN REAL ESTATE

We can assist you in locating unique PRIVATE COUNTRY CLUB tunities in the correct market. managers. leasing agents. ANDERSON ORGANIZATION, INC.

IF YOUR SQUARE FEET ARE KILLING

is read by more European property decision makers responsible for office,

than any other newspaper or magazine.*

development property

Exploit the FT's connections and advertise your property in the Financial Times.

Wai-Fung Cheung 071 873 3574

Please call

The commercial property pages appear every Friday.



superb modernised office building with

private garage parking TO LET 7,960 sq.ft.

Long leasehold interest



KNIGHTSBRIDGE SWI ronting directly onto Hyde Park Superb self contained office suite to lot Approx 2000 sq ft. Mellersh & Harding Tel: (071) 499 0866

or Marier & Marier Tel: (0711 235 9641. SHORT/

LONG TERM

Furnished offices in W1. Available now.

courts. Sell \$2.2M. lavestment return 200%+ Tel 904-343-2500

THE MOTICES

Fax: 904-343-9262 (USA) Attn: Citrone WHITCOMB ST WC2

To Let or For Sale -Newty refurbished -

Shop & Basement

Immediate possession. (ref JWD) 071 723 9198 WIGMORE ST, W1.

Off. from 500 - 4780 sq. ft. Flexible Terms Available NOW apply

LEWIS & TUCKER

Tel: 071 629 5101

Tel: 071 734 7282 **LEGAL NOTICES**

IN THE MATTER OF THE REHABILITATION OF MUTUAL SENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, A Metual Insurance ompany of New Jersey

5 West 45th Street, New York, NY 10036

Tel: 212-944-2350 Fax: 212-302-6259

MORTGAGES ON

COMMERCIAL

Industrial Properties, Established Nursing Homes & Hotels.

HIRSCH Mortgage International

Tel: 071 629 5051

ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY AN ORDER SHOULD NOT BE ENTERED AUTHORIZING AND APPROVING THE ASSET PURCHASE AND JOINT VENTURE AGREEMENT AND RELATED AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE REHABILITATOR AND HARTFORD LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS MATTER having come before the Court upon the application of Samuel F. Fortunato, New Jersey Commissioner of Insurance and Rehabilitator of Muhaul Benefit Life Insurance Company (hereafter "Rehabilitator"), through his attorneys Robert J. Det Tufo, Autorney General of New Jersey (by Jack M. Sabatino, Executive Assistant Attorney General) and Special Counsel to the Rehabilitator, Cole, Schotz, Bernstein, Meisel & Forman, P.A. and Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft for entry of an Order to Show Cause Why An Order Should Not Be Emered Authorizing and Approving The Asset Purchase and Joint Venture Agreement and Related Agreements Between Samuel F. Formanto and Hartford Life Insurance Company; and the Rehabilitator having filed this application along with the Asset Purchase and Joint Venture Agreement ("Asset Purchase Agreement") and the following exhibits thereto (a) Agreement of Assumption; (b) Coinsurance of Novated Policies Agreement; and (c) Trust Agreement for Coinsurance of Novated Policies Agreement; and the Court having read and considered the agreement; and (c) Trust Agreement for Coinsurance of Novated Policies Agreement; and (a) Trust Agreement for Coinsurance of Novated Policies Agreement; and (c) Trust Agreement for Coinsurance of Sibson and all exhibits thereto; and it appearing that it is in the best interest of MBL's estate to schedule a hearing date on the application; and the Court funding that entry of the Order to Show Cause is warranted, and for good cause shown:

IT IS on this 10th day of May, 1993, IT IS on this 10th day of May, 1993,

ORDERED AS FOLLOWS: All parties on the amexed Schedule A, policyholders, creditors, subsidiaries and any other parties in interest wherever located shall show cause before the Honorable Paul G. Levy, P.J.Ch., Superior Court of New Jersey, Chancery Division - Merces County, 210 South Aroad Street, 5th Ploor, Trenion, New Jersey 08625 on June 11, 1993 at 9:00 a.m. or as soon thereafter as counsel

County, 210 sound arrest sures, say reach, it among the terms and conditions of the Asset Purchase and Juint Venture Agreement and the telated agreements annexed thereto as fair and arms length transactions for fair value in the best interests of the estate in reliabilitation, and providing without limitation: (i) for Hartford's assumption of M2L's Group COLI policies and the transfer of assets to Hartford in consideration for Hartford's assumption of inabilities pursuant to the Asset Purchase and Joint Venture Agreement and the Agreement of the transactions contemplated by the Asset Purchase and Joint Venture Agreement and the order contemplated by this Order to Show Cause shall be certified as final for purposes of appeal; and

of appeal; and

(b) Authorizing such other and further relief as the Court may deem necessary and proper;

2. Any person or entity seeking to respond to this Order to Show Cause by filing answering certifications or affidavits and briefs with this Court shall do so no later than June 1, 1993, Such answering papers shall be filed directly with The Honorable Paul C. Levy, P.J.Ch., Superior Court - Mercer County, 210 South Brond Street, 5th Floor, CN 977, Treaton, New Jersey 08625, accumpanied by a filing tee to the Clerk of the Superior Court in the amount of \$30, Aay person may file a verified application to the corporation should be filed by a New Jersey attorney, but motions for appearances pro his vice may be entertained under R. 1:21-2;

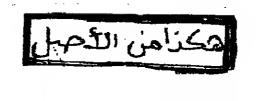
3. All answering papers filed pursuant to paragraph (2) above shall be simultaneously served upon counsel for the Rehabilitator Trenton, New Jersey 18625 and gar est of papers to Staron M. Hallanan, Deputy Attorney General, Richard J. Hughes Justice Complex, CN 117, Plazz North, 25 Main Street, P.O. Box 800, Hackensack, New Jersey 07602-0800 and gag set of papers to Gregory M. Petrick, Esq. others should centact Frances Phano, Legal Assistant at (201) 489-3000, who will make the papers filed available for inspection at the Code, Schotz of files.

the Cole, Schotz offices.

4. The Rehabituator shall reply to the answering papers received by him no later than June 8, 1993, and shall serve that reply upon all counsel or persons who responded pursuant to paragraph [2].

5. On or before May 14, 1993, the Rehabilitator shall serve a copy of this Order together with all supporting Affidavies without exhibits, by first class mail to all parties listed on Schedule A, and shall publish a copy of the Order to Show Cause in The Wall Street to the arranged by Special Counsel to the Rehabilitator. Copies of the Times of Treaton and Financial Times, such publication Affidavits and supporting papers as filed with the Court, shall also be available for inspection at Cole Schotz's office at a reasonably convenient time upon request. Althorns and supporting papers as those with the application shall be forever barried from raising such objections and is the absence of such objections, the Court may grant the relief requested without further notice or bearing.

Hon. Paul G. Levy, P.J. Ch.



hey were nicknamed "the perverts' conventions" They ware wild, lewd busi ness parties thrown in Flo rida in the 1980s by employees of Nynex, the "Baby Bell" company serving the northeastern US, and they led to a serious crisis inside the group and a wholesale review of its business ethics.

Nynex's painful experience, spelt out by William Ferguson, the chairman, at a recent New York conference on business ethics, gives an insight into three questions at the centre of the current debate over business conduct on both sides of the Atlantic.

Why are so many companies focusing on the issue now? Is this just a fad, best ignored in the windle and the state of the s by-all-means pursuit of profits? And if not, how can businesses best avoid ethical lapses?

There is no question that ethics has been receiving more executive attention in the last few months.

An international aurvey published last year by the Conference Board, the business issues group which organised the New York conference, found that corporate ethics codes, "once regarded as a reactive phenomenon to deflect cyclical outburst of public distrust of business institutions... now enjoy a broad base of support within individual

In the UK, ethics has been much debated in the wake of British Airways' "dirty tricks" campaign

against rival Virgin Atlantic. And in Italy, the giant Fiat group this week spelt out new guidelines for amployees who have to deal with government officials, political parties and civil servants. The move is widely expected to be followed by

There is a large difference between "compliance" with ethics codes and a commitment to them

other big Italian companies, notably the Eni energy and chemicals concern which has been implicated in allegations of corruption and kickbacks on public-sector contracts.

In the US, ethics is one of the most popular courses at the Har-vard Business School, while New York's Columbia University Business School has made the issue one of four core principles meant to per-

meate all its courses. The trend owes something to the backlash against the "greed is good" morality which characterised the takeover boom of the 1980s. However, more practical business considerations also come into play: • The increased attention given to business news in the US media. Big In the week that Fiat adopted its new ethics code, Martin Dickson explains why business morality is a big issue on both sides of the Atlantic

عكذامن اللجم

Baby Bell's bad behaviour

stories often appear on the front page of US general interest papers, rather than hidden away in a financial section. That means much greater potential for had publicity, with the attendant loss of business and staff morels. and staff morale.

Nynex's experience demonstrates the power of tha general press and the damage it can inflict. When in 1988 the company discovered that a handful of executives were inviting businessmen who supplied goods to the company to aleazy Florida par-ties, it quietly sacked or disciplined the perpetrators, hoping this would end what it believed was an "isolated incident".

However, says Ferguson, the New York press pounced on the story. Nynex employees who read about the parties found themselves facing "a crisis of confidence and trust in one another. . . Even senior managers sitting across a conference table started to wonder if it was happening in the other person's sbop".

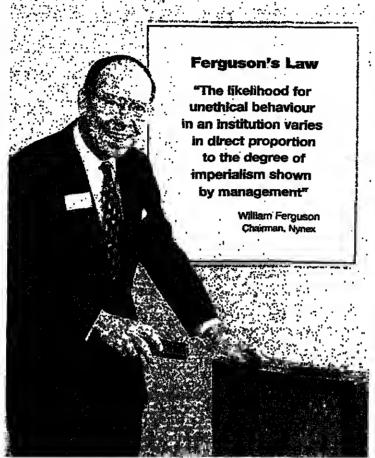
• The increasingly global nature

of industry. This means that many US companies are expanding or selling abroad for the first time, forcing them to focus on business practices in other countries which would not be acceptable at home. Legal changes in the US. The US

Sentencing Commission - a body established by Congress in 1984 to tackle criticism of light sentences for white-collar crime - established tough new guidelines in November 1991 for corporate offences such as fraud and bribery.

The guidelines allow an extremely wide range of sentences for the same crime, depending on the degree of culpability the courts assign to the corporation. A company's fine will be greatly reduced if it can show it has "an effective programme to prevent and detect violations of the law" · in other words, a strong ethics framework.

 The effect on profits. Perhaps the strongest argument in favour of a well-implemented code is that it may boost the bottom line - particularly in the rapidly changing



working environment of the 1990s though this assertion is impossible to prove statistically.

Companies are placing a growing emphasis on the quality of their goods and services, by focusing on customer satisfaction and closer relations with suppliers. These trends carry with them implied ethical contracts between the parties

Simultaneously, the flattening of corporate organisations and the devolution of responsibility down the line to workers in an attempt to

speed decision-making also involves athical considerations. Newly 'empowered" workers need to have a proper sense of right and wrong if they are to make quick, correct

Says Nynex's Ferguson: "We are not interested in ethics because we are trying to create an 'ethics society' or sub-culture at Nynex. Instead, we are trying to make ethical behaviour an everyday norm...because, basically, we believe ethics makes good business

How did Nynex recover from its ethics crisis? It first appointed outside experts to see where it needed improvement, and then established a new framework for business conduct. It created an office of ethics at its headquarters, run by a senior executive with direct access to the chairman and responsible to the board's audit committee.

Similar offices were established in each of its leading business units, with "hotlines" for people to report misconduct. About 90 per cent of calls, however, hava been requests for information, clarification or assistance with buman resource matters; only 10 per cent have been about alleged violations. Nynex also drew up a single code

of business conduct to replace the differing codes in force in separate units.

lt then began company-wide training in business ethics, which initially met with a sceptical response. "Many executives started out feeling too much was being made out of an isolated incident which didn't involve them," says Ferguson. "Most managers saw 'bottom-line, hard business issues' as priorities - and ethics didn't make that shortlist "

However, as training progressed the participants began to discover there were many grey areas in their

work that needed clarification.

"For example, what if an employee finds a competitor's proposal, left behind on the seat of the commuter train?" Ferguson says that "once you start working on so-called 'soft' issues like ethics, you find out that they are a lot harder than you thought."

But be adds that "unless you can change the 'soft' things about your business, you're not going to be terribly anccessful in getting at the 'hard' things you face. In fact, these two areas are intimately related to each other. The problem is that most people don't think they are."

Besides his own law (see illustration), Ferguson offers four main lessons from Nynex's experience. First, there is a large difference between "compliance" with ethics codes and a genuine commitment to

Second, face-to-face communication is helpful in getting people to accept ethics codes. "Counter the doubters and sceptics - and that's most people - by forcing them to engage in a sustained dialogue about bow ethics affects their con-

Third, make sure ethics is part of a continuing commitment, not just programme of the month". Finally, leadership on ethics begins at the top. "The role model that managers set for their employees, knowingly or otherwise, is the

most important weapon in the eth-

BUSINESSES FOR SALE

Job title inflation hits the roof

Adrian Furnham on a trend spreading out of control

here are probably more admirals than ships in the British navy today. Soon, given the exodus of Anglo Catholics from the Church of England, there might be more bishops than congregations. And in the jargon of politically incorrect speech, most organisations appear to have

more chiefs than indians. Monetary inflation may be under control in Britain, but the same cannot be said for job titles. Nearly all Americans over the age of 23 seem to have the title executive vice-presid embossed on their business cards

and the trend is spreading. New-fangled job titles have elaborate suffixes, usually manager, director or engineer if British, and president or officer if American. Prefixes such as senior, executive or corporate are also common. One can mix and match any set of these to come up with a grand, but

As a result, employees are often more concerned about their official titles than their esponsibilities. Some ask in interviews "what will I be called?" mnre often than "what will I be doing?".

Traditionally "flat" organisations – those with relatively few levels or grades such as universities – are under pressure to invent new titles to teep their ambitious staff happy. Traditionally "tall" organisations

the army or the civil service go on inventing new job titles by rendering generalists into specialists, bowever minor the

Why does this happen? At first glance it seems to many manager a relatively cheap way to reward productivity or service. Many people, eager to satisfy their nquenchable self-esteem thirst, are happy to accept an improved job title in lieu of a sizeable salary increase. And, it follows, the more problems people have with self-confidence and respect the more they like to compensate with fancy titles.
The inflationary force of the

jnb title is particularly rife in the service sector where people are driven more by carrot than by stick. A few examples include: An airline that has 54 levels, including four ranks of tea-lady. A bank that has more than 30 tiers with nearly a dozen known as "manager" A hotel chain with more than

40 job titles. Some sectors inflate title grandiosity, but do not increase the number of ranks. This happens in the publishing world where to compensate for relatively low pay everyone is a "director

But, as with all inflation, there are dangers. There is a limit to the number of grand titles that exist: the more they are used. the more worthless they become

Far from being a cheap ego trip for staff, job title inflation often raises expectations that cannot be fulfilled. Traditionally, job titles prescribed what one did and did not do. Secretaries type for managers, who may have keys to the executive wash-room, an additional telephone or a company car. A title comes with a package of perks, which can be very costly.

Some companies, in a spirit of crypto-egalitarianism, have chosen to withdraw in-house signs of rank and privilege - the managerial dining room, car park, executive lavatories - while at the same time dnubling the number of people with manager director or some such term in the organisation.

Others are just bizarre. Not long ago a British quango had employees with the title of "general worker". Although this term seems more often used in an ant colony it endured for many years until job title inflation required it to be changed into "chemical facilitator" or "technical steward".

There are better ways of motivating staff than tripling the number of levels in an organisation. Those business gurus who suggest that the flatter the organisation the fatter the profits probably have a point.

The author is head of the business psychology unit at University College London.

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE CHANCERY DIVISION Mr. Registrar Bockley No. 003741 of 1993

> IN THE MATTER OF MAXWELL COMMUNICATION CORPORATION PLC
> (IN ADMINISTRATION) IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

NOTICE IS HEREBY OVEN that by an Order dated 7th May 1993 made in the above master, the Court has directed a Meeting to be convened of the Scheme Creditors (as defined in the Scheme of Arrangement hereinafter meanomed) of the above-named Company (hereinafter defined in the Scheme of Arrangement hereinafter meanomed) of the above-named Company (hereinafter a without modification) a Scheme of Arrangement proposed to be made between the Company and its Scheme Creditors and that such maceting will be held at The Cafe Royal, 68 Regent Street, London W1, England at 2.30 p.m. (London dime) on 1st July 1993, as which place and time all such Scheme Creditors are requested to attend.

Any person entitled to attend the said meeting can obtain copies of the said Scheme of Arrangement, forms of provy, copies of the Explanatory Statement required to be furnished pursuant to section 426 of the above-mentationed Act and other related documents ("the Documents") in Price Waterhouse (Ref. 19Ft, No. 1 London Bridge, London SEI 904. England, during usual business hours on any day tother than a Saturday, Sunday or Bank Holiday) prior to the day appointed for the said Meeting. Creditors who are owners of ECU 87/46 bearer bonds 1988/93 the "DM Bonda") or Sous France 5% bearer houds 1988/93 the "DM Bonda" for Sous France 5% bearer houds 1988/93 the Tom Soush for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/93 the Tom Soush for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/93 the Soush Soush for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/93 the Soush Soush Information for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/95 the Soush Soush Information for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/95 the Soush Soush Information for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/95 the Soush Soush Information for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/95 the Soush Soush Information for the Soush Soush Information for the Soush Information for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/95 the Soush Soush Information for the Soush Information for the Soush France 5% bearer houds 1988/95 th So is Franc 5% rearrements is solved the Tanc 5% notices I produce by the Company I me to the "Bondholders" i can also obtain copies of the Documents by contacting the agent bank for the "Bondholders" is an among Bayerische Vereinsbank AG as Kardinel-Fanlhaber Strosse 14, 803-11 Munchen, Federal Republic of Germany in respect of the ECU Bonds and DM Bonds, or Swiss Volksbank at Babinholstrasse 53, 8021 Zurich, Switzerland, in respect of the Swiss France.

5% Bonds.

The said Schame Creditors may vote in person at such Meeting or they may appoint another person, whether a Scheme Creditor or not, as their proxy to attend and vote in their place. To be valid, forms of proxy must be lodged with the Administrators at Price Waterhouse (Ref.iGP), No. I London Bridge, London, SEI 9QL, England, no later than 2.30 p.m. (London time) on Ist July 1993, but if not so lodged, they may be submitted at the said Meeting. Special voling arrangements have been made for Bondholders details of which are set out in the Documents. By the Said Order, the Court has appointed Andrew Mark Homan or, failing him. Alan Rae Dakziel Jamiscon or, failing him. Jonathan Guy Authony Phillips or, failing him, Colin Graham Bird to act at Chairman of the said meeting and loss directed the Chairman or report the result thereof to the Court.

the Court. The said Scheme of Arrangement will be subject to the sub-equent approval of the Court. Dated this 14th day of May 1993

NORTON ROSE

FINSOLVENCY ACT 1986

5 W Jeymon Commedities Limited

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN porsumal to
Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986 that o
meeting of creditors of the above camed
company will be held at Errst & Young, Rolls
Hosse, 7 Rolls Bahdings, Fetter Lane, London
PCAA 1NH on the 19 day of May 1993 at 2.30
yea for the purposes, if thought fil, of nominaring
at Liquidation and of appointing a Liquidation
Committee. Any proxy to be used at the successing
must be ledged at the offices of Errst & Young.
Commans, House, 30 Newparket Road, INSOLVENCY ACT 1980

Committee. Any proxy in be used at use accomp-ment be ledged at the officers of Eruss & Young-Company House. 80 Newmarket Read, Cambridge, CBS BDZ nor laser than 12 neon on the hostiness day puter to the morring. A statement of claim must also be ledged. NOTICE is also given that, for the purpose of voting, secured creditors most (calcus thoy surreader their security) ledge a gratement giving surreader their security, the date who is was given, and the value in which they estimate it. C J W Hill of Erus & Young, Compass House, 80 Newmarket Road, Cambridge, CBS 8DZ Is qualified to get as an insolvency practicioner in despities to not so an production beautifulation relating to the above named company and will furnish creditors, free of charge, with such information concerning the alfuirs of the company as they may reasonable a Dated this 26th day of April 1993 Company Secretary

THE PASOLVENCY ACT 1986
NOTICE OF INTENDED OLVIDEND
Tony Claudd, a brickwork sub-connector of Latte-Hilden, Park Road, Banstend, Sarrey SM7 3EL ucly carrying oo business as Chedd Pariners, interest Builders at 100 Mill Lane, Carabatton,

Croydon County Court 263 of 1991. Last date for proving: 16 June 1993
A firmt divalend will be declared within 4 months from the above date. D J Pallen Becket House, 1 Lambeth Palace Road.

CITY SITE ESTATES PUBLIC

A PETTIED COMPANY

A PETTIED COMPANY

of Sension, Scotland, by City Site Estates
public limited company, whose Registered

office is at 116 Blythswood Street, Glasgow,
fox confinantion of reduction of state capital
by the cancellation of the whole amount of its
share premium account. In the Petition the

Cont. has pronounced the following

ericcion:

Estimburgh 12 May 1993

The Cords, kaving heard Commes for the
Putilioners, appoint the Petition to be
unimated on the walks and to be adverted. minused on me waits and to be advertised once in each of the Ednbergh Carette, Francial Times and the Berald georgeness, appoint all parties claiming to interest to ludge Asswers thereto, if so advised, within twenty-one days after such tribules and advanced.

Of all which instruction is heroby given.

J. A. D. Hope 1 P. O

McGrigor Dunald Bridge House, 198-73 Queen Street, EDINBURGH

14th May

HOTELS & LICENSED PREMISES

FREEHOLD INVESTMENT HOTEL FOR SALE

n-mile bedrooms, 9 venues, 6 bars. Reof top restaurant, parking 150 cans and external pub. Leaseback Sale (lease negotiable), 10% yield 149 en-mite bedrooms, 9 venues, 6 bars. Roof top resta FREEHOLD £4 M

LEONARD CURTIS

BY ORDER OF THE JOINT ADMINISTRATIVE RECEIVERS J J SCHAPERA ACA, G W RHODES FCA & C C S MACMELAN FCA IN THE MATTER OF

TENCO INDUSTRIES GROUP

Offers are invited for the business and assets of the above companies. It's main activities are that of bodyshop paint and consumable distributors.

ク

9

*

9

9

- Historic Turnover £12m.
- Centralised distribution centre in Manchester.
- Number of freehold and leasehold properties under dosure.
- Broad established customer base.
- Extensive stock and product range.

Enquiries should be addressed to Paul Keeley at: Leonard Curtis & Partners, Chartered Accountants Peter House, Oxford Street, Manchester, M1 5AB Tel: 061 236 1955 Fox: 061 228 1929

FASTENER ... STOCKIST/MACHINE SHOP

Fastener Stockist with small machine shop facility used for the manufacture of "specials" for sale due to owners wish to retire. Approximately 12,000 Sq. Ft.

Write to Box 81048, Financial Time One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

FOR SALE

Long established business in the building materials manufacture industry, situated in South Humberside. Sale due to retirement, includes extensive land holdings.

Priocipals only to reply to: Box No. B1112, Pinancial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

WELL ESTABLISHEN BOSINESS FOR SALE Fan impoller maoufacturers . excelled customer bank - regular repeat orders - very profitable. ideally suit larger eng/press work groop aither within the air movement trade or looking to diversify into a different market

Please reply to Baz No. Bi 104, Plant London SEI WIL

Offers in by 12 noon, 25th May 1993

Designer Menswear Retailer



Northern England 2 The Suit Gallery Limited (In Receivership)

trading as World of Suits was established in 1988 to retail designer label menswear.

- Annual turnover circa £1.25 million • 5 Leasehold sites, 3000/4000 sq. ft.
- Dedicated workforce ዎ) Quality foreign designer label
 - clothing lines Customer database

Locations: Leeds, Wakefield,

Rotherham, Doncaster, Newcastle For further details contact the Joint Administrative Receiver: Geoffrey Gee, Grant Thornton, St Johns Centre, 110 Albion Street. Leeds LS2 8LA.

Tel: 0532 455514. Fax: 0532 460828.

Grant Thornton The U.K. member firm of Grant Thornton International.
Authorised by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in
England and Wales to carry on investment business.

TRAVEL AGENCY

Well established travel agency in Harrow area with £1+m t/o for sale dne to retirement. Prime position in busy high street. Sait travel group, owner-manager nr company interested in the benefits of its own in-house travel agency. Write to Box B1114, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SEI 9HL

Touche

Engineering Company For Sale

L. H. Gatoff and I. Brown, the Joint Administrative Receivers of a holding company which has been in receivership for several months, offer for sale a 100% shareholding in one of its subsidiaries which is not in administrative receivership.

The company for sale is involved in sub contract work with

- particular reference to work involving: Precision machining.
- Welding.
- Metal fabrication. ■ Component assembly.

The company has a strong order book, a well qualified workforce and quality control approvals including AQAP4 and BS5750.

The company trades from freehold premises in the North East. For further information please contact either L. J. Brown or P. Kaiser at the address below.



AIR MOVEMENT CONTROL **EQUIPMENT COMPANY** Owner wishes to retire. Well established for 16 years, Small

company with consistent profits, supplying specialist equipment in the clean room and smoke control market. Could Interest company with sheet metal manufacturing facility and technical ability. Reply box 81011, Financial Times, One Southwork Bridge, London SE1 9HL

8

0

8

S

0

5

TEST EQUIPMENT **BUSINESS FOR SALE**

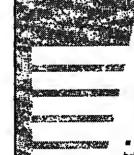
Manufacturer of proven wire assembly test products using state of art technology for sale by parent company wishing to concentrate on core activities. Will accept consideration based on royalty payment.

Write to Box B1107, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL.

BUSINESS FOR SALE Chain of retail and wholesale mode shops in Czech Republic. Department Stores in Czech Gift and Crystal Shops in Holland

> Contact: AHP Trading Delnicka 12, Prague 7 Czech Republic Fax 42-2-802355

Other Real Estate



93A Grey Street, Newcastle upon Tyne NEI 6EA.

Tel: 091 261 4111. Fax: 091 232 7665.

For sale by receiver. Fully equipped factory in Gibraltar

Designed for production of hollow core concrete slabs, facades, wall panels and sundry components required for housing or commercial projects

Situated on a parcel of land 15.770mi and consisting of 2 factory buildings, an office building and open storage area Plant for batching, mixing and trans-

port of concrete operates using up-to-date computerised technology

Factory capacity 37,000 tons All equipment necessary to transact the business including gantry cranes, overhead cranes, laboratory, lorries and trailers included

For further enquiries please contact: KA Robinson FCA, Ernst & Young, Chartered Accountants, Suite 5 International House, Bell Lane. Gibraliar, Tel: (350) 79799. Fax: (350) 75141 or 70385.

■ Accountants = Advisers ■ Tax Consultants

VIOEO TAPE WINDING BUSINESS FOR SALE, Well established with latest equipment. Fevourable loase: For further details write to Box No. B1054, Financial

MAGAZINE ACVERTISING ASSETS of insolvent companies and businesses, Tel: 071-262 1164 Fax: 071 706 3464,

Time to recycle plastic

breakthrough has been achieved in recycling the plastic commonly used in food and beverage containers, polyethylene terephthalate (PET). Food authorities in the IIS and Australia have approved a method of sandwiching recycled PET between virgin layers of the plastic. allowing material collected from consumers to be used again hy the food industry.
The technique - called the

Multilayer Repete System - bas been developed by two packaging subsidiaries of the UK industrial conglomerate BTR. Continental PET Technologies of the US and ACI Petalite of Australia, in conjunction with an equipment designer. Husky Injection Mouldings of Canada.

It permits the co-injection moulding of two materials into a three-layer structure in which the recycled PET is laminated between an inner and outer layer of virgin PET to form the wall of

a container. To win regulatory consent, the middle layer of recycled PET was intentionally tainted with abnormally high levels of contaminants. Tests showed that the surrounding layer of virgin material effectively prevented the migration of contaminants which might survive the washing and moulding process

The "letter of no objection" issued by the US Food and Drug Administration was conditional on the recycled PET being separated from food hy a virgin layer of PET at least 1/1,000in thick. By the end of this month. equipment to mould simultaneously up to 48 types of container will be

Alan Jackson, BTR's chief executive, said: "The Multilayer Replete System provides the potential to increase significantly plastics recycling and we are continuing to develop the technology to broaden its range

of packaging applications." In Australia. ACI pioneered the development of PET recycling via kerbside collections throughout Australia, Its PET recycling plant at Wondonga in Victoria - the largest in the southern bemisphere - recycled more than 100m bottles

his is the nightmare that could face European motorists in the last years of the 20th century.

All over the continent, countries are looking at ways of tackling con-gestion and raising revenues through the introduction of electronic road tolls. But unless they reach agreement on a common technology, the consequences for motor ists could prove not only costly, but chaotic.

Drivers could, for example, find themselves baving to fit their vehicles with a different type of electronic dehiting device for every town or city they regularly visited. On top of that, they could need a separate system for paying electronic tolls on motorways. Different systems again could be required for competing private sector toll roads. As for motorists driving regularly between different countries, they could find themselves laden with so many electronic devices that their vehicles would be left with little

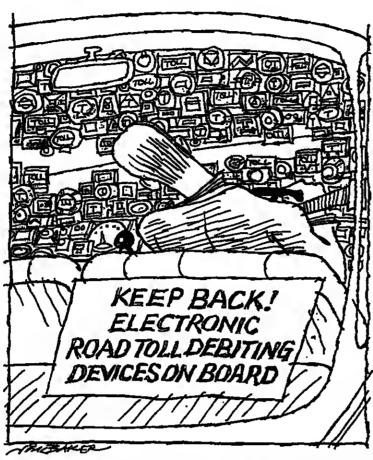
room for anything else.
This is one of the difficult issues confronting John MacGregor. Britain's transport secretary, as he contemplates the introduction of road user charges in the UK. Soon, he is expected to bring out a green paper proposing the introduction of tolls on the country's trunk roads and motorways.

In the run-up to this event, he has this week been looking at electronic tolling systems in Oslo, Norway, and Gothenburg, south-west Sweden, to see what lessons they can pass on.

What he found in Oslo was a curious bybrid between an urban road pricing system and motorway tolls. Since 1990, motorists passing any of 19 entry points to the city have had to hand over NKr11 (£1.05). (There are discounts for season tickets; lorries pay double.) But the aim is not to ease congestion by discouraging drivers from entering the city. Rather, as with MacGregor's planned motorway tolls, It is to raise money for building roads - in this case, the construction of roads in tunnels under the city to cope with projected traffic growth.

At most of the 19 entry points, motorists have three ways of paying the entry fee. Two are manual: typically, one lane allows drivers to hand over money and receive change and another two allow them to throw the exact payment into a basket hefore driving through. But a third, quicker method, allows drivers to open accounts with the toll-collecting authority and bave their vehicles fitted with simple electronic tags, each reflecting a unique radar profile. This means they can pass the toll points Andrew Bolger | without stopping; their tags are Without a European-wide policy on electronic road pricing, chaos could ensue, says Richard Tomkins

Heavy toll to bear



read by roadside beacons and their ccounts are debited automatically by computer at the toll-collecting authority's headquarters.

As with most toll systems, there are no physical barriers at the toll booths; vehicles bave their number plates photographed if their drivers fail to pay. in the electronic lanes. every approaching vehicle has its tag number compared with a list on the toll station's computer and if the corresponding account is not in credit, a photograph of the vehicle's number plate is recorded on disc. Once a day, the central computer at headquarters transmits an up-dated list of valld and invalid tags to every toll station computer, and once a day, each tolling station sends back to beadquarters the computer data containing the photographic records of apparent

It sounds straightforward enough, but there are drawbacks with Oslo's electronic system. It is not linked to similar systems operating in two other Norwegian cities, Bergen and Trondehelm, so motorists moving frequently between the three need to open separate accounts in each city. Also, the verification system is relatively cumbersome and results in a lot of wasted effort on enforcement. Even in this relatively small city, with its population of around 500,000, the system is clocking up 5,000 violations a day. It turns out that most result from the delay in keeping toll stations up to date with information about motorists' payments into their accounts.

in Sweden, the system on trial in Gothenburg - yet to be brought into operation - differs radically from Oslo's in transferring the performance of the financial transaction from a central computer to the vehicle. Here, the driver charges up an electronic smart-card with money (probably at a petrol station) and plugs it into an in-car device that debits payments from the card when triggered by microwave signals from roadside transmitters.

There is no transaction with any centralised computer, indeed, the system does not need to know anything about the vehicles that pass as long as the in-car device is working. It only becomes involved if the beacon fails to receive a positive response from an in-car device, at which point the vehicle's number plate is photographed for follow-up action.

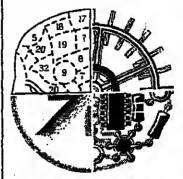
Some Norwegians are scathing about the Swedish experiment. They believe it is vital to keep road pricing technology as simple as possible at the point of use. Transferring the intelligence from a central computer to the vehicle means transferring not only the cost of the technology to the vehicle owner, they say, but also the risk of electronic or mechanical failure, or

But the Swedes have a persuasive response. The Norwegian system, they point out, requires a constant verification process between toll station computers and a central computer holding details of subscribers' accounts. While this may be feasible on a small scale in a city such as Oslo, the sheer scale of the data transactions involved would make the system hopelessly unwieldy in cities with higher traffic densities and even more so if extended across entire countries. The existence of central computer records of vehicle accounts also raises issues of privacy.

Encouragingly, the Swedes recognise the importance of developing a European-wide road pricing technology and are working with an EC road informatics programme called Drive to evolve common standards.

One thing that looks certain is that it is not going to get any cheaper to drive from one end of Europe to the other. But at least it may be possible to do so with just one device inside your vehicle, one smart-card to insert into it, and without anyone knowing where you

Worth Watching · Della Bradshaw



Knowing where you stand with buses

Bus passengers in the West Midlands will be the first in the UK to benefit from an information system which uses satellite technology to inform travellers when the next bus will

Centro, the West Midlands Passenger Transport Executive, has placed a £1.2m contract with a consortium led by ICL Enterprises to develop a pilot system to operate on two hus routes from the summer of 1994.

The buses will carry equipment to enable them to calculate their position within 30 yards, using the global positioning system navigational satellites. The bus then sends this information back to base by radio.

By sampling the position of the bus every 30 seconds and combining this with knowledge of the ronte held on the central computer, software algorithms can calculate when the hus will arrive at each stop. This information will be displayed on electronic screens at the bus stops. Centro: UK, 021 200 2787.

Helicopters fly with fuzzy logic

Because helicopters are difficult to operate, many companies have a hard tima recruiting pilots for dangerous activities such as mountain surveys or photography of dangerous sites.

The Tokyo Institute of Technology and the Omron Corporation believe they could have solved the problem with an electronic control system for

unmanned industrial helicopters. The control system uses "fuzzy' logic, a computer technique designed to handle unpredictable sequences of events such as the

flying movements of a belicopter. The Tokyo Institute developed the control programs and Omron

the chips and other hardware for the project. For the field test the organisations used a Yamaha craft with a 20kg payload. Omron: Japan: 813 3436 7139.

Outsourcing on the increase

The UK market for information technology outsourcing is likely to dooble in value to between £500m and £1bn by 1995-96, according to a Mori survey.

The survey of 50 senior directors in large companies was sponsored by IBM Information Solutions and the results published by the Institute of Directors.

According to the report - The Director's Guide to Outsourcing IT - 22 per cent of the companies questioned said they were likely to ontsource their internal IT department within the next two years. IOD: UK, 071 730 6060.

Voiceovers for the visually impaired

Visually impaired television viewers could soon be given "volceover" commentaries during hreaks in the dialogue to help

them follow events on the screen.
The Independent Television Commission of Winchester, has contracted Portset Systems to develop a way of compressing and coding this commentary into a digital signal to be broadcast alongside the programme. The signal is decoded into speech by a box which sits on the TV set. The Andetel (audio description of television) equipment should be ready in about a year. ITC: UK, 0962 848647.

DCC players ready for launch

Japan's Matsushita Electric and Philips Electronics of the Netherlands plan to hreak into the market for personal cassette players with the first portable players for digital compact

cassette, the new music format. An estimated 75 per cent of the 200m analogue cassette players sold today are portable. Matsushita will sell the unit

in Japan from June at Y60,000 (£350) each, followed by a US launch. Philips plans a similar launch date. Matsushita: Japan. 06 906 1121. Philips: Netherlands,

Pit closure

It was Peter Loughead, a high-

flying civil servant, the govern-

ment turned to last year when

it realised it had made a mess

of plans to close 31 pits. He

readily fulfilled his ministers'

The white paper which sub-sequently emerged from the

coal review be headed was widely viewed as a masterpiece

Without changing signifi-

cantly the market for coal, it

provided a reprieve for 12 pits

and was embraced by poten-

The government has now

rewarded Loughead by appointing him head of the

department of trade and indus-

try's coal privatisation unit. He

The job is a civil service

grade three post, the level to which Loughead rose when he was hastily recruited from the

appointees, formerly called

under-secretaries, range from

Loughead, 42, educated at

Liverpool Institute High School and Lincoln College. Oxford,

started his civil service career

18 years ago in the department

of prices and consumer protec-

winner

wishes.

of presentation.

tially dissident MPs.

will lead a team of 15.

Treasury in November. Salaries for grade three

£51,272 to £59,280.

PEOPLE

Invesco MIM is expected shortly to appoint Bill Stuttabest ever AMBRA ford, currently chairman of Brown Sbipley Investment Management, as non-executive chairman of Its European

price deal "5 out of 5 for value for money"





Many more models are available, including 386SX25MHz, 486DX5DMHz and 486DX2/66MHz. For more information, visit your local dealer, or ring the AMBRA information line. Every AMBRA comes complete and ready to run with colour monitor, keyboard, mouse, mousepad and DOS 5.0 & Windows 3.1 pre-loaded as well as a comprehensive tutorial programme. AMBRA's new low prices include 12 months on-site service,

10800 486 486 direct from 0800 66 77 55

and telephone support hotline.

Invesco goes for safety.

regional business.

invesco, which expects the nearly two year long investigation by regulators imro to be concluded within the next thirty days, is engaged in a drive to break away from its over-exciting past, restore its battered reputation and replace a number of high-pro-

file departures.
Stuttaford, 64, is a well known City figure in broking and fund management circles. Chairman of the Unit Trust Association between 1987-1989, bis heyday was building up fund manager Framlington; the latter was taken over by Throgmorton in an acrimonious bid battle, and Stuttaford

Non-executives

non-executive director.

from London & Edinhurgh

Trust last September, along

with the Beckwith brothers.

has a strong financial back-

ground. He spent bis early

career on the corporate finance side of N M Rothschild before

becoming joint chief executive

of LET where his duties

included group finance together with control of group banking and institutional rela-

tionships. McDonald is the sec-

ond non-executive to be recruited by Brent Walker's

new chairman, Slr Keith

Bright. Slr Brian Goswell.

■ The Hon James Suenson-

Taylor, a grandson of founder

Sir John Moores, at The

LITTLEWOODS ORGANISA.

Alastair Deakin, finance

director of Hewden Stuart, at

Martin Rafferty, chairman

of the Industrial Development

Authority and the Ulster

investment Bank, at JEFFER-

SON SMURFIT; Billy MacDon-

CLYDE BLOWERS.

ald has resigned.

joined the board in March.

senior partner of Healey Baker.



left a year later for Brown Shipley. Brown Shipley Holdings in turn has just been purchased by Sir Ron Brierley's Stuttaford, while generally well-liked, has little track record in turnaround situations · and it is medical not company doctoring that his brother Thomas, medical columnist on The Times, knows

While Charles Brady is executive chairman of the main board, the group is devolving regional control to three sub-sidiary boards splitting up the US, Europe and the Far East. Norman Riddell is the recently arrived chief executive of the European operation.

Many of the links with Invesco MIM's past and the days of ex-chairman Lord Stevens and Britannia Arrow are being severed.

Kevin Ney and Lord Rippon, who bave both been on the board since 1977, are stepping down at the June agm as is Sir David Nicolson.

Smooth run at St Ives

Brent Walker, the pubs and There will be plenty of betting shops group which last corporate financiers in the City year completed a £1.65bn refinancing, has strengthened its who will cast an envious board with a second recruit from the property world. glance at the ease with which 43-year-old Miles Emley has Stuart McDonald, a long time switched careers and landed associate of the Beckwith the chairmanship of St Ives, brothers, the property develop-ers, has joined the board as a one of the biggest and most successful companies in the international printing indus-McDonald, who resigned

It is less than a year since Emley, then bead of corporate finance at UBS Phillips & Drew, was offered the job as deputy chairman of St Ives by the firm's founder. Bob Gavron. Emley didn't start until October, but yesterday he was promoted to chairman with immediate effect. Emley has spent most of his

career as a merchant hanker with N M Rothschild and it was whilst be was there that he helped bring St Ives to the stock market in 1985. Gavron says that Emley has been closely associated with the company ever since and has been consulted on all strategic decisions. Gavron says that he saw no reason to delay the handover once Emley had

proved that he could fit in. Although Gavron insists that there is only room for one leader" at the top of St Ives. the new executive chairman will oot be short of experienced boardroom colleagues to bounce ideas off.

Gavron will remain on the board until he reaches normal returement age in September



1995 and Brian Edwards, the group's 43-year-old managing director, has been with the group since 1978.

Gayron admits that "it will be very difficult to let go" of a company that he founded nearly 30 years ago, but is looking forward to spending more time on some of his other interests. He owns The Folio Society and Carcanet Press and is chairman of the Open College of the Arts.

He bas marked his decision to step down as chairman by cutting his family's stake in the business by nearly half. However, after the sale of 6.7m shares, the Gavron interests will retain 8.4 m shares, representing 8.5 per cent of the company. Gavron bimself will remain the biggest shareholder and intends to hold his remaining 7m shares as a long term

tion as an administrative He moved to the DTI's European policy division in 1985 as a grade five worker. Five years later he joined the financial services division which trans ferred to the Treasury in June

1992. Coal privatisation is expected in the next parliamentary session. With coal markets shrinking in the face of increased competition from gas, few people expect the queue of potential buyers to be

Among the decisions facing Loughead's team will be whether to break British Coal into small units or sell it as one or two large chunks.

■ Lord Mark Fitzalen Howard. a director of Robert Fleming Holdings, bas been appointed a director of the UNIVERSITIES SUPERANNUATION SCHEME and the chairman of its investment sub-committee. David Asbton, dean of Lancaster University Management School, has been appointed joint chairman of the ASSOCI-ATION OF BUSINESS

SCHOOLS

هكذامن الأح

mian Frasi

d only Off

ne of the good things tn come of Tony Banks's stint as cultural supremo of the old Greater London Council, in the period of its last controversial fling before abolition, was the liberating of the Royal Festival Hall. It has proved a lasting legacy. From being an echoing desert, its vast foyer was transformed at once into an agreeable and use ful public space, a lively yat easy social rendezvous, with its shops and bars and cafes, its free concerts and exhibi-

Not that the actual demon-stration always lived up to the principle. The eager populism of its instigators tended too much at first towards an bectic and undifferentiated hubbub of competing ectivities. The visual arts suffered particularly by it, regulerly demeaned, as t remember, by unconsidered hangs on tempo-

rary and inappropriate screens. But the policy et large was rightly persevered with, and ten years on is now e matter for true celebration. The practical leasons were quickly learned, the polemic quietly dropped, and the exhibitions, some 20 of them every year, soon put on with an admirable and effective professionalism.

The current celebration falls

into two complementary parts, the one rather longer term than the other. Home as it now is of the old exhibitions department of the Arts Council, the Festival Hall is also home to the Arts Council's hy now huge coltection of modern British art, that fuels its loan and touring exhibitions. It amounts to some 7000 drawings, paintings and sculpture, prints and photographs. The Festival Hall is itself a handsome huilding. well worth celebrating, and what could be better than to put out e few choice items of the collection to occupy those long clean walls and wide lobhies, landings and terraces.

The latest rehang does just thet, spreading nearly 50 assorted works around the place, on every level from 1 to 6 and dating from 1951 and the opening of the Hall itself, up to the day before yesterday. The point is less to present a coher-ent if scattered exhibition than to offer the works for themselves on their own terms, to be come upon in the course of the building's natural public use, just as they might he, mutatis mutandis, in any other

obody should think that "for-

tepiano" is a specific term; it

used to mean the same thing

as "pianoforte", and nowa-days suggests only that the instrument

in question is fairly antique. The Wig-

more Hall's May brochure billed Cyril

Huvé as playing an 1828 Pleyel piano

last week (reviewed here by Max Lop-

pert), and Alexei Lubimov a "fortepl-

ano" - but on Tuesday the latter

proved to be a sumptuous 1858 Broad-

Lubimov is an ancient-and-modern

specialist from Moscow, allowed to

make Western appearances only since

1987. That bas been our loss: his pro-

gramme was a joy to hear. It was

hardly possible to distinguish the spe-

cial period charms of the instrument

from the genial musicianship of the pia-

nist, though Glinka's variations on s

Bellini tune (from I Capuleti ed 1 Mon-

tecchi) were surely enhanced by the

In familiar Liszt and Chopin, Luhi-

ness than I have heard in some time,

anyway. The sound never seemed min-

iaturised: the third and fourth Chopin

twinkling sound.



"The Island' by Elinor Bellingham-Smith, 1951

Welcome showcase for British art

William Packer on the Arts Council's rehang at the Festival Hall

miscellaneous collection, public or private. On the Green Side are the quieter and more contemplative pieces, on the Red the more challenging and confrontational. And from Reg Butler, Prunella Clough, Victor Willing and Richard Long downstairs to Paule Rego. Peter de Francia and Elinor Bellingham-Smith at the very top, it is a point well made.

The more temporary and particular exhibition in the main Foyer itself, of Recent British Painting and as well set up as ever, is somewhat more questionable. Malgré the more strident of my critical col-leagues to the left of me, the more theoretical and doctrinaire of my curatorial friends to my right, I can tell you now that painting is not dead, nor even moribund. It never was. The only question is: what sort

lective eye, and it includes, i

way they feel most appropriate to what they wish to achieve. Abstraction, after all, along with expressionism and surrealism, conceptualism and all the rest of it, is the legitimate gift of modernism, and it is not going to go away. But when we begin to feel that the artist of painting do we mean. Here, of the currency of recent years, is what has lately caught the Arts Council's col-

must admit work hy artists, let alone taken seriously, then such as Edwine Leapman, Peter Joseph, Yuko Shiraishi and Mikey Cuddihy, whom I respect. The elegant minimala certain resigned despair does

Here we have, for the most part, conventionally large canvases, on which a colour or tonal field is activated by a graphic or gestural incident of some kind, it may be delicately done, done even with an exquisite aestheticism - but how soon such stuff sinks back into the formulaic and the merely decorative. What little figurative reference there is tends to be perfunctory and symbolic symbolic, that is to say, in the sense that the mere proposal of the image is enough, and the realisation may be taken as read. Has Peter Doig, with his "Red Deer", ever sat out in the forest, and drawn the trees and the deer, indeed ever looked at more than a photograph of his

animal friends? I think not. And are those who collect thus on our behalf really saying that nothing else of interest has been done these past 10 years or more? Is it now truly May 23

passé, irrelevant, a waste of time, to set up a still-life for proper scrutiny, to work from the head or the figure, to sit out in the field and paint the landscape? Is that the kind of painting that has died? They would indeed seem to say so, hy so narrow a choice as this.

If there is a proper subject of current dehate in the visual arts, it is not at all to do with the variety or even the perver sity of particular interest or activity, hut only this. It is simply the fashionable, narrow, unthinking exclusivity of our cultural officers, in the interests they pursue and declsions they take on our behalf, a narrowness never excused, never defended, never explained. We are all ears.

Moving into View: Recent Britisb Painting, New Acquisitions & Works from the Arts Coun-cli Collection. Royal Festival Hall, South Bank SE1, until

Opera/Andrew Clements

New Visions, New Voices

opera ventures. or so the theory runs, as both the Royal Opera and English National strive to prove that tbey have the future health of the genre at heart. Another round of the Royal Opera's Garden Venture is due in two weeks; ENO promises a package of its ten-minute "Soundhites" next Monday and Tuesday at the Donmar Warehouse, while "New Visions, New Voices" has been organised under the auspices of the Baylis Programme this week in the Royal College of Music's Brit-

ten Theatre. Such e flurry of earnest activity continues to paper over the real problem - the absence of a regular London outlet for small-scale new opera hy established composers, tt's all very well for the Garden Venture to pat itself on the back for providing young composers with an opportunity to attempt a theatre piece, but it hlithely ignores the reality that the gap between such gim-crack pieces and a fully fledged score for the opere house remains unbridgeably vast. Far better for Covent Garden to devote those same resources to a regular season of works that would be inappropriate in the ROH itself, yet would properly complement the programme in

the main house, At least ENO now appears to have in place e career structure of sorts for its composers: the collaboration with the Almeida Theatre for a summer festival (with new works hy Julian Grant and Kevin Volans this July) should offer the serious chamber dimension, "Soundhites" occupies the experimental niche, while "New Visions, New Voices" is aimed at the real beginners; the four works mnunted at the RCM were selected from the

hundred-plus submitted in

response to a public appeal for

new talent last year.

Once again, bowever, sincere intentions seem to have blurred the clear focus of the final product. The range of ability and ambition in the works chosen for "New Visions, New Voices" seemed impossibly wide. At one end of the spectrum was Melissa's Maelstrom by the 16-year-old twins Dina and Rosabella Cregory, showing a promising ear for word setting (in a style that rather alarmingly combined

ey has hecome elements of Michael Nyman Londnn's munth and Lloyd Webber); at the for bold new other was the slick *The King* Comm by Fabienne Audeoud, who has already presented her own multi-media shows across Europe and has clearly acquired e full complement of post-modern pretensions to go with them. Somewhere between came Richard Chew's Stilt, to a text by James Yarker, which was both confused in its period-hopping dramaturgy and uncertain in Its musical stance, and Tom Green and Todd McNeal's Inspector Otto and the Long-

> aged not take itself too seri-They all made, though, for an over-extended and depressingly routine evening. Each work was at least 15 minutes too long, and the self-congratulatory air of the wbole enterprise seemed to have prohiblted eny suggestion of self-criticism. The productions (two hy David Sulkin, one each hy Stephen Langridge and Rehecca Meitlis) were solid enough, and the casts of student singers from the RCM included some sterling performances, especially from the mezzo Lilli Paasikivi and the tenor Michael Hart-Davis. For those at least, one could be grateful

haired Bicycle Maniac, an eco-pareble which at least men-

The Netional Theatre's "Springboards" season, Its showcase of studio work in the Cottesloe, also finds room for e new chamber opera, presented

in collahoration with the Leicester Haymarket. Andrew Poppy's Baby Doll transforms Tennessee Williems' screen play into a continuous 90-minute piece: Fiona O'Neill takes the title role, Simon Masterston-Smith and John Upperton play the husband Archie Lee and the seducer Silva respec-

Poppy is a graduate, if that's the right word, of the very first Garden Venture in 1989, which included his The Uranium Miners Radio Orchestra Play Scenes from Salome's Revenge What he has carried over from that experience, apart perhaps from a need for shorter titles. is hard to discern; certainly not a greater flexibility or purpose in his vocal writing, which flattens every hint of humour or irony from Williams's lines, or a lighter touch with his instrumentation. which clumps along in a frac-tured minimalist way. Baby Doll the opera seems a thoroughly pointless and exercise. which really made one wooder whether all these new outlets for that notional reservoir of untapped operatic potential ere fostering any worthwhile talents whatsoever.

"New Visions, New Voices", sponsored by British Gas, at the Britten Theatre, Royel College of Music: further performance tonight.

Baby Doll et the Cottesloe Theatre; further performances tomorrow and et the Leicester Haymarket from May 18



Fiona O'Neill in 'Baby Doll' Andrew Poppy's operatic adaptation of Tennessee Williams

Recitals at the Wigmore Hall

must now work only in a cer-

tain way in order to be noticed,

ism of Joseph and Miss Leap

man, oddly ricb and expressive

and nervously intuitive respec-tively, particularly intrigues

me. I have never disavowed

abstraction as auch, nor do I

intend to do so now; but here,

in what is almost uniformly an

ebstract show, even the work I admire most seems now dimin-

ished, if only by a little, hy an evident orthodoxy.

artists themselves, who are ever free to work in whatever

The fault lies not with the

Alexei Lubimov and Nathalie Stutzmann

Ballades rose to glorious climaxes, and the three members of the audience who left before the encores missed a magnificent Barcarolle.

Perhaps Liszt's "La Leggierezza" had a magical whisper that could never be drawn from the Wigmore's new Bösendorfer, but even there Lubimov was achieving pedal-effects of a rare, inspired order. (This Broadwood must have heen reckoned a miraculous instrument in its day.) What characterises antique piano-sound is the relative audibility of the hammers against the slighter, less carrying resonance of the strings; with a musician like Lubimov, one was the more struck by his singing legato, expressive down to the least

mov offered more imaginative faithfultt was somewhat shocking to realise that most so-called "Chopin specialists" different in innumerable details from in fact hew to a tried-and-true party the "standard" readings. But every time one thought, "Now, there's something line. Were there more pianists with Lubimov's artful delicacy, sweetness and interpretative hreadth, the party you couldn't do on a modern grand!" it was also something that perhaps only line might wilt away altogether. Luhimov would have thought of doing

David Murray

his is a very special voice: low-lying, dark-toned, dense-textured, rich but not heavy, round but not loose or slack-muscled. Even if the species female contralto were not almost extinct - as now seems to be the case internationally - its owner, a young Parisian still only in her 20s, would probably have speeded her way through the ranks all the same. The reason is her captivatingly individual quality of tone and timbre, and the capacity she has shown for delivering fast-moving. bighly ornate 18th-century vocal writing with exciting virtuosity and

Several recent Handel recordings, notably Erato's wonderful Amadigi and an RCA set of Handel arias, have elready cast Nathalie Stutzmann as their prime uomo, to their greater glory; her first London recital, on Wednesday, was an opportunity to savour this voice in different musical conditions, and in the uniquety sympathetic acoustics and environment of the Wigmore Hall. The voice survived the test handsomely - it is a remarkable instrument - but the artistry was shown in a slightly less encouraging light.

It was a "straight" song recital, not a "live" display of the Baroque vocal skills already demonstrated on first balf, Faurė and Debussy in the second. That was plainly an error of judgment, for on this evidence Miss Stutzmann's ainging of Lieder and mélodies ls tethered at the advanced-student level - cautious, apt to favour slow tempos and solemn moods (and to make a meal of them). concerned to produce nice sounds rather than to frame alert verhal statements.

Consonants were swallowed in almost every sentence - surprisingly, this proved no less true in her native tongue than in German - and rhythms allowed to go slack; impeccable legato was not a cherished aim. (The erratic pianist. Cethérine Collard, provided little counterbalance.) Individual phrases may have made a pleasing impression, hut the sum total was of well-intended un-clarity and immaturity. Miss Stutzmann should he eocouraged to return here soon - with a more suiteble programme and a sharper artistic focus underlying it.

Pop/Antony Thorncroft

Elton John: back on song

Iton John ls still standing. He is also still straddling the keyboards; boogeying; camping it up; and, a first for him, spitting. After battles with drugs, sexual orientation, hair lines and, judging by a lack lustre performance at Wembley last summer, his talent, he has won through. At the Earl's Court on Wednesday he was decidely on top.

Of course it is all much duller these days. After the years of entertainment from Elton's fantasies we now the get man plain, as unadorned and artless as an accounts clerk. He is dressed soberly hy Versace rather than outrageously by Walt Disney and the frissons of the past which made his performance poi-Max Loppert | gnant, like watching a man on

the edge of a precipice, are missing. He does not live out the songs so emotionally, and the songs tend to be up-beat and noisy. But who can begrudge Elton his new found enthusiasm.

The set. too, is functional, a lighting designers playground, and apart from some dancing lasers, the only surprise is when the keyboard unit transforms into a space pod and lifts Elton into the air and revolves him round the stage. You are left with the music, belted out hy the inevitably professional and discreet band, spearheaded as ever by Davey Johnstone on

Since the John-Taupin song-book is arguably the finest in pop there are bound to be blissful moments ful moments, especially a strangers than plaintive and simple "Sorry own company.

and "Empty Garden", his homage to John Lennon. But in the main he was sweeping away the cohwehs hy blasting out the belters, like "Benny and the Jets" and "The Bitch is

Sometimes there were signs that a man could get hored after 20 years of global touring. His extended keyboard intros threatened to out-last the melody, and "Sad Songs" received such a protracted build up that you were bored before he hit the theme. But as he climaxed this AIDS benefit concert with Freddy Mercury's "The Show Must Go On" you felt that Elton was more et home communicating with ten thousand strangers than confined to his

INTERNATIONAL

After a closure of more than four years, the Freer Gallery in Washington has reopened with vastly expanded storage, conservation and exhibition space. The gallery originally opened in 1923, the gift of a Detroit railroad-car manufacturer who left to the American nation his collection of Asian and 19th and early 20th American art. The expansion, catering for the dramatic increase in the size of the collection, came about as a result of a decision by Congress to fund an underground passage between the Freer and the nearby Arthur Sackler Gallery, which also holds Asian art and shares staff. With above-ground expansion restricted on Washington's National Mail, excavation of the passage became the spur for a 13,000 sq ft expansion beneath the Freer's central courtyard. The end result was a US\$2.5m (£1.6m) programme enabling the creation

of a subterranean exhibition hall, complete refurbishment of the original museum and landscaping of the surrounding grounds. Charles Lang Freer assembled a superb collection of Chinese, Japanese, Korean and South Asian paintings, screens, ceramics, sculpture and decorative arts. He also owned

the world's largest collection of works by Whistler, including a 20ft by 32ft compartment, the Peacock Room, the centreplece of which is Whistler's painting The Princess from the Land of Porcelain (1863-4). The room's decorative scheme has now been cleaned and conserved, with the addition of appropriate porcelains.

EXHIBITIONS GUIDE

AMSTERDAM Van Gogh Museum Walter Sickert ratrospective. Ends May 31. Also Courtesans in Japanese Prints. Ends Aug 29. Daily Rijksmuseum The Jacobus Klaver

Collection: 100 Dutch 17th and early 18th century drawings. Ends July 25. Closed Mon Stedelijk Museum David Robillard (1952-88), British painter-poet. Ends June 1. Dally

ANTWERP Musée Royal des Beaux-Arts Jacob Jardaene: large scale retrospective of the baroque painter bnm 400 years ago in Antwerp. Ends June 27. Closed Mon Rubenshuis Rubens Carricor: 80 drawings from the Danish royal

collection of designs and study materials from the 17th century Flemish master's office. Ends June 27. Closed Mon and May 20 BALTIMORE Walters Art Gallery Sisley: 65

works by the master Impressionist. Ends June 13. Closed Mon Museum of Art Three Master Printmakers from the 19th Century: 75 rare prints by Delacroix, Manet and Cassatt. Ends May 30. Also Chinese Children's Hats. Ends June 26. Closed Mon and Tues BARCELONA

Fundacio Joan Miro Joan Miro: large-scale centenary exhibition. Ends Aug 30. Closed Mon Museu Picasso Kasimir Malevich (1878-1935): 42 oil paintinga nn loan from St Petersburg. Ends June 6. Closed Mon (Carrer Montcada

Kunstmuseum Hermits in art from 15th to 20th century. Ends May 23. Daily Museum für Gegenwartskunst

Brice Marden (b1938): drawings, watercolours and oils 1978-92. Ends Aug 1. Closed Tues BERLIN Martin-Groplus-Bau American

Art in the 20th Century: a monumental survey containing 200 works by 60 prominent artists. Ends July 25. Closed Mon (This exhibition will be shown in London In the autumn) Altes Museum The Etruscans and Europe. Ends May 31. Closed Mon CHICAGO Art Institute Magritte. Ends May 30. The Moscow Avant-Garde

1955-91, Ends Aug 15, Dally

National Gallery 18th and 19th century paintings and drawings from Lille. Ends July 11. Also Paintings from the Bowes Museum. Ends June 20. Dally Tate Gallery Georges Braque: prints from private French collections. Ends June 27. Visualising Masculinities. Ends June

Royal Academy of Arts Georges Rouault 1903-20. Ends June 6. Hayward Gallery Georgia O'Keeffe.

Ends June 27. Also James Turrell installations. Ends June 27. Daily Accademia Italiana Italian Art Treasures, including works by Guercino, Domenichino and Garacci. Ends July 25. Dally Mariborough Graphics Graham Sutherland as Printmaker 1950-80. Ends June 12. Closed Sun MADRID Fundacion La Caixa The Influence

of Miro on Spanish Art 10 paintings and four drawings by Miro himself. plus 50 others by masters of different generations and styles. including Picasso, Tapies and Arroyo, Ends Juna 6 Fundacion Juan March Picasso and the Three-Comered Hat, Enda July 4. Dally

MUNICH Alte Pinakothek The Fame of the Hero: 17th and 18th century historical and genre paintings from the French, Flemish and Dutch schools. Ends July 11. Closed Mon Villa Stuck Avent-Garde and Ukraine 1910-36. Ends July 11. Also Sol LeWitt (b1929). Ends July 18. Closed Mon Kunsthalle der

Hypo-Kulturstiftung Picasso: After Guernica. Ends June 6. Daily **NEW YORK** Metropolitan Museum of Art

Abstract Expressionism: works on paper from the period 1938-67 by 19 American artists. Ends Sep 12. The Havemeyer Collection: 450 works ranging from French Impressionists and old masters to Asien art and Islamic pottery. Ends June 20. Closed Mon Museum of Modern Art John Heartfield: powerful political Images by the German inventor of photomontage. Ends July 6. Closed Whitney Museum of American

Art 1993 Biennial, Ends June 13. Closed Mon PARIS Centre Georges Pompidou

Metisse 1904-17. Ends June 21. Closed Tues Grand Palais The Century of Titian. Ends Juna 14. Also Amenophis III. Ends May 31. Closed Tues, lata opening Wed (ave du General Eisenhower)

Musée d'Orsay 1893: The Europe of Painters. Ends May 23. Closed Mon, late opening Thurs (quai Anatole France) Musée Picasso Picasso and the .

Buils. Ends June 28. Closed Tues Museé du Luxembourg Roman Wall Paintings around Narbonne. Ends July 4. Closed Mnn (19 rue de Vaugirard) Le Louvre des Antiquaires The Shine of Pewter: 300 jugs, plates

century tabla settings. Ends July 17. Closed Mon (2 place Palais Royal) Petit Palais The Splendour of

and dishes recreating 16th-18th

Russia: a thousand years of goldsmiths' work. Ends July 18. PRAGUE

Convent of St George Bohemian leaven: the Topography of Pligrimage Sites and Iconography of Patron Saints in the Bohemian Baroqua. Enda June 13. Closed Mon (Prague Castle) Zbraslav Chateau Vaclev Cigler (b1929): drawings, sculptures and landscape installetione. Ends June 27. Closed Mon (Zbraslev Nad Vitavou, Prague 5) Wattenstein Riding School

Bohumil Kuhista (1884-1918): 160 works by one of the strongest personalities et the dawn of Czech modern art. Ends May 30. Closed

Kinsky Palace French and Czech Graphic Art 1897-1947. Ends June 29. Closed Mon RENNES

Musee des Beaux-Arts French 17th Century Paintings: 130 works, divided into five sections, affering e panorama of the styles at work In a lively period in French art. Ends Juna 20. Closed Tues ROME

S Michele a Ripa Borghese Collection: works by Titian, Caravaggio, Rubens, Raphael and others, nn show in this deconsecrated church while the villa in the Borghese gardens is being restored. Ends Dec 31 Palazzo Venezia Rome under Sixtus V. Ends May 30. Clnsed SPEYER

Historisches Museum der Pfalz Three Millenia of Egyptian Culture: masterworks of Egyptian-oriental

art from the Vienna Kunsthistorisches Museum, Ends Aug 1. Dally STUTTGART Galerie der Stadt Munch and his

Models. Ends Aug 1. Also Pompeii Rediscovered. Ende July 11. Closed VIENNA Albertina Dutch and German

Drawings from Mennerism end the Baroque: works by Goltzius, Rubens, van Dyck and others. Ends July 11. Daily Kunsthistorisches Museum From Bruegel to Rubens: paintings and

drawings from the golden century of Flemish art. Ends June 20. Closed Mon Kunstforum Vienna Biedermeier. Ends June 27. Daily

Historisches Museum Ferdinand Georg Waldmüller: 40 oll paintings by leading exponent of early 19th century Viennese Bledarmeier. Ends Mey 30. Closed Mon Künstierhaus The World of the Maya. Ends June 27. Daily KunstHaus Andy Warhol. Ends Mey 31. Daily

WASHINGTON National Gallery of Art The Great Aga of British Watercolours 1750-1880. Ends July 25, Also Great French Paintings from the Barnes Foundation. Ends Aug 15.

National Portrait Gallery American Art at the 1893 World Fair. Ends Aug 14. Daily

National Museum of American Art Masterworks from American Art Forum Callections 1875-1935. Ends July 5. Daily

oreign governments, businesses and tax lawyers are waiting anxiously for a declsion from the US Supreme Court that could have far-reaching consequences for the way in which multina-tional companies are taxed. It could possibly trigger a transatlantic tax war.

The court is expected to announce on Monday whether it will hear the case of Barclavs Bank International versus the Franchise Tax Board of California, an appeal against the state's system for assessing tax on companies that do husiness within its borders.

Yesterday, however, the UK raised the stakes with the preemptive announcament of retaliation if the issue is not resolved by the end of this year. The proposed action, announced vesterday in the Commons by the chancellor. would eliminate the partlal refund of corporation tax that US companies now receive from the Inland Revenue on dividends paid by UK subsidiaries to the US parent. This would, in effect, increase their tax rate from 28 to 33 per cent and could cost US businesses, such as banks, oil companies and chemicals coocerns, an estimated £250m a year.

Barclays' 10-year suit involves both a great deal of money - as much as \$4hn for the virtually bankrupt state of California - and a substantial point of principle; a potential challenge to the weh of hilateral agreements which allows companies to conduct their business in different countries without suffering beggar-thyneighbour taxation on each side of the border.

One foundation of most of these agreements is the arm's length principle. in determining bow much of a multinatioual company's profits should he assessed in each country, tax inspectors require the group to record the prices at which goods and services are transferred between subsidlaries in different countries as though they were being sold to independent customers.

These transfer pricing calculations are easy enough for basic commodities such as oil, or even for more complex components for which a market price can be established. They can be much harder in other cases, such as for the calculation of royalties on a unique soft contact lens technology, to cite a case the US Internal Rev-

WWF World Wide Fund For Nature

(formerly World Wildlife Fund)

though Secretarian, 11% Claud, Switzerland

Outside the industrialised west, no-one

Which is why WWF - Warld Wide Fund

has to be told to respect their elders. It's

for Nature tries to work with older people in

the villages of the rainforests. With WWF's

help, they learn to teach the younger mem-

bers of their cumnumities about conservation,

In Kalne Flats, Zambia, ir's Chief

Chief Bakary (78), is our man in Anjavi-

In Ban Khong Sai, Thailand, we incuke

This isn't just expediency, it's how WWF

Before you teach sumeone, we believe

We spend years cisiting village after

Only then are we able to gain the confi-

Once they realise we're un their side, unr

"Uncle" Prum (68), another of our Thai

community leaders, tells us that he frequently

gers scolded when he starts relling people in

the market that they should leave the forests

Uncle Prunt and his fellow villagers

recently managed to prevent a new logging

concession, and ser up a community forest

Nmery-three year old Chief Hamusonde

Incume front the Kafue Flats game reserve

in Zambia is finding a school, a clinic and

new water boreholes for the local villages.

Chuf Bakary's village makes a profit by

selling fruit grown in their new tree nursery.

now rakes fewer trees from the rainforest

because the nursery can provide firewood

Mure impurtantly, Chief Bakary's village

in Madagascar, seventy-eight year old

where tree felling is now forbidden.

elderly converts promote conservation with

cillage, talking to the people, listening to

them, living with rhem, understanding how

rhe Venerable Papasro Bhikkhu, seventy-

believes conservation projects should be run.

smally the way society is organised.

miliavanana, norrhern Madagascar,

three year old clust Buddhist mork.

you have to learn from them.

rlwy hee rheir lives.

dence of the village elders.

a zeal thar belies their years.

alone. But he gets results.

also makes things happen.

and poles for construction.

In a squeeze over tax

George Graham on the impact of a transatlantic dispute



by foreign companies which manipulate their transfer prices to shift taxable income out of the US and overseas. elther to their home country or to some fiscal baven with a

lower corporate tax rate. As a result, some US tax authorities favour a simpler formula for estimating how much of a group's profit should be taxed in each state or country. They take the company's overall profits and divide them by the percentage of its payroll, sales and property in their

The problem arises when California seeks to apply this approach not just to the profits of a single company legally incorporated in the state, but also to the profits of other companies in the same group which the state views as a single business unit

California occasionally used this unitary taxation method between the 1920s and the 1970s. It provoked no complaints. From 1970 onwards, however, the state began to enue Service lost to the Bausch and Lomb optical group.

Many US politicians and tax collectors believe there are

apply the unitary method
"whenever related entitles exhibited a unitary business relationship", according to Mr

Benjamin Miller of the Fran-

chise Tax Board, extending It

to the worldwide operations of

multinationals. The Supreme Court has seen no intrinsic problem in unitary taxation, validating the method in its 1983 decision in a case brought by Container Cor-Tax Board. But It has expressly reserved judgment on its application to foreign based businesses, where the method faces a very specific challenge: Barclays argues that California's approach is illegal because it interferes with the federal government's sole right under the US constitution to regulate for-

eign commerce. Past US administrations have agreed, filing briefs with the Supreme Court in support Barclays. The Clinton administration, however, has reversed this position and filed no brief on Barclays' latest bld

to have the case heard. The White House's principal concern appears to have been the perilous condition of California's finances. The state last year had to pay its workers in 10Us after failing to agree a budget. This year, with the region still in recessioo, it

Not that we don't believe in raiching them

while they're enung. WWF also organises

special training courses to help teachers incor-

20,000 primary teachers in Madagascar

And WWF produce teaching aids as well

parate rouservarion into the curriculum.

We commission educational

facrsheets, booklets, posters

and videos in over recover

different languages

These are discre-

buted to sciniols

and culleges

all over the

world.

have already taken part.

faces another \$8.6bn shortfall. which must be met by higher taxes or lower spending.

The Barclays case alone could cost California about \$520m in tax and interest to the British bank and to other companies in a similar position, and \$350m of taxes assessed but not yet collected.

Potentially far more serious is a closely related case brought hy Colgate-Palmolive, the US household and hygiene group, challenging the inclu-sion of foreign subsidiaries in a unitary assassment. This involves about \$1.2bn in possihle refunds and the loss of some \$1.9bn which the state still hopes to collect.

Ironically, most of the facets of unitary taxation that foreign companies and governments find objectionabla have been eliminated, following pressure from the Reagan administra-

tion in the 1980s. Since 1988, companies operating in California can now elect to be taxed on a "water's edge" hasis, which includes only their activities within the US in the unitary assessment. However, they still complain about the cost of preparing different accounts for California and about the fee they heve to pay for the "water's edge" choice, which hrings the state \$30m a year. Other states except Alaska, which applies unitary taxation to oil companies - have also abandoned the method.

The risk that some foreign governments see, however, is that they might rush to reintroduce the system if the Supreme Court rules against Barclays.

"We are worried about opening the door," said Mrs Christiane Scrivener, the EC Commissioner for tax affairs, who was in Washington this week to lobby against the unitary taxation method.

This concern may not be misplaced. Mr Miller of the California Franchise Tax Board says he would still like to return to worldwide unitary assessments, although he would settle for mandatory waler's edge" reporting.

Some tax experts even worry that the Clinton administration's decision not to hack Barclays might be seen as a nod in the direction of abandoning the traditional arm's length princlple in favour of a formula approacb.

Such a move still appears a distant prospect, but with the UK now embarked oo retaliation, a tax war that could unravel the complex network of international tax treaties no longer seems impossible.

help one work with a donation of a legace.

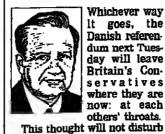
please write to the membership officer ar the

that the world still has an awfid lot to learn

You only have to look around you to see

Joe Rogaly

Yes or no, it's still war



Danish referenwould be correct. dum next Tuesday will leave Britain's Conservatives where they are now: at each

ers. Their task is to decide whether their own country should adhere to the Maastricht Treaty. They are hlessedly free of concern for the internal politics of the governing party in another country. The presence of Lord Tehhlt and other Tory Europhobes on the streets of Copenhagen is an indicator of tha strength of feeling in Britain, not Denmark. The three or four avowedly anti-Maastricht candidates who stood in last week's Newbury by-election were obliterated, wiped off the map, consigned to the hall of comic fame with the Monster Raving Loony 30 Year party. No wonder their like have fled across the water to try their passion on a Nordic electorate.

the sleep of many Danish vot-

They might as well have stayed at home. From what can be gathered at a distance, the Tory irreconcilables are only slightly more welcome in Denmark than would be, say, a gang of soccer hooligans straight out of Liverpool. We should, however, be charitable to the Tehhit bovver boys. They add hilarity to what might otherwise be suffocat-

ingly dull proceedings.
In British political terms there are only two possible outcomes to Tuesday's vote. Let us take the least likely first. A second Danish "no" would stagger Europe, but it would not restore peace to the British Conservative party, at least not for long. The bill to ratify Maastricht would he withdrawn from the House of Commons on the ground that the Danes had exercised a decisive veto. Legally speaking, that

The politics of such an upset would he more complicated. There might be a short flurry of excitement, and some talk of Mr John Major's narrow escape, but that would soon pass. Far from being off any hook, the prime minister would stand amid the ruins of his European dream. Sooner or later France and Germany would announce the construction of a European union with out Denmark, prohably run-ning parallel to but outside the edifice built on the Treaty of Rome. This might be based on tha core of the Schengen group - the Benelux countries, plus France and Germany. It could soon attract up to 11 members

stayed in the A second Danish game, or 10 if it did not. That stark choice -to be or not to be one of the potential 11 would rekindle the Conservative civil war and keep it

going for years. Now try the opposite roote.
 Reports from Copenhagen suggest that it is likely that the Danes will vote "yes" on Tues day. In the short run that could have an even more incendiary effect on the Con-servatives. The third reading of the British bill would be eased through the Commons on Thursday, courtesy of Labour. The party of Mr John Smith, that nuwavering defender of the European Community, plans to demonstrate its clearheaded and courageous adherence to European unity hy abstaining. The effect will be to maximise and expose the rebellion among Conservatives. The subsequent passage of the

hill through the upper house

will doubtless be marked hy

flery speeches from Lord Teb-hit and Lady Thatcher. Once signed by the Queen it will be challenged in the high court on

technical grounds. That should keep the Conservativea quarrelling among themselves through the summer, but the unlovely prospect does not end there. The second stage of the process leading to European monetary union for mally starts on January 1 1994. The move to a single currency comes later. The work due in 1994-95 is merely preparatory to the real thing. It should be harmless, but if the present mood persists, the slightest hint of Britain's return to the exchange rate mechanism, or adherence to a European central bank, or anything else of the sort would deepen and widen the split

in the Conser-

vative party. 'no' would tant to be clear stagger Europe, ahout but it would not nature of the schism. Among restore peace to back-hencbars Britain's the hard-core Conservatives Europhobes are

as small in number as they are loud in voice. They are counterbalanced by a rather larger but relatively silent group of federalist Eurocentrics. These factions compete for middle-of the road Tory opinion. Tha government's post-Maastricht strategy is to win over all save the anti-European fanatics by stressing its role in tabling British proposals for the next intergovarnmental conference on European union. That conference is due in 1996, shortly before or shortly after the next general

Most of us have been too distracted by the general disarray in the government to pay full attention to its argument. Yet even this week it bas been backed by a flurry of support-

lve words. On Monday the Conservative Group for Europe published The Positive Europe hy a Europhile MP, Mr Ian Taylor, Mr Taylor, who has long served as parliamentary private secretary to Mr William Waldegrave, is perhaps a trifle over entbuslastic. "We are committed to the goal of economic and monetary union," he writes. "so let us come up with a way of getting there rather than implying that the Maastricht timetable will not work." A further pamphlet of the "John Major wuz right" sort emerged yesterday this time from the Society of Conservative Lawyers. Its authors' stick closely to the government's line on the Maastricht Treaty. "If a pup has been sold to the Danish people," they argue, "it was sold to them by the 'No' camp in

the first Danish referendum."

Mr Douglas Hurd has also been doing his best. The EC. the foreign secretary told the Scottish Conservative party yesterday. "is one of the fore-most political achievements of the 20th century." Nevertheless it apparently needs British guidance to he further improved, for Mr Hurd produced the familiar list of government proposals: enlargement to a community of 16 in 1995 and 20 five years later, more inter-governmental agreements, with different groups of countries assembling themselves for each deal; an emphasis on subsidiarity; a more accountable commission. It was a stout defence of Mr Major's treaty, unmarred by any indication of when Britain might return to the exchange rate mechanism. It is the best that Downing Street can do but it might not he good enough to unite the Conservative party.

*£3 from the Secretary, 21b Denbigh Gardens, Richmond, Sur-

THE EDITOR

Number One Southwark Bridge, London SEI 9HL Fax 071 873 5938. Letters transmitted should be clearly typed and not hand written. Please set fax for finest resolution

Integrity a priority in business

From Mr Frank Vogl. Sir, Louise Kehoe's article ahout Levi Strauss's decision to make a stand for human rights may prove to be the first in a series ("Levi Strauss rejects investment in China" May 4). The next challenge is to find a corporate leader willing to take a public stand against corruption in interna-

tional business transactions. This may happen quite soon given the rising tide of public outrage over corruption - from Italy to Japan to Brazil to increasing numbers of developing countries where the attainment of more open and honest government is now a priority. There is already consider-

ation within some governments and some aid agencies to request companies seeking to tender for big contracts to first agree to abide by a monitorable set of anti-corruption standards. What is needed is for compa-

nies to seek roles for themselves within international cooperative efforts to raise levels of honesty and integrity in husiness

Transparency International, 1100 New Hampshire

Avenue NW. Washington DC, US

High price of buying in UK

From W H Wilkes. Sir, The current controversy over compact disc pricing in the UK versus the US is not the only pricing issue for which we should feel some vex-

Returning last week from Tampa, Florida, with a local paper shows me that tyres for my car quoted in the UK at a discount rate of £120 each are readily available at an advertised rate of \$86.95, excluding tax, in both cases. On the face of it less than half UK cost. A domestic washing machine compares approximately at the same numerical price in ster ling as in US dollars.

My customers in the US are satisfied with the FOB (freight on board) UK prices for electronic component bardware leaving this factory are the same to UK customers. Meanwhile we pay through the nose for essential items such as tyres and domestic appliances, not to mention cars, made in Europe if not UK. Who's kidding who?

W H Wilkes, managing director. Swindon, Wiltshire

Flawed procurement policy a threat to UK shipbuilding ohtained with the huge Trident | world merchant shipbuilding

From Dr Peter Hilditch. defence procurement minister, surface warship market. By argues that the award of the | contrast, Swan Hunter has had | Hunter should at the very least contract for a helicopter carrier to VSEL rather than Swan Hunter was made on "our normal technical and value-formoney criteria" ("200 johs threatened at Swan Hunter" May 12). Further analysis suggests that competition was far from fair. It also indicates that divorcing defence procurement decisions from broader indus-

trial policy considerations is likely to be disastrous. VSEL has, since the early 1970s, held a monopoly of nuclear submarine construction. It seems obvious that the company might use its monopoly profits, especially those

Sir, Jonathan Aitken, the | contract, to huy back into the | market will expand substanto compete for all its recent naval orders. Moreover, the dearth of such orders directly resulting from the excessive concentration on Trident must have undermined its ability to offer competitive prices.

The result of tha competitive process will be an extension of VSEL's nuclear monopoly to large surface warships. The government should recognise that its current procurement policies are flawed and are leading to a loss of valuable capacity and skills which could be employed outside the

Most experts believe that the

tially from the mid-1990s. Swan be given the same level of government support, at present denied, as the handful of remaining UK merchant shipbuilders already receive in order to compete in the world market. This policy and more determined support for other diversification measures and a more honest appraisal of so-called value for money defence policies might go some way both to preserving some competition and some capacity in IIK shipbuilding. Peter Hilditch.

38 School Lane. Fulbourn, Cambridge CB1 5BH

Treasury plans for model of economy

From A P Hudson. Sir, Peter Marsh ("Treasury Economic Model may be run by US Group", April 6 and sub-sequent articles) has repeated the story that discussions took place in January between the Treasury and the US consul-tancy DRI about the possibility of the Treasury contracting out the supervision of its

computerised model of the UK This story is wholly mislead-

We announced last September that economic model building and development are among the Treasury activities to be market tested. This process is still at an early stage internaily. No decision has yet been taken on whether model huilding will be contracted out. No negotiations have taken place with other organisations about contracting out model

ing. The facts are as follows.

building.

other forecasting groups, which happened to include DRI in January, a part of our continuing interest in techniques of forecasting. But these have not been concerned with contracting out model building.

I hope this clears up the con-

fusion which has arisen over A P Hudson, press secretary. H M Treasury.

Treasury officials frequently | Parliament Street, hold informal meetings with London SWIP 3AG

Audit fee figures not just simple averages

From Mr J Dennis Henry. Sir, Andrew Jack, in his article on international accounting and auditing (Accountancy Column, May 6), quoted an average of audit fees as a proportion of sales as being 0.022 per cent in the UK, according to the Cifar report. This average is only true for companies of a particular size; those with £20m-£50m in sales.

The median figure for amall plcs, with less than £5m in sales, is about 0.0056 per cent, while companies with more than £1bn in sales have a median of only 0.00046 per

cent. The industry sector also has a hig effect. Distribution companies can, for example, have audit fees one third those of slmilar-sized engineering Glasgow G7 8SB

I give the above figures as many may have compared their own percentage with that given and found variations. As ever, the use of simpla aver ages can be misleading. J Dennis Henry, JDH Consultant 11 Clydebrae Drive.

Whose choice in Sunday trading argument?

From Michael Schluter Sir, Allow me to take issue with your editorial on Sunday trading (May 7). The Home Office atudy

showed that total deregulation of Sunday trading would probahly, and eventually, save the average consumer 50p a week. Not to be sneezed at. However, this would be achieved by accelerating the closure of tens of thousands of small shops. (Small business managers cannot cope constantly with a sevan-day working week, nor afford to hire substitute management for one day a week).

Hence retail spending is con-centrated in fewer outlets, prices fall and jobs go. From the consumer's point

of view, the advantages of Sunday trading are extra choice of shopping time as well as lower prices in the long term. The disadvantages are less choice of outlet and less proximity of outlet - the consumer may often have to travel further for the small purchase if small chops close.

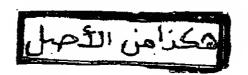
For the disadvantaged consumer there is little benefit. Based on recent Office of Population, Censuses and Surveys

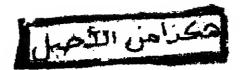
data, if local sbops closed down, those groups saying they would be "inconvenienced a lot" include almost 40 per cent of those over 75, 50 per cent of lone parent households and 37 per cent of those without cars.

One dimension of the Sunday trading debate is consumer choice. The issue is which consumer and which choice. Michael Schluter, Keep Sunday Special Cam-

Jubilee House. 3 Hooper Street Cambridge CB1 2NZ







French interest rates reduced

FINANCIAL TIMES

Number One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL Tel: 071-873 3000 Telex: 922186 Fax: 071-407 5700 Friday May 14 1993

Realignment in Iberia

THE REALIGNMENTS by Spain and Portugal on the very day that the Banque de France made its sixth reduction in interest rates since election of a new government confirms the emergence, since last September, of e sharply delineated two-tier monetary European Community. The Masstricht treaty had to be obscure on this point. Markets have been less bashful. Yet being in the second tier need not prove a disaster. The good reason for hewailing this lowly status is fear that the opportunity will be wasted. Should it not be, however, those in the second tier will make life for those in the first tier more uncomfortable than it already is. A two-tier EC will be full of contention.

It would he wrong to blame these realignments on the forth-

coming Danish referendum. A more plausible explanation is the after-shock of the first one. But even thet earthquake revealed Europe's structural flaws more than it caused them. By undermining the credibility of the move to economic and monetary union, the Danes forced people to look at the economic fundamentals.

What they then found has been graphically described by the staff of the International Monetary Fund: "Actual achievements in convergence among ERM countries – although significant – were neither durable nor deep enough to justify assuming complete fixity of exchange rates, Losses of competitiveness, large fiscal deficits not yet under control, weaknesses in financial sectors, sharp cyclical differences, and divergent mixes of monetary and fiscal policy across counties (in the wake of German unification) were each vulnerable elements.

Political costs

- 11 tali

central

i):ankaa

marn

"Vulnerable elements" imply vulnerable countries, with Spain in that category. A country which needed relatively high interest rates precisely because its inflation had not converged on the best European levels had for long one of the strongest currencies in the system. The peseta's strength was an illusion that depended on the assumption that realignments were in the past. Once events had destroyed that assumption, markets swiftly challenged the strength of the peseta, which was devalued by a cumulative total of November of last year. Now It has been realigned by another 8 per cent, making for e total devaluation of some 17 per cent.

Politically, this latest deprecietioo seems certain to damage the re-election campaign of Mr Felipe Gonzalez, who has carried fidelity to the ERM and the Maastricht treaty before him, like e standard. The government has heen caught out in what electors may judge a lie. The damage would he still greater if this realignment were not to prove sufficient to forestall early pressure for yet another. The plight of Portugal's government is less serious, because its government can hlame this second devaluation of the escudo on its higger neighbour, just as Ireland blamed the UK.

Conflicts sharpened

Economicelly, with inflation down to an annual rate of 4.6 per cent, the Spanish economy in deepening recession and tomorrow's report on unemployment expected to show a further increase above the - admittedly overstated - rate of 16.6 per cen for March, short-term interest rates have to fall very soon. Overnight interest rates at 16% per cent and three-month interbank rates only a little lower are unsus tainable. If interest rates were to fall, however, and Spanish firms managed to take advantage of the devaluation, without conceding higher wages, the chances of a non-inflationary recovery would

be good.
While potentially beneficial for Spain, that development would sharpen conflicts in Europe. Once again, a recession-bound France is faced with a significant loss of competitiveness against an important European trading partner. The conclusion of the European Community's analysis of the ERM has been that it needs to be managed better. That is unquestion ably true. Operation of the system must not lead to repeated damage to the reputation of governments, along with the enrichment of speculators at the expense of taxpayers. But more fundamental changes will be needed if attempts to secure monetary stability in Europe are to recover their credi-

Mr Clinton and China

IN WASHINGTON this month, the annual dance hetween president and Congress is under way. What conditions will Mr Clinton attach to China's most-favoured nation trading status? Will they he enough for Congress? This domestic, repetitive argument hardly seems a sound basis for formulating the policy of the largest economic power towards a country that may aspire to that position, some think hy the end of the

China has changed. It is still governed by e repressive, totalitar-ian regime which showed in 1989 that it was determined to retain power at all costs. But its growth is quickly making it an economic and a regional power. Western and Asian countries, which are pouring investment into it, already have a hlg economic stake. Only yesterday, Singapore agreed to develop a \$20bn town in China modelled upon itself. Western companies know that if they do not invest and trade with China, they risk locking them-selves out of the world's most profitable and dynamic region and so endangering growth and jobs in

Policy towards China needs to take these ecocomic factors into account. The need is for greater subtlety rather than an annual, self-satisfying decision on how much to bash China over human

Since a Russian-style end to Communist party rule seems unlikely, greater freedom is likely to come slowly. whatever the west does. That the transition takes place in reasonable stability is in everybody's interest, given the dangers implicit in political tur-moil in a country of 1.2bn people. Economic reforms, under way for 14 years, offer the best hope of a more pluralistic society.

Nannyish conditions

The freedom to make economic choices should lead in time to greater freedom of expression and a general desire for greater political choice. The thousands of contacts between foreign and Chinese husiness people are the most important means of opening China to a wider range of ideas. For the US to seek to atifle such relationships by attaching nannyish conditions to MFN would be clumsy

and counter-productive. It would hit precisely those who are likely to change China for the better, and would probably be ineffective in putting pressure on its leaders Mr Clinton has an opportunity to forge a new policy. He has so

far been cautious, pointing out the large US contribution to the revitalisation of the Chinese economy. and asserting the right of the US to expect progress on human rights and democracy. His officials say he will impose as yet unspecified conditions on Chine's MFN status in June. They say that with China no longer the balancing factor between two superpowers, the US can afford to be less reticent on issues such as human rights.

Bouts of hectoring

in setting out his line, Mr Clinton should ensure that he is indeed seen to have a China policy. A clearly enunciated, firm epproach, sensitive to congressio-nal and business concerns, should render unnecessary the annual MFN squabhle. This should include a clear statement of the US interest in e growing, stable China. Mr Climbon, mindful of the China at the china with trade gurnlus with China's \$18bn trade surplus with the US last year, should make clear that trade must be on a level playing field. The US presidency has unique leverage with Beijing and should engage in firm but pri vate dialogue on human rights, arms sales and China's participation in world affairs as a permanent member of the UN Security Council. This is the way to ensure that the US builds on its central role in east Asian affairs, with a strong part in maintaining regional security.
Since the immediate discussion

seems bound to end with the attachment of new conditions to MFN, it is to be hoped that they will be phrased in general terms. This does not preclude the separate application of pressure on specific human rights issues such as prison labour, political detainees and the rights of Tibetans. Experience shows that pressure on particular issues produces small but significant dividends. But the most important point is that in pursuing this crucial strategic relationship, the US needs to strike a strategic tempo, rather than indulging in annual bouts of



coffers to pay for removal costs and redecoration of her home when she

took up her post.

Along with most of the other

scandals plaguing the political

establishment, it scarcely ranks as e serious crime. It is not even clear

it was against the rules. But in the

current supercharged etmosphere,

it was enough of an embarrassment

from e businessman friend.

at his east German home.

to reaign by Chancellor Helmut

Kohl, his party leader in the Chris-

tian Democratic Union. His mis-

deeds included claiming social secu-

rity subsidies for employing a maid

Two days before, Mr Björn Eng-

holm, the respected leader of the opposition Social Democrats,

in 1987. Ironically, the inquiry was

into a dirty tricks campaign against

him, but he lied about the moment

cation was that he was no longer the innocent victim, but rather a

cynical politician wbo manipulated

the media. It destroyed his reputa-

First to go this year, almost as

tha new year was ushered in, was

Mr Jürgen Möllemann, the econom-

ics minister and candidate for lead-

tion as a scrupulous Mr Clean.







Gone; going, gone, gone; Jürgen Möllemann, ex-economics minister; Max Streihl, Bavaria's premier; Cünther Krause, ex-transport minister; Björn Engholm, ex-Social Democrats' leader

here seems to he no stop-Prey to scandals ping the blood-letting in the German body politic. Another minister resigned yesterday, not a very important one, but still they deserve another scalp for the scandal-mongers. Ms Heidi Pfarr, the Social Democrat minister for women'a affairs in the state government of Hesse, quit because she had claimed DM60,000 (£24,400) from the stete

A spate of resignations and inquiries is rocking Germany's political establishment, writes Quentin Peel

ership of the Free Democrats in the ruling coalition. He quit after denying, and then edmitting, that he wrote a letter to the country's leading supermarket chains, promoting e plastic security device for supermarket trolleys manufactured by a cousin of his wife's.

to force her resignation.

Every leading political party has now been hit by similar scandals There are currently more than 20 with resounding consequences. This parliamentary inquiries under way week, Mr Max Streibl, the Bavarian into political scandals. The mayor premter from the conservetive Christian Social Union, has agreed of Bremen is accused of getting his electricity et half price from the city power station. The premier of to step down before the end of the summer. He was accused of taking Hesse is charged with ohtaining free holidays to Kenya and Brazil designer furniture for his official residence. The premier of the Saar-Last week Mr Gunther Krause, land (the irrepressible Mr Oskar the transport minister, was obliged

Lafontaine) is accused of consorting with members of the underworld. The rash of petty speculation seems scarcely explicable in a country with such a normally ponderous press. Nor does the apparent loss of nerve hy the politicians, traditionally e thick-skinned bunch. As for the public, it responds by demon-strating an ever-declining respect

stepped down after admitting that for the political establishment. he misled a parliamentary inquiry Just a year before Germany faces no fewer than 19 separate polls at local authority, state, federal and European level - not to mention the when he first heard of it. The implielection of a new federal president -it is a disturbing state of affairs. There is a growing tendency of voters to stay at home - 39 per cent said they would not vote, in a recent opinion poll. Others are drifting to the fringes, represented by the Creens and the far-right-wing

Republicans. And yet it is precisely that coincidence of elections which has been a contributory factor in the sudden spate of resignations. The parties are cleaning out their stables in e desperate effort to prepare them-

selves for the fray.

That is not ell. It is the very awareness of e growing contempt for the political establishment, known as *Politikverdrossenheit*, that has inspired the politicians to try to

clean up their act. A further factor is the upsurge in media competition, particularly in the heavyweight field of political weekly magazines trying to muscle in on the market traditionally dominated hy Der Spiegel. That is com-pounded hy a rash of new television stations. All are seeking to outdo one another in polltical scoops.

inally, there is e funda-mental problem which all the political parties face, of coming to terms with the transformed world both within Germany, and outside lt. They have yet to adapt to the new post-unification Germany, facing fundamental structural problems as well as recession. They leck any coherent security policy to deal with the post-cold war external environment. The result is a sense of drift in the government and the

When Mr Engholm addressed the press conference in Bonn at which he announced his resignation, he was asked if his move would not aggravate the current malaise. He said he hoped it would have the

opposite effect. "I hope most people will draw the conclusion that people in politics are ready to take responsibility for their actions."

Few outside observers believe him. He was one of the few respected men in the political leadership, and his departure certainly leaves his party in embarrassing disarray. The latest opinion polls, to be published today, will show Mr Kohl's CDU taking a narrow lead in spite of the recession, strikes in east Germany, and the chancellor's

low public standing.

According to a close confidant of the former SPD leader, Mr Engholm quit for three reasons. First, he underestimated the determination of the press to expose his own political scandal, and also misjudged the importance of his own mistake. Second, he was made hrutally aware of the lack of solidarity among his immediate colleagues in the SPD

The third, and perhaps the most fundamental reason, was that he was daunted by the difficulty of making his fellow Social Democrats face up to the policy changes necessary to make them "electable" in e unified Germany. He faced a tremendous battle to push through a compromise policy on controlling the flow of asylum seekers - the single most explosive issue in western Germany. He failed to win a second struggle to persuade the party to adopt a new policy allowing German troops to participate in International peace-keeping

exhausted by the effort. Mr Engholm felt betrayed hy his party colleagues. As in the other resignations there was a strong suspicion that fellow party members had fuelled, and perhaps initiated,

the scandals.

Mr Möllemann was an embarrassment as a candidate for FDP party leader. He was a lightweight, and the party establishment had decided they wanted Mr Klaus Kinkel, the foreign minister, instead. So Mr Mollemann had to go.

Mr Streibl is in a similar position. With him as Bavarian premier, the CSU would be in serious danger of losing its ebsolute majority in next year'a etate elections. For e brief moment, Mr Theo Waigel, the easygoing federal finance minister in Bonn, thought he would replace him. It now looks far more likely that Mr Edmund Stolber, the hardline Bavarian interior minister, will step in instead

"The Bavarians have had ecough of nice guys, like Streibl and Wai-gel," eccording to one close observer. "They are looking for e tough guy more in the image of Franz-Josef Strauss to stand up to hoth Bonn and the Republicans."

Messrs Möllemann, Streihl and Krause were all an embarrassment to their parties. Getting rid of them may well help them in the polls. Mr Engholm was not a liability. He was a positive honus for the SPD. Now the opposition faces a prolonged period of bickering over the leader-ship which is likely to leave it elec-

Whether the whole political establishment can recover quickly from the current period of contempt is also questionable. "If people had the impression that the political establishment was dealing with the important problems in a competent manner, they would not pay atten-tion to petty scandals," according to Mr Matthias Jung, of the Wahlen opinion research institute.

Or as one leading political correspondent put it: "The quality of these scandals reflects the quality of German politics. The politicians

Recovery crafted with co-operation



century is officially over, according to government figures. But there is much more to be done if the UK is to restore its manufacturing

base, reduce unemployment and sustain recovery. The key to continued growth is a partnership of government, banks and businesses. No single group or organisation can achieve alone even e small part of what can he

achieved by these parties together.
For too long we have been caught up in a sterile slanging match about who is to blame for the problems of smaller companies. With corporate gearing high by UK standards and profitability likely to remain weak, pressure on company finances will continue. Smaller companies, denied access to the capital markets, will be especially vulnerable. There are three key areas where

the partnership of government, banks and husineases can help: debt, equity and cash-flow.

financing in order to lessen their vulnerability to rising and high interest rates.

The improvements to the loan guarantee scheme announced in the Budget were welcome, Increases in the loan limit and guaranteed amount and the cut in premiums should help support economic recovery and create new jobs. But these are only the first step.

introduction of a government loan support scheme, for example, would enable banks to reduce the rate charged on medium and long-term loans to 1 per cent over hase. Essentially, this would set as a subsidy to industry and could be restricted to manufacturing with its need for longer-term capital invest-ment. A aimilar scheme already operates in Germany. Even if a quarter of bank loans to manufacturing companies were subsidised, it would cost the Treasury only about £57m e year. Banks in turn must be prepared to lengthen the maturity of deht.

Equity: While recognising the

ment role recognised in the Budget. with the introduction of capital gains tax relief to those who seli one husiness and invest, the pro-The key to continued

tion and enlargement of companies'

It was gratifying to see the impor-

equity bases.

growth is a partnership of government, banks and businesses

ceeds in another. A manufacturing support scheme, to replace the husiness expansioo scheme, which is phased out at the end of the year. would further eocourage looger-term equity investment by individuals. Tax incentives could also be used to encourage husinesses to retain surplus profits. At the moment, every incentive is the other way.

OBSERVER

the profitable, well-managed but slower growing company which does not need additional permanent equity but lacks loan collateral.

tance of the entrepreneur's invest-Similarly, where well-managed companies, with good prospects, are overburdened with debt, we should consider using debt/equity swaps at an earlier stage, rather than as a last resort.

Midland has been at the forefront of developing equity investment facilities. Midland Growth Capital, which provides equity of between £50,000 and £750,000 for established customers, is one of the few national institutions to offer long-term equity finance of jess than £250,000. Equity is an essential component of e sound balance sheet and husinesses must accept this, even if it means allowing in outside

· Cash-flow is also fundamental to business survival. Improved deht control, through increased use of factoring and invoice discounting. is something for both the banks and companies to consider.

investors.

cantly improve the cash-flow of many companies. But financial means alone will not ensure a com-pany's future. Effective management calls for the production of accurate, prompt financial information. Adequate training is also vital.

Recovery may at last be under way, hut its pace looks set to be slow and fragile. Government must, therefore, join with banks and husinesses to ensure we do not repeat the experience of the last decade, when the number of failures following the 1979-81 recession did not peak until 1985.

Implementing any one of the pro-posals outlined here could help avold a similar trend. Implementing them all, as part of a concerted tri-partite effort, would have e real impact.

Brian Pearse

The author is chief executive of Midland Bank

Tycoon pulls the strings

■ Who says that business tycoons can't also excel in the arts? Certainly not the enthusiastic audience which crowded into New York's Lincoin Center to hear Sony's president and chief executive Norio Ohga conduct the Metropolitan Opera Orchestra.

Besides being e sell-out at prices of \$50-\$100, his concert attracted such show-business stars as Barhra Streisand, Dolly Parton, Billy Joel and Tony Bennett. Moreover, not content simply with Ohga's interpretations of the Die Fledermaus overture and two symphonies - Schubert's Unfinished and Beethoven's Seventh - the listeners loudly demanded an encore.

He gave them Sousa's The Stars and Stripes Forever, explaining in Japanese later: "I wanted to show the United States should be

On the other hand, the concert did have several unusual features. For one thing, Ohga had paid out \$100,000 plus to rent the 70-strong orchestra, of whom about 40 were freelance players as distinct from

regular members.
For a second, the fact that the audience applauded between the movements of the symphonies suggested that most of them were not regular concert-goers. For a third, Streisand, Parton, Joel and

Bennett have all recorded for labels owned by Sony.

Then again, too, there was the strictly anonymous comment made afterwards by ooe of the orchestra: "He made believe he conducted, and we made believe we watched."

Black mark

■ Observer now has e red face as a result of making a mistake when handing its "Clean Breast" eward for frankness yesterday to David Lloyd-Jacob of Butte Mining. The company's London quote was not suspended last August - as, indeed, the share price has meanwhile underlined hy rising a fifth to 1½p.

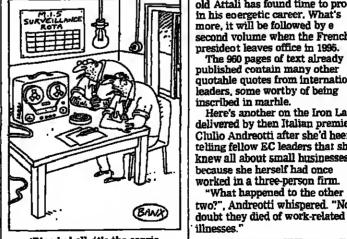
Old scores

Let's play spot the next government U-turn. Now that home secretary Kenneth Clarke has decided to scrap the unit fine system, introduced by John Patten when he was minister of state at the Home Office, education secretary Patten's next move is obvious.

He should scrap the school tests that Clarke introduced when he was doing the education job.

Jacques' jottings

■ Who struck François Mitterrand as having "the eyes of Stalin and the voice of Marilyn Monroe"? As an additional clue, the same person was eulogised by UK



Bloody hell, it's the corgis mating again'

employment minister Michael Forsyth at yesterday's Scottish Tory conference as inspiring him hy "her determination to spread ownership, choice and opportunity

The answer, of course, is Lady Thatcher.

Mitterrand's comment is recorded in the diary just published in France by his erstwhile constant attendant, Jacques Attali of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Called Verbatim and covering the six years between Mitterrand's election in 1981 and the Socialist party's 1986 general election defeat, it is the 17th book that the 49-year-

old Attali has found time to produce in his eoergetic career. What's more, it will be followed by e second volume when the French

presideot leaves office in 1995. The 960 pages of text already published contain many other quotable quotes from international leaders, some wortby of being inscribed in marble. Here's another on the Iron Lady

delivered by then Italian premier Clulio Andreotti after she'd heen telling fellow EC leaders that she knew all about small husinesses because she herself had once worked in a three-person firm. "What happened to the other two?". Andreotti whispered. "No

Strange drift

lt's a funny old world when British Coal closes one loss-making pit and finds that it has to start importing coal from an overseas loss-making pit. But this is what seems in danger of happening as a result of last week's closure of Easington colliery in County Durham.

It sounds like British Coal will be forced to turn to overseas competitors so that it can honour one of its most hallowed traditions provision of "concessionary" coal to miners, pensioners and their widows. Although primarily a power station supplier, Easington also produced about 90,000 tonnes a year of house coal, much of which was earmarked for the 16,000 users of its "coocessionary" coal. Fortunately for British Coal. Easington was declared a smokeless zone last mooth. But British Coal

Observer hears that the miners of Poland are heing asked to to fill the unexpected order.

admits that it is making alternative

arrangements for the minority who

are still permitted to hurn the hlack

stuff.

Paws for thought ■ The White House works in mysterious ways. Hence, when tiny Bryn Parry Studios in Downton, Wiltshire, received an urgent overseas order earlier this week, they sensed the handiwork of

Socks, America's First Cat. Socks's owner had been let down by a US supplier and the English studio was asked to stage a last minute rescue by supplying 22 picture frames for a presidential presentation. Although the SOS arrived after the close of business on Monday, the frames were winging their way to Washington

by Tuesday afternoon. The only mystery is why the White House insisted on having plain designs instead of the frames surrounded by cartoons of cats, for which the firm is noted.

Flower power ■ Why has Prince Charles given up speaking to plants? Because of the hugs in them.

FINANCIAL TIMES

Friday May 14 1993



Environment minister in two-week-old government under investigation

Andreotti votes to waive immunity

By Robert Graham in Rome

MR Giulio Andreotti, seven times prime minister of Italy, yesterday voted with the majority of the Senate to waive his parliamentary immunity to be questioned by Palermo magistrates for alleg-edly consorting with the Sicilian

The Senate also adopted a new parliamentary procedure, using for the first time an open rather than a secret vote in a case of waiving immunity.

At the same time the Chamber of Deputies voted overwhelmingly to abolish parliamentary immunity in cases of corruption

Japanese

rejected

request for

whale quota

By Robert Thomson in Tokyo

A JAPANESE request to hunt an

annual quota of 50 whales in its

coastal waters was rejected yes-

terday by member nations of the

International Whaling Commis-sion. The countries are still deeply divided over a controver-

sial proposal for a sanctuary for

Japanese officials again threat-ened that the country would

leave the IWC if it continued to

rule against a limited resumption

of commercial whaling. The com-

mission has, in effect, split into

two camps and is unable to agree

even when it will discuss sensi-

A majority of the 34 nations

represented at the IWC's annual

meeting in Kyoto supported a

resolution condemning the

of Norway and Japan, under which 330 minke whales were caught last year in the Antarctic.

The vote annoyed the Japanese, who argue that the research is

necessary to ensure the health of

Japanese officials were also

unhappy that a majority of

nations voted against the quota

of 50 whales under a scheme known as community-based whaling. Tokyo had hoped to win approval for the concept of com-

munity whaling, which, it says,

would involve the local consump-

tion of whale products and not

In spite of the setbacks and the

threats to leave the IWC, UK and

US officials expect that Japan

will remain in the commission,

as it would be a loss of prestige

for the country to withdraw

when bosting the annual meet-

due to end today, and its reputa-

tion will suffer if member coun-

tries are unable to agree on the sanctuary proposal or on a man-

agement scheme for whale stocks, supposed to be concluded

Five nations, including Brazil

and Sweden, proposed that the sanctuary vote be deferred for a

year, but supporters of the sanc-

tuary are still pushing for a vote

even though they are almost cer-

tain not to get the three-quarters

The commission's meeting is

the whale population.

commercial sales.

at the gathering.

majority required.

'research" whaling programmes

whales in the southern oceans.

Palermo magistrates are anxious to establish whather Mr Andreotti acted as a point of reference for the Mafia in Rome, helping to provide them with political cover. The allegations have been made by at least three key former Mafia members who are co-operating with Italian justice under witness protection programmes - the so-called pentiti.

Last month s Senate commis-sion agreed that Mr Andreotti, a life senator, should have his immunity waived. Two weeks ago he himself eignalled he wished it so he could clear his name more rapidly.

This decision followed the uproar over the Chamber of Deputies voting to protect Mr Bettino Craxi, ex-Socialist leader, from facing four of six corruption

When Mr Andreotti was first notified he was under investigation last month, he claimed Palermo magistrates were conspiring to discredit him and said he could never get a fair hearing.

Before the vote yesterday he conducted a vigorous self-defence for the fourth time since the issue was first brought before the Senate a month ago. He dismissed as "extravagant insinnations" the pentiti testimony.

But, Mr Andreotti did not, as on previous occasions, attempt detailed rebuttals of their evi-

dence. He merely placed before the Senate his record as a man of

Meanwhile Rome magistrates sald they had advised Mr Valdo Spini, the Socialist environment minister, that he was under investigation for alleged abuse of public office over Italy's aid programme to Albania

Mr Spini is the first member of prime minister Carlo Azeglio Ciampi's two-week-old govern-ment to fall under suspicion in the hribery scandal and came only a day after the government had obtained its full vote of confidence from parliament. The development is unlikely to affect the stability of the government.



Ministerial moves: German chancellor Helmut Kohl (right) and foreign minister Klaus Kinkel stand in front of Paul Krüger who was sworn in as transport minister after the resignation of Ginther Krause

Danes hit at foreign meddlers

Continued from Page 1

Anglo-French financier. Mr Ellemann-Jensen said these had wrongly accused him of stopping Mr Willy De Clercq, the former Belgian minister, from coming to Denmark for a referendnm

In an interview with the FT, he took a more relaxed view of Britisb visitors, saying Danes were likely to react to Lord Tebbit by voting against him.

"The more the better," he declared. "I'm just sorry Lady Thatcher doesn't show up. I such public statements before would have paid her to come. That would really have boosted the Yes campaign.

Britons have not been alone in irritating the Danes. Earlier this month. Mr Martin Bangemann. the European Community Industry commissioner, enraged treaty supporters by saying Maastricht could become the vehicle for a European federation, a central concern among Danish voters.

Mr Helveg Petsrsen denied that Copenhagen had ordered EC commissioners to desist from Tuesday's vote, which the government hopes will overturn the rejection of Maastricht in last June's referendum.

But, speaking a day after Lord Tebbit, the former Conservative cabinet minister, and Mr Giles Radice, the Labour MP, traded insults in Copenhagen, the foreign minister criticised The Sunday Times newspaper for what he said were deliberate attempts to encourage a No vote. "To use the British expression, it is not

Daimler-Benz profits sharply down

Continued from Page 1

favourable" first quarter of last year. "Business conditions deteriorated markedly only in the second half of last year.

At AEG, the electrical engineering unit which made operat-

sales dropped 7 per cent to DM2.2bn in the three months. At Deutsche Aerospace, sales were down 10 per cent to DM2.85bn Daimler-Benz InterSer-

vices, the services subsidiary,

posted sales of DM2.1bn against

fered especially badly from conditions in the domestic market and in other European countries and

Salss were "gratifyingly higher" in other south-east Asian markets and in eastern Europe.

Post-Maastricht UK agenda outlined

By Philip Stephens, Political Editor, in Edinburgh

MR DOUGLAS HURD, the UK foreign secretary, yesterday claimed victory over the Tory opponents of closer European integration as he sketched out Britain's post-Maastricht agenda for the future of the European

With the government confident of victory in the crucial third reading vote in the House of Commons on the Maastricht bill next Thursday - assuming the Danes vote Yes in Tuesday's referendum - Mr Hurd said the Tory party should look back on the wrangling as a "bad dream". He added that the opponents of Maastricht were "genuinely haunted". But, "in the light of day, things look different".

Underlining the determination of the Foreign Office to ensure

that Britain plays a leading role in shaping the next intergovernmental conference in 1996, Mr Hurd dismissed the idea that transformation in Europe wrought by the ending of the cold war would reduce the role of the Community.

Instead, "in the new Europe the role of the Community as a political anchor and an economic motor has become more, not less, important." In a phrase calculated to emphasise his personal commitment to European co-opsration, the foreign secretary added: "In terms of the history of Europe, the Community is still in its infancy."

Mr Hurd said that the enlargement of the Community, first to 16 nations and eventually to 20 or more, meant that it could not work on the same basis as one of 12. But that should not weaken the existing core policies. Direct

co-operation between national governments - as in the existing framework for foreign and crime policies - would allow new areas of joint action. But there would also be scope

for groups of states to choose to work together on different subjects. "With the Community bound together by shared interests and a panoply of common policies, there must be room for flexibility provided the core remains intact. That did not mean a two-speed Europe. Mr Hurd suggested that the

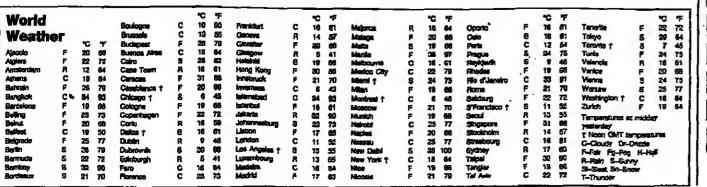
focus for institutional changes in 1996 should be on the effectiveness and accountability of the Commission, on relations between the European parlia-ment and national parliaments, and on the reinforcement of subsidiarity to ensure the Community moved in a decentralising

In a sideswipe at the Tory Eurosceptics, he concluded: "It is time to concentrate on arguing as one party for the future, not wrangling as a divided party about the past." Robert Mauthner, Diplomatic

Editor, writes: The government was yesterday criticised by a committee of MPs for its lack of a long-term policy on the Commn-

in its second report on "Europe after Maastricht," the House of Commons foreign affairs committee said: "The United Kingdom needs to decide what sort of European Community it wants and to push for it. Planning for this should hegin immediately after the Maastricht treaty is ratified, to avoid being put in a position of simply reacting to ideas from other member states."

Tory tumult, Page 8



THE LEX COLUMN

Dial M for money

Oh, to have had a bug on the wall when the Treasury mandarins heard about BT'e pension deficit. Some £500m of the deterioration in the fund has come about directly as a result of the Budget advance corporation tax changes. A similar amount fell victim to over-optimistic assumptions about dividend growth in 1992 - perhaps an excusable error given the chancellor's persistent visions of economic green shoots. To compensate, BT is pumping £1.1bn of each into the pension scheme just when the government is trying to unload around £5hn worth of the com-

BT did not have to replace the whole deficit at once, but there were obvious reasons for doing so. Since the com-pany can afford to cough up, it makes sense to get the cash working tax-free as soon as possible. The board is understandably keen to avoid the accusation that it has raided the pension fund to pay for its redundancy programme. Paying now also puts off the awkward day when BT clears its debts and starts piling up cash, thus provoking serious questions about

what should happen to its money.

The heavy redundancy programme makes BT a special case, but the dramatic swing in the pension fund carries a wider message. If actuaries are sensibly assuming that companies will not increase dividends to compensate for ACT changes, and if 1992 was worse than generally anticipated, some company pension holidays are about to come to an abrupt halt. Most companies will have to make up the difference steadily - further limiting their ability to increase cash dividend payments. By contrast, BT's financial strength, phenomenal cash generation and 8.3 per cent dividend increase only underline that it can afford to do what most others can not.

Currencies

The European authorities are evidently gambling that the Iberian devaluations will remain a parochial affair. Pressure on the Spanish currency has been brewing for some time. A devaluation of 8 per cent may allow short-term interest rates to fall to a level consistent with lower unemployment and an end to the alarming slide in Industrial production.

If so, Spain's third devaluation since ast autumn could be dismissed as another example of the weaker brethren falling by the wayside - an event of little implication for the lucky survivors in the inner circle. Spain would FT-SE Index: 2849,3 (-11.5)

Grand Metrepolitan FT-A All-Share Index

have had a surer chance of cutting rates significantly if its devaluation had been 10 per cent, more so still if it had left the system altogether. All of which shows how difficult the task of European currency management

The increasing threat to the ERM is that those who have devalued and cut their interest rates will enjoy a stronger recovery and a quicker reduction in unemployment. France, for example, must hope that Spain has not won too much edge. It not only faces a loss of export competitiveness after yester-day, its monetary policy is still depen-dent on the Bundesbank which is back to blowing cold on interest rate cuts. If the French recession deepens as a result, it may reject the pain. Denmark's voters have a chance to do so in next week's referendum. If they take it, the centre may not hold.

Land Securities

Land Securities' latest fund raising exercise resembles an old granny withdrawing a little money from the bank to see if she can find a bargain in the sales. The company's characteris-tic caution ensured it did not borrow more than £140m in one lump. A' rights issue may have seemed the most obvious route but equity finance would have been rather dear. By issuing a convertible bond, Land will be able to use money costing 7 per cent to buy properties yielding 9 per cent. Even if it cannot find suitable properties immediately, it will not hurt

much to hold the money on deposit. When the UK's higgest property company gears up to expand, it may well be a bullish sign for the market as a whole. But Land has raised such dribbles of money several times before. This latest move only pushes gearing up seven percentage points to 66 per cent. Land's prudence has been appreciated in recession and its rewards shone through again yester-day as it was strong enough to lift the dividend by 5 per cent. But without greater aggression as the recovery takes bold, its appeal will wane. Indeed, the process may already have begun. Land's shares have risen 55 per cent since sterling's devaluation. That though, represents an underperform ance of about 10 per cent against the

V looks forwa

Grand Metropolitan

Marlboro's declining popularity has certainly smoked out some worries about brand valuation at GrandMet. Due to the appreciation of the dollar brands in its balance sheet increased by £416m to £2.9bn in the first half, a level equivalent to 76 per cent of ne assets. Such treatment is a long-established habit at GrandMet. It goes back to the awesome difficulty of account ing for goodwill in food and drink company acquisitions. Brand account ing is a way of putting such goodwill on the balance sheet without having to depreciate it. But the brand valuation then easily becomes a function of bow much the acquirer has paid rather than its intrinsic worth.

GrandMet stresses the careful computation of margin, volume and cashflow which is factored into its brand valuations. Quite so, but the result still basically reflects the management's own view and it is striking that none of its brands has ever been down-graded. Indeed, to do so openly would risk trouble. Consumers would scarcely flock to buy a product whose value to its owners was diminishing. It is rather glib for the company to argue that the flagging Green Giant can still be valued at \$392m and Pearle at \$99m because it has resisted the temptation to revalue them upwards in the past.

One way of maintaining a brand's value is to invest in it. GrandMet has been doing plenty of that, for example with Häagen-Dazs ice cream in Europe. But the company generated virtually no cash in the first balf and needs to reduce its £3.2bn debt. Capital spending is tailing off and the marketing spend is flat, albeit at a high level. That, coupled with more efficient use of working capital, may yield some cash. Whether the brands will still be worth as much is anybody's guess.

ATTENTION ALL BUILDING SOCIETY INVESTORS.

PAID GROSS*

- Falling rates are good for UK and International bonds.
- Morgan Grenfell Reserve Assets Bond Fund aims to pay 8% gross* annual yield.
- Invest now, to take full advantage of this low risk

Callfree 0800 282465 today.

*Estimated gross annual yield based on e Net Asset Value price of 98.86p as at 7th May 1993. You should remember that the price of shares and the income from them may fall as well as rise, and you may not get back the amount you originally invest. Changes in exchange rates Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future returns.

	_
Morgan Grenfell Investment Funds Limited, 20 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 1U	_
ease send me details of the Morgan Grenfell Reserve Assets Road E	T

Address

issued by Morgan Grenfell Investment Funds Limited, 20 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M IUT. Me



FINANCIAL TIMES

COMPANIES & MARKETS

©THE FINANCIAL TIMES LIMITED 1993

Friday May 14 1993



INSIDE

VW looks forward to reduced loss

Volkswagen, Europe's biggest carmaker, expects to incur a loss in the second quarter but said it would be much smaller than the DM1.2bn (\$750m) deficit posted in the first three months. The com-pany told shareholders it would return to profit in the second half and foresaw a positive end-year

NatWest to shut French branches National Westminster Bank is to withdraw from

branch banking in France after years of losses. The decision cast further doubt on British banks' retail banking operations in continental Europe. Page 24

Hinduja empire opens up

For more than 50 years, an aura of secrecy has surrounded the businesses at the Hinduja family, owners of an international trading empire that employs 16,000 people in India, Iran, the Guif states, Switzerland, UK and US. But last month, the Hindujas sald they wanted to talk more openly about their businesses because they planned to engage more in public commercial activities. Page 21

Concern over rabbi's blessing The Australian Securities Commission is investiga-

ting whether the pronouncements of a 91-year-old New York rabbi played a role in a share-buying spree that raised the market value of a small mining company from A\$200m (\$142m) to A\$1bn in less than a month. Page 36

Sears, Roebuck seils arm

A management-led investment consortium will buy Coldwell Banker Residential Group, the residential property arm of Sears, Roebuck, helping the US retailing group to focus on its core business. Page

Losses at Thomson widen

Losses widened at Thomson Corporation, the Canadian-owned travel and information group, largely because of weak demand and higher spending on new North American publishing products. The company said it had sold all but one of more than 70 lossmaking UK free sheets. Page 20

Burton zips ahead to £25m Half-way profits at Burton Group, the UK clothing retailer, were at tha top and of expectations following extensive job cuts and other cost reductions.

Swedish rally drives on

Ericsson	
Share price (Krone)	_ {
	. :
300	
250	<u>.</u>
200	
150	_
1993	*

Falling Interest rates and sions of corporata profit recovery have helped fuel a stock market rally in Sweden since which started last October. On Tuesday Ericason, the telecommunications group, disclosed a SKr428m (\$57m) profit for the first three months, sheroly rersing a SKr363m lo

in the sama quarter of 1992. Its B shares closed at SKr300, compared with a 1993 low of SKr172. Back Page

DOME IN COME STATE
Benchmark Govt bonds
FT-A Indices
FT-A world indices Back
FT fixed interest indices
FT/ISMA Int bond svc
Financial futures
Foreign exchanges
London recent Issues

Abtrust New Thai

London share service Liffe equity options London tradit, options Managed fund service Money markets New Int. bond lasues World commodity prices World stuck mkt indices

26 Labsystems 18 Land Securities

Companies in this issue

Aker	18	Lex Service
Anglo Am. Coal	12	
Arrow Electronics	26	Lufthansa
Ashok Leyland		Metropolitan Life
Avesta	/ 18	Mitsubishi Estate
BT ·		National Westminster
Bank of Ireland	27	
Bluebird Toys	24	PWS
Burton		Qentas
Chemex Inti		Rank Organisation
Citizen Watch	19	Royal Dutch/Shell
Courage	26	SE Banken
Euroc	18	Saab Automobile
Finlay (James)		Sandvik
Ford		Sea Containers
GPA	23	Sears, Roebuck
Gambro		Shaftesbury
Grand Met.		Shell Transport
Grand Metropolitan	37, 26	Skandia
Gulf Oil Trading	21	
Hogre Govett	27	The Gap
HunterPrint	24	Thomson Corp
Hyundal	18	Tilbury Douglas
I&S Smaller	26	Toyoda Loom
ICI	37. 27	Treuhand
IFIL	21	United Drug
Intel		VW
Interlife Assurance	- 24	Vancouver SE
Joseph (Leopoid)	25	Warner Howard

Chief price changes yesterday

Rises Keidelb Zem	1160		37	Rises ERF	865	٠	
Lahmeyer	620	÷	13	UFB LOCABAL	270	+	18
Leitheit	535		15	Falls			
Metaligesell	321.9	÷	9.9	Boungues	.624	-	15
Porscha	480		10	Call I staughte	1530	-	60
Faile.				Gournort (Soc N)	550	-	25
Holzmann Ph	970	_	26	Saint Louis	1110	_	30
NEW YORK				TOKYO (Yen)			
Rigns.				Ricco			
Apple	55	+	1%		958		51
Echo Bay Mines	1136	+	176	Copyer	1330	+	150
Homestaka Mine		+	7	Fujirebio	3910		460
Pegasus Gald	23%	+	214	Konami	985	-	84
Falls				Marantz Japan	2860		280
Dell Computer	30%	-	136	Shiricana	2000	+	200
Gen Motors	4074	_	74	Falts			-
PARIS (FFri				Iscian	1890	-	210

FININVEST, the Italian media and financial services group controlled by Mr Silvio Berlusconi, yesterday unveiled its

The flotation of SBE is linked to an offer

Analysts were surprised the transaction

was not accompanied by a placing of SBE stock by Fininvest to raise funds. However, such a placing is expected soon, with Fininvest eventually divesting up to 49 per cent of SBE's capital, although the first tranche may be smaller.

Trading in shares in Mondadori, which was suspended yesterday, is expected to resume today or early next week.

Mundadori shareholders will be offered one SBE share for every one Mondadori share held. Alternatively, they will be able to exchange four Mondadori non-voting eavings shares for three SBE shares. SBE has only one category of equity.

The deal values Mondadori ordinary ers, Only Mondadori and Standa, the shares at L15,000 each, against a closing price in Milan on Wednesday of L10,825. while savings shares are valued at L11,250 each against a Wednesday close of L6,905. Should all Mondadori's shareholders accept the deal, about 9.3 per cent of SBE will be floating.

The deal comes as part of a capital increase by SBE to L105bn (\$68.8m) from L30hn, which will be subscribed by Fininvest in the form of Mondadori shares.

The transaction marks a hig strategy change for Mr Berlusconi, who has not hidden his distaste for outside sharehold-

retailing group bought by Fininvest in the late 1980s, are quoted on the stock market. The decision to float SBE and expected placing of further stock reflects Fininvest's need for cash to cut debt and expand. Mr However, Fininvest has been in a "consolidation phase" owing to growing pressure on its financial resources.

cent of Mondadori's ordinary shares to SBE for L243.4bn.

Fininvest, which gained control of Mondadori in 1990-91, owned almost 90 per cent of ordinary shares and 80 per cent of the savings stock. It last month sold 20 per

Nissan to buy from Toyota supplier

NISSAN, Japan's second largest carmaker yesterday took the unprecedented step of agreeing to hny parts from a sopplier affiliated tn Toyota, its arch rival and Japan's largest car manufacturer.

The deal is the clearest challenge yet to the traditional struc-ture of the Japanese car industry, in which car manufacturers are supported by a vast hinterland of suppliers dedicated to that carmaker. By taking this move Nissan

and Toyota are signalling to other makers and suppliers that they are not opposed to cost cutting measures which involve companies from different corporate groupings.

The agreement marks a radical

departure for Japan's carmakers which are restructuring to cut costs in response to deeply depressed domestic sales, stagnant export markets and heavy fixed costs from past

The agreement is for Nissan to purchase about Yihn (\$9m) worth of engine parts a year from Aisan Industry, an affiliated supplier in which Toyota has a large minority shareholding.

The deal is small and does not come into operation until 1995 hnt it could well pave the way for other car manufacturers to break the strict demarcation lines between suppliers for different car-

Nissan will buy vacuum pumpe from Aisan Industry. The parts which are used in diesel engines for Toyota's Camry and Corona models will he used, without modification, in two of Nissan's six types of diesel engine.

Nissan executives indicated that Aisan's vacuum pumps were more reliable than the pumps it currently uses.

Some car industry executives predicted that the deal would pave the way for Nissan and Toyota to cut costs by joiotly designing and procuring com mon engine parts, including commercial vans and trucks as well as cars.

Japanese car manufacturers are planning to cut the number of components they use hy up to 40 per cent in an attempt to cut costs. It is likely that this will lead to sharp reductions In the number of suppliers traditionally affiliated to car

Berlusconi to float publishing subsidiary

BYAMPLE - A SET OF HIGH-VOLUME,

SEEMED TO COME

By Haig Simonian in Milan

lung-awaited plan to list its Silvio Berlusconi Editore publishing subsidiary.

to shareholders in Mondadori, Italy's big-gest publishing group, to swap into SBE. The aim is to retain Mondadori's identity while having SBE as the eventual single quoted vehicle for Fininvest's publishing

GPA must raise \$250m in a week

By Roland Rudd in London

GPA Group, the troubled aircraft leasing company, needs to raise up to \$250m within a week before its rescue deal with GE Capital can go ahead.

While the company's core lenders yesterday welcomed the lastminute agreement with General Electric's financial services arm, they said GPA needed to overcome a number of hurdles.

GPA remains confident, however, that shareholders and lenders will agree to all the requirements but as one of its bankers explained: "If the next week does not work out as it should, the group will go into examination [the Irish equivalent of adminis-

GE Capital has yet to agree what price it will pay for its option to take a 65 per cent stake in the group, which could rise to 30 per cent by the end of March

However, it may insist that the banks write off at least 20 per cent of their \$3bn borrowings as part of any deal to take a control-ing stake.

In the next few days the group's key lenders will be asked to provide \$100m as a bridging loan to help finance bond payments due in May and June.

Some existing shareholders will also be asked to provide a must be found before May 17, when the first \$50m of bond payments are due. GPA's 138 banks will also have

to provide further walvers of breaches on its banking covenants until the end of June. While most lenders are expec-

ted to agree, the group is not taking any bank for granted given that four have still not agreed to the restructuring of GPA's \$5.5bn of borrowings. The group also requires a

waiver over the same period from the holders of a Japanese club loan, worth \$150m, with further extentious needed later in the

Harris Investment Management, a subsidiary of the Chica-go-based Harris Banking Corp. must waive its \$45m put option. GPA has warned its banks that the combined cost of restructuring, lost deposits from aircraft manufacturers and the falling aircraft values will lead to provisions which could reach \$500m. GE Capital has agreed in principle to buy \$1.35bn worth of air-craft from GPA. The group's bondholders were yasterday given an update on the deal when

they met GPA directors in New York. The refinancing, Page 23

Conrad Black in move to increase

from 15 to 25 per cent.

Fairfax directors announced last night they had been notified that Vanderkneep Hulding, an associate of Mr Black's The Tele-

ted following a decision by the Australian government earlier this year to allow Mr Black to increase his Fairfax stake to 25 per cent, and to limit foreign ownership in the company to 30 per cent.

Friedman's stake in Fairfax

Fairfax shares fell 6 cents to A\$2.16 on Australian stock exchanges yesterday after clos-ing at an all-time peak on

in Fairfax is Mr Kerry Packer, the Australian media operator, who recently revealed a 10.45 per cent stake.

Westpac Banking Corporation earlier this week for more than A\$500 million, speculation has intensified that he may move to increase his Fairfax stake.

fax's future and Hellman and Friedman expected to continue to be an active participant in the

terday called on the government to release the advice it received before approving Mr Black's request to raise his Fairfax stake.

graph, had purchased a parcel of options in Fairfax from Hellman and Friedman, the US invest-ment bank, and its associates. The purchase, at a cost of

in Fairfax to around 21 per cent. The options, exercisable by the end of the year, are over unissued participating convertible notes which can convert into

reduced to 5 per cent.

Mr Black is expected to purchase Fairfax shares in the market to take his interest in the company to the allowable 25 per

The other major shareholder

Following the sale of Mr Packer's near 10 per cent interest in

A partner in Hellman and Friedman, Mr Andrew Barger,

Meanwhile, the opposition yes-

stake in Fairfax

MR CONRAD BLACK, the Canadian and UK publisher, has started to implement plans to raise the shareholding of his interests in John Fairfax, the Australian newspaper group,

about A\$30m (US\$21.4m), gives Mr Black's interests the poten-tial to increase their total stake

The deal observes that position, with Hellman and

financial community from a devastating plague of boredom?
"Only a miracle can moke accountancy fun," gasps British accounting tsar David Tweedie.

SNTGOINGTO

Is this too great a challenge for Spiderman's super-powers? Now read on . . . FZAP! Marvel Entertainment

the Incredible Hulk and other superheroes to guide investors through its fiendish forest of financial facts.

Marvel's annual report is published as a full colour comic book in which concerned shareholder Dr Doom battles the superheroes to find the company's financial data. "I must discover HOW and WHY Marvel expanded operations and broadened the

scope of the company!" he cries. SLASH! A drop in deht! WHAM! An acquisition! FSHAS! A stock split! "If you owned one share, you now had two, and shares outstanding were approximately 24m," says Multiple Man.

Full details in more traditional format follow, with the superher-FZAP! Marvel Entertainment oes banished to graphics. But Group, US king of the comic there is no escaping Auditor an. Ernst & Young

Could Spiderman transform British accounting, too? David Tweedie, chairman of the Accounting Standards Board, says: "It sounds like fun and anything that makes accountancy fun is pretty miraculous. One of the issues we have to tackle is simplifying accounts for share-

holders who are not experts." Next: Spiderman tackles

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.





\$45,000,000

Cidrerie de Pays Bas B.V.

Senior Notes due 2000 and 2003

Guaranteed by

H.P. Bulmer Holdings P.L.C. H.P. Bulmer Limited

Private placement of these securities with institutional investors bus been arranged through the undersigned.

WERTHEIM SCHRODER & CO. Incorporated

April 1993

a good deal." Lex, Page 16;

BT reports £1bn profits fall and freezes chairman's salary

By Andrew Adonis in London

BRITISH TELECOM yesterday reported a £1bn (\$1.54bn) fall in full-year profits and a far worse than expected deficit on its pen-

The setback on the pension fund is expected to make a significant dent in profits for the Uk telecommunications group next year and may foreshadow similar pressures on UK pension

funds generally. The salary of Mr Iain Vallance, BT's chairman, is to be frozen at £465,000 and will not he reviewed again until July 1994. The performance-related component remains unchanged at

Despite the recession, however, turnover for the year to March 31 was only slightly down 1991-2, and underlying me growth of 2.8 per cent in the final quarter led BT to claim it had "turned the corner quite

With an 8 per cent increase in

net dividend payments the City of London appeared to discount deficit in yesterday's trading. BT's shares closed 1.5p np, at 404p, encouraging news for the UK government as it prepares to sell a third tranche of its BT

shares in July. The pre-tax profits, down 36 per cent to £1.98bn from £3.1bn last year, include more than £1bn in costs incurred in the volnntary redundancy scheme which helped reduce BT's workforce by 19 per cent over the year. Disposals and the repnrchase of bonds reduced profits by a further £190m.

At 15.6p a share, the net dividend for the year was 8.3 per cent up on last year, increasing payments to shareholders from £888m to £967m despite a fall in earnings per share from 33.2p to

BT said this was justified by the company's "underlying performance and ficacelal

£750m in its pension fund as of January I, BT resumed the payment of employer contributions to the fund on April 1, and plans to make an additional contribution of £800m. Its total net contribution to the fund in the current year will be about £1.3hn, compared with only £40m in the year just reported.

Mr Barry Romeril, BT's finance director, said the pension fund deficit was not due to the past year's redundancies alone, but also to the poor performance of dividends and property and to changes to advance corporation tax announced in the Bodget. The last two factors are

effect on most pension funds. Mr Vallance said: "In a year when BT's prices were capped at 6% per cent below the retail price index, we think customers and shareholders alike have had

thought to be having an adverse

Pensions analysis, Page 25.

VOLKSWAGEN, Europe's biggest carmaker, vesterday said that it would make a loss in the second quarter of the current year but it would be much smaller than the DM1.2bn (\$750m) deficit posted in the first three months.

in a letter to shareholders, Volkswagen indicated that it would start making profits again in the second half of the year and would he able to report a positive result for the vear as a whole.

These confident comments reiterated the message given by Mr Ferdinand Piech, VW's chief executive, at the group's press conference at the end of March. It was then that he revealed the scale of the first-

quarter loss - but said that the worst was over.

The comments support investors' confidence that VW's aggressive cost-cutting measures would bear fruit later this year, possibly allowing the company to pay a dividend after the pay-out for 1992 was cut to DM2 from DM11 in

VW's shares added DM4.50 yesterday to close et

The company is planning to shed 20,000 jobs this year out of a total of 36,000 job cuts to take effect by the end of 1997. The company's commitment to tackling its bloated cost base was underscored by the hiring of Mr Jose Ignacio Lopez, the Spanish purchasing chief who left General Motors to join Volkswagen at the end March.

 BMW yesterday announced that sales for the first four months of the year had dropped by 8.3 per cent to DM9.67bn. Production of cars fell by 11.5 per cent to 189,528 units, showing that the company was not immune to the downturn in the German car

However, the Bavaria-based company continued to escape the worst of the problems: in Germany the number of new ssenger vehicle registrations in the first quarter of the year

fell 2LS per cent. Mr Eberhard von Kuenheim, speaking at his last sharehold ers' meeting as chief executive, said that BMW would deliver a healthy profit for the full year.

Since March 1988, the value

of the portfolio's office content fell to just under 45 per cent from 60 per cent, retail increased to over 50 per cent from 39 per cent and industrial and warehouse property increased nearly three-fold to about 5 per cent.

Earnings per share rose to 33.68p from 32.62p. A final dividend of 16.55p per share was recommended, making a total of 22.85p for the year, an increase of 5.1 per cent. Further details, Page 22

The company has tried to shift the balance of its portfolio towards properties with more growth potential. During the year, the company spent £179.Sm on acquisitions and £57.6m on developments and refurbishments. It made sales of £127.7m.

tion of US air transport policy, which he said encouraged bankrupt companies to survive under Chapter 11 arrangements (which protect Insolvent companies from creditors) and to "ruin the market with dumping prices".

Lufthansa recovery continues in first quarter

By David Waller

LUFTHANSA, the troubled German state airline, yesterday announced a reduced firstquarter loss and predicted that its loss for this year as a whole would be less than that for

Mr Jürgen Weber said et a press conference that Lufthansa would press on with cost-cutting measures, thus ensuring that the 1993 deficit would be less than last year's pre-tax loss of DM297m (\$186m).

This would be Lufthansa'a second annual loss reduction. Last year'a deficit was DM34m, down from the DM331m pre-tax loss of 1991. Mr Weber's oft-vaunted goal is to return the airline to the black by 1995. In the first three months of

the current year, the airline's group loss narrowed to DM245m, down from DM386m in the first three months of last year.

The improvement was exaggereted by the effect of changes in the way of eccounting for depreciation, which benefited the figures by DM95m. But there was a significant increase in capacity ntilisation as the alrline increased its load factors in both freight and passenger

Costs dropped by 3.3 per cent for the quarter, reflecting a 6 per cent reduction in staff levels to 48,251 employees from 51,335. Personnel costs dropped by 7.6 per cent to DM1.08bn from DM1.17bn.

Mr Weber vowed to continue with cost-cutting over the course of the year, but voiced the by-now familiar complaint that the government - which owns Si per cent of the airline - should help to make the group more efficient. He reiterated his condemna-

SKr53m (\$7,2m) and said it planned to shut one of its three melting sbops. The company will close its Degerfors plant in Sweden, with the loss of some 380 johs, to concentrate production on Avesta in Sweden and Shef-

UK hotelier lifted by weak sterling

By Philip Rawstorne in London

AN injection of £29m (\$44.7m) an increase of 5.6 per cent.

At level exchange rates, profits would have declined 1.8 per cent. GrandMet's shares lost 11p to close at 422p. Currency translation of

cent from 70 per cent. Sir Allen Sheppard, chair-

man and chief executive, said

key markets remained difficult to predict.

We expect the US and UK to continue to improve gradually; but we believe the continental European markets will increasingly be affected by recession throughout 1993."

Earnings per share for the six months to March 31 improved 3 per cent to 13.4p; the interim dividend is up 5.4 per cent to 4.85p.

The North American food business reported profits of £126m, 5 per cent ahead in sterling hut 10 per cent lower in local currency. Dollar profits of the US Green Giant vegetable business were halved as the industry continued to work

last summer and the market remained "extremely soft and competitive". The group is expanding into the fresh produce market, with sales of Green Giant vegetables of over \$50m (£32.4m).

Operating profit from European food operations, affected by marketing investments in Haagen-Dazs ice-cream and Pillsbury dough, as well as deteriorating market conditions, fell to £1m from £4m.

IDV, the drinks division, contributed profits of £268m. 4 per cent ahead in local currency. The group atrengthened its market share in North America where profits rose to £92m

On the retailing side, Burger King moved profits 13 per cent higher to £63m helped by cost reductions, new unit openings, and margin improvements.

In the UK, the Chef & Brewer managed pubs and GrandMet Estates, the property division, raised profits 8 per cent to £28m, though pub

volumes were lower. GrandMet, which included a 56m trading loss from the Inntrepreneur pubs joint venture with Courage in its accounts. announced that, subject to revaluation, it will have to inject a further £65m into the company in October to comply with banking covenants. inntrepreneur funding.

Euroc sells

in Aker

(\$36.5m).

investors.

18.3% stake

By Karen Fossii in Oslo and

Christopher Brown-Humes in

EUROC, the Swedish cement

group, has sold its 18.3 per cent

shareholding in Aker, the Nor-

wegian cement, oil and gas technology group, for SKr640m

sold to a number of institu-

tional Norwegian and foreign

Euroc said it would make a

capital gain of SKr60m on the

deal and that as a result

annuel earnings would

Euroc said the disposal

improve by about SKr40m.

The share stake has been

Land Securities raises £140m

was cautious about the outlook

for the property sector, saying

that the recovery of the prop-erty market had historically

lagged the rest of the economy.

However, he said that the valu-

ation yields of Land Securities'

central London offices bad

improved, following a rise in

investment in the sector by

Land Securities said it would

use the proceeds of the issue to

finance property acquisitions

meral working capital. It said

as opportunities arose" and for

it intended to buy buildings

with growth potential, primar-

Net rental income rose by 7.7

per cent to £380.7m. But the

value of the portfolio went

down by 7 per cent to £4.1bn,

which represents a yield of 9.9

ily outside London.

Mr Peter Hunt, chairman, per cent on current income.

By Vanessa Houlder, **Property Correspondent**

LAND SECURITIES, the UK's biggest property company, yesterday raised £140m (\$215.6m) for new property investment tbrough a convertible bond issue and announced a better than expected set of results for the year to March 31.

fts net assets per share fell by 9.2 per cent to 504p from 555p, which was a less severe fall than most City analysts

Its pre-tax profits rose by 2.6 per cent to £233,4m from £227,5m, and it raised its dividend by 5.1 per cent, reinforcing its reputation as the most financially stable company in the UK property sector. The shares rose 6p to 551p.

in Stockholm

SAAB Automobile, the Swedish car group jointly owned by General Motors of the US and Saab-Scania, showed the benefits of restructuring and cost-cutting when it

The company's deficit fell to period as revenues rose to The company said it was

ing and the pace of recovery in through the surplus produced

from sterling's devaluation lifted the first-half pre-tax profits of Grand Metropolitan, the food, drinks and retailing group, to £416m from £394m.

dollar-denominated debt added £676m to the group's net borrowings, which rose to £3.16m. increasing gearing to 82 per

trading had remained challeng-

Fairfax directors announced

last night they had been noti-fied that Vanderkneep Holding.

an associate of Mr Black's The

Telegraph, had purchased a

parcel of options in Fairfax

from Hellman and Friedman,

the IIS investment bank, and

about A\$30m (US\$21.5m), gives

Mr Black's interests the poten-

tial to increase their total stake

in Fairfax to about 21 per cent.

The options, exercisable by the

By Christopher Brown-Humes

AVESTA Sheffield, the

newly-formed Anglo-Swedisb

stainless steel producer, yester-

day disclosed a first-quarter loss after financial items of

its associates.

Black buys options in Fairfax end of the year, are unissued By Emilia Tagaza in Melbourne

participating convertible notes which can convert into shares. MR Conrad Black, the The purchases had been expected following a decision Canadian and UK publisher. has begun to implement plans by the Federal government ear-lier this year to allow Mr Black to increase his Fairfax stake to to raise his interests' sharebolding in John Fairfax, the Australian newspaper group, to 25 per cent from 15 per 25 per cent, and to limit foreign ownership in the company to

> 30 per cent The deal observes that position, with Hellman and Friedman's stake in Fairfax reduced

to 5 per cent. Mr Black is expected to purchase Fairfax ahares on the market to take his interest in the company to the allowable The purchase, at a cost of 25 per cent.

Fairfax shares fell 6 cents to A\$2.16 on Australian stock exchanges yesterday after closing at a peak on Wednesday. The other large shareholder in

field in the UK. The closure,

which will cost an estimated

SKr190m, will take place over

the next 12-16 months as addi-

tional capacity is built up at

The company said its first-

quarter figure was better than

In the corresponding 1992

period, although it did not pro-

vide a comparative figure

because Avesta only merged

with the British Steel Stainless

last November. Sales in the lat-

est three months amounted to

Avesta

Fairfax is Mr Kerry Packer, the Australian media operator, who recently revealed a 10.45

per cent stake. Following the sale of Mr Packer's near 10 per cent interest in Westpac Banking Corporation earlier this week for more than A\$500m, speculation has intensified that he may move to increase his Fairfax

A partner in Hellman and Friedman, Mr Andrew Barger, said be was confident of Fairfar's future and Hellman and Friedman expected to continue to be an active participant in

the company. Meanwhile, the Federal opposition yesterday called on the Federal government to release the advice it received before approving Mr Black'a request to raise his Fairfax stake.

SKr3.5bn, compared with

SKr11.8bn in the whole of 1992.

The company noted that the

weaker Swedish and UK currencies and lower energy and

employer charges in Sweden

had strengthened its competi-

tiveness. But It noted that It

was getting little relief from

The group said it was expect-

ing its full-year result to be

considerably better than last

year, when It sustained e

market conditions.

would reduce the group's inter-Anglo-Swedish steel group in red

est-bearing debt hy NKr560m (\$82.3m) to NKr3.2bn and strengthen its balance sheet. Aker said that more than half of the shares were placed in Norway among several institutional investors.

Norway's state social security fund becomes Aker's higgest shareholder with 13.2 per cent

Uni Storebrand, the hig insurer, will hold 9 per cent. Aker would not be drawn on details of the foreign investors. Mr Tom Rund, Aker's chief executive, said the disposal had improved liquidity and cleared the way for the planned listing on the London stock exchange,

Э

Saab reduces losses to

By Christopher Brown-Humes

SKr138m (\$18.6m) from SKr293m in the same 1992 SKr3.99bn from SKr3.9bn.

announced a sbarp reduction in first-quarter losses yester-

starting to see the effects of a drive to cut costs across all parts of its business. However, Saah noted that it would only begin to feel the henefits of last year's programme to cut 2,000 jobs to save SKr2bn in the second half

NOTICE OF SHAREHOLDERS' MEETINGS

The shareholders of TOTAL are hereby invited to attend the General Meetings to be held on Wednesday, June 2, 1993, at CNIT La Défense, Goethe Amphitheater, 2 Place de la

Défense, 92053 Paris La Défense, France, The Annual Ordinary General Meeting will commence at 10,000 and and will be followed by an Extraordinary General

A. ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

The Agenda of the Ordinary Meeting will be as follows: · Repon of the Board of Directors and Auditors' report on the transactions and accounts for the year ended December

 Approval of these reports, the accounts and the balance sheet at December 34, 1992.

· Appropriation of net income, determination of the dividend, election to receive the dividend in cash or in the form of shares of the Company.

Report of the Auditors on the agreements covered by

Article 101 of the French Companies Act of July 24, 1966. · Allocation to the special long-term capital gains

 Authorization to be given to the Board of Directors to trade in the Company's shares on the Stock Market in order to stabilize the price.

 Renewat of the mandate of a Director. Appointment of a Director.

B. EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

The Agenda of the Extraordinary General Meeting will be as follows: - Report of the Board of Directors and Auditors' repon-

on the resolutions presented to the General Meeting involving the waiver of shareholders' pre-emptive subscription rights. Authorization to be given to the Board to issue warrants

to subscribe to shares without pre-emptive subscription rights for existing shareholders: limitation of the aggregate nominal value of shares which may be issued through the exercise of such warrants to FF 3 billion; power of the Board to set aside a fixed period during which existing shareholders may subscribe for such warrants on a priority basis.

Authorization to be given to the Board of Directors to avail itself of authorizations to issue shares or securities at the time of public purchase or exchange offers.

Capital increase reserved for employees participating in an Employee Stock Ownership Plan.

Capital increase reserved for COGEMA.

- Capital increase reserved for LYONNAISE DES EAUX-DUMEZ

 Capital increase reserved for SOCIETE GENERALE. All shareholders are entitled to participate in these General Meetings, whatever the number of shares held, or to be represented at the meetings by another shareholder or an officer

of the meetings, or by their spouse, or to cast postal votes, In order to panicipate in or be represented at the

a) Holders of registered shares must have the shares registered in their names at least five days prior to the date of the meetings

bt Holders of bearer shares should, at least five days prior to the date of the meetings, provide evidence that the shares are being held in a blocked account, in the form of a cenificate issued by the financial intermediary holding the record of the acquisition. Such certificate should be sent to Banque PARIBAS. Service des Assemblées, 34 rue des Mathurins 75008 Paris (Fax: 33 (1) 40.22.57.73). The shares may not be released for possible sale until after the date of the meetings. Forms of proxy and postal voting forms, together with entry cards, may be obtained on request from Banque PARIBAS.

As required by faw, shareholders are reminded that:

Shareholders wishing to cast a postal vote may obtain the appropriate form by writing to the Company or Banque PARIBAS. Service des Assemblées, by registered fetter with acknowledgement of receipt.

In order to allow time for such forms to be issued, requests must be received at the Company's head office or by Banque PARIBAS, Service des Assemblées, no later than six days prior to the date of the meetings.

The duly completed form must be returned to the Company's head office or Banque PARIBAS, Service des Assemblées, at least three days prior to the date of the Meetings. In the case of holders of bearer shares, postat voies will only be accepted subject to prior receipt of the centificate evidencing the fact that the shares are being held in a blocked

Any shareholder who has east a postal vote will not have the right to participate in the meetings in person or to give a proxy to any other person.

Shareholders may obtain the documents provided for in Anicles 133 and 135 of the Decree of March 23, 1967, by writing to the Company's head office or to Banque PARIBAS, Service des Assemblées. 34 rue des Mathurins, 75008 Paris 1Fax: 33 (f) 40.22.57.731.

account, as provided for in b) above.

The Board of Directors

TOTAL Société Anonyme. Capital Stock: FF 9.500.148.000 Head Office: Tour Total, 24 Cours Michelet - Putcaux - France, Registered in Nanterre B 542 051 1811



EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK JPY 50,000,000,000 6,75% BONDS DUE 10TH MAY 2001

open market for this issue. As of 10th May, 1993, the principal emount of such Bonds remaining in

JPY 50,000,000,000 Luxembourg, 10th May 1993

EUROPEAN

INVESTMENT BANK

AEGON N.V., registered offices at The Hague, The Netherlands

At the Annual General Meeting of Shereholdars held on May 12, 1993, the dividend for the fiscal year 1992 was fixed at NLG 3.75 per common share of NLG 2.50 per value. After deduction of the interim dividend of NLG 1.10 paid already, the final dividend emounts to NLG 2,65 per common share of NLG

The final dividend will be paid out entirely in cash, or in shares chargeable to either tha tax free paid-in surplus or 1992 nat income in accordance with shereholders' preference as previously indicated.

Except for holders of New York shares, the finel dividend will be payable ea

from Mey 26, 1993 at the heed offices of: ABN AMRD Bank N.V., Bank van Heften Labouchere N.V., Cooperatieve Centrale Raiffeisen-Boerenleenbenk B.A., ING Bank N.V., MeesPierson N.V., Kredietbank N.V., Brussels, Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise, Luxemburg, Schweizenscher Benkverein, Schweizensche Kredietanstalt, Schweizerische Bankgasellscheft, Zürich, Besel end Geneve, Deutache Benk A.G., Düsseldorf, and J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Ltd., London.

For ahareholders who opt for payment entirely in cash, dividend coupon no. 2 will pey NLG 2.65 less e 25% dividend tax,

Shereholdera of common sheres who opt for paymant in shares will receive one common share of NLG 2.50 per value upon surrender of 32 coupons no. 2. The shares will participate fully in 1993 results end those of subsequent years. Coupons must be surrendered to N.V. Nederlandsch Administratieen Trustkantoor, Herengrecht 420, 1017 BZ Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

Rights to dividend peyment in the form of common shares will be made availeble to holders of CF Cartificates through those institutions acting as custodiens of the coupon aheets for their shares at the close of business on

The published commission retes will be paid to members of the Amsterdem Stock Exchange to enable them to exchange dividend coupon no. 2 with

The Executiva Board

The Hague, May 13, 1993 50 Mariahoeveplain





1992 dividend

ursuant to the tarme and conditions of Bonds, notice is hereby given to the bondholders that during the twelve-month period commanding 10th May, 1992 no purcheses heve been made in the

circulation was

DSM N.V.

incorporated in Heerien, The Netherlanda.

The total DSM N.V. dividend for the financial year 1992 has been fixed at NLG 4.00 per share of NLG 20.00 nominal value. An interim dividend of NLG 2.65 having been paid in August 1992, the final dividend payable amounts to NLG 1.35.

The final dividend will be paid against presentation of coupon no. 9 as from 27 May. 1993 at the office of the Company's Paying Agent in the United Kingdom: S.G. Warburg & Co. Ltd., Paying Agency 2 Finsbury Avenue London EC2M 2PA

All dividends will be subject to deduction of withholding tax of 25%. United Kingdom income tax will be deducted at the rate of 5% unless claims are accompanied by an affidavit. Withholding tax deducted in excess of 15% is recoverable by United Kingdom residents. The company's United Kingdom paying agent will, upon request, provide the appropriate form for such recovery.

Heerien, May 14, 1993

The Managing Board of Directors

DSM (3)

),

in the standard

INTL. COMPANIES & FINANCE

Taiwan revives its privatisation programme

By Simon Davies in Taipei

Sterling

Euroc sell

in a grant to the soleties.

THE Taiwanese government is to revive its scarred privatisation prngramme by offering majority stakes in two state companies in the next fortnight. Shares will be auctioned to avoid the problems that beset recent privatisations of China Steel and BES Engineer-

The T\$108bn (US\$4.13bn) domestic tranche of last year's Cbina Steel share offer was only 38 per cent subscribed The attempted T\$6.1bn sale of 60 per cent of BES in December fared warse, forcing the government to arrange this second attempt at selling the shares.

However, Taiwan Machinery may be an even greater test. The industrial company has been a substantial loss-maker in recent years, but it has 100,000 sq metres of prime vacant land, and the government is expecting some interest from property developers.

The ministry of economic affairs plans to offar 385m sbares, or 60 per cent, of Taiwan Machinery, raising in the region of T\$10bn. A base price will be set, and investors will put in offers for a minimum 10 per cent stake at, or above, that price.

The ministry claims the pri-mary incentive for its privatisations is to achieve greater antonomy for the company, thereby improving management efficiency. But so far it has falled to sell a controlling stake in any of its public companies.

A more fundamental rationale for the government's privatisation programme is to alleviate the buge debt burden created hy its proposed US\$300hn six-year develop-

Brokers remain cynical abont whether these privatisa-tions can be successful. There is no co-ordination between the various ministries that control Taiwan's public enter prises, and there is an archaic public share offering system.

Under the current mechanism, a company has to fix the issna price more than one montb before investors have to pay up for its stock; usu-ally, if the stock market falls, the issue is not subscribed, as was the fate for both China Steel and BES.

Taiwan Machinery and BES take place by anction, and the ministry has looked at a numher of other ways of streamlining the issue process.

It has a strong incentive to do so. It is due to offer a tranche of China Petrochemical during 1992. The finance ministry is also scheduled to raise more than T\$60bn this year throngh the privatisations of Chiao Tung Bank, Farmers Bank and Cbung Kuo

Production at Hyundai resumes

HYUNDAI MOTOR, Sontb Korea's largest vehicla maker yesterday resumed normal nperations after production was disrupted by a two-week strike at its main subcontractor for bumpers, writes Jnhr Burton in Seoul.

Hyundai said that It lost almost \$200m in sales due to delays in the production of 20,000 cars as a result of the industrial action at Apollo Industrial, which also supplies headlamps and crash pads.

The government last week ordered a police raid against Apollo to arrest the trade union leaders that were leading the illegal strike. The union this week sgreed to end the strike if its leaders were

By Charles Leadbeater

COST CUTTING and aggras-

sive marketing in new busi-

ness sectors helped Citizen

Watch to a slight rise in pre-

tax profits for the year to and-

March in spite of sluggish

domestic demand and

depressed internstional mar-

Citizen reported a 0.3 per

cent increase in pre-tax profits

to Y16.9hn (\$152.3m) on a 6.9

per cent rise in sales to

The company said it had

faced a harsh environment

with cuts in corporate capital

investment in Japan, which

affected Citlzen's industrial

machinery business, along

with sluggish personal con-

sumption and stagnant over-

In Tokyo

S African blacks offered stake in Metropolitan Life

By Philip Gawith

METROPOLITAN LIFE, South Africa's seventh largest life insurer, is to invite the country's black community to take a stake in the company. More than 90 per cent of Metpol's new business is sold to

hlacks and 84 per cent of existing policyholders are hlack. Under the R137m (\$43m) deal, a new company, Metlife Investment Holdings (Metbold), to be controlled by black sbarebolders, will buy from Sankorp, the company which manages the strategic invest-ments of the Sanlam group,

10 per cent of the equity of Metpol. Methold will also have a fiveyear option to buy a further 20 per cent of Metpol's equity, less one share, from Sankorp. The transaction is the most

far reaching yet taken with the aim of increasing the role of blacks in an economy that remains overwhelmingly dominated by whites.

Giving more economic power to blacks will be a priority of any future government in South Africa.

Significant, too, is that Sankorp is behind the deal. San-korp played a decisive role in promoting the unbundling of Gencor, South Africa's second largest mining bouse, announced earlier this week. Unbundling and black economic empowerment are both key aims of the African National Congress, which will be the dominant partner in a future government. Taken together, the two initiatives cast Sankorp in a politically progressive light.

Explaining the deal yesterday, Mr Marinus Daling, chief executive of Sankorp, said: "It is imperative that a larger part of the South African population be given the opportunity to participate meaningfully in the economy.

DIFFICULT market conditions depressed attributable earnings of Angln American Coal (Amcoal), South Africa's largest coal group, by 6.4 per cent, before extraordinary items, to R252.3m (\$79.3m) from R269.4m in the year to March, writes Philip Gawith.

Mr David Rankin, chairman, also forecast lower earnings in the year ahead, saying a better domestic performance would be offset by a significantly reduced contribution from exports. He said export prices appeared to be approaching levels which would call into question the viability of some nf South Africa's exporting collleries.

It was Sankorp's aim, with the Metpol transaction, "to make a positive contribution towards the important structural changes that are required in the South Africa economy". He added that there were con-siderable other benefits, especially marketing, which should make the deal a financial success for Matpol.

The transaction makes Metpol the first quoted company in which the black community plays a dominant role.

It is being financed by the Industrial Development Corporation, which will be repaid as money is generated through the sale of Methold shares to the black community.

The 40 per cent of Metpol shares held between Sankorp and Methold is the basis for a voting pool agreement between these two parties where the "leading role" will rest with Methold.

The underlying principles of the agreement are that Metpol will retain its listing, policy-holders' interests will not be prejudiced and existing management will not be disrupted. Metpol has a market capitalisation of about R1.6bn and total assets just short of R5bn.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Mitsubishi Estate declines by 21.7%

By Wayne Aponte in Thkyo

MITSUBISHI Estate, Japan's fered a double-digit decline in pre-tax profits for the fiscal year to March. Taxabla profits dropped 21.7 per cent to Y70.6bn (\$634m) from a year earlier because of a prolonged downturn in the domestic property market. Net profits fall 22.7 per cent to Y37bn, while sales grew a slim 1 per cent to Y349bn.

The company owns land and office buildings in Tokyo's financial district.

According to housing sector analysts, the economic downturn lowered Mitsubishi's Estate's occupancy rates for large-scale office buildings to about 60 per cent, compared with 90 per cent in previous years. In addition, leasing rates are seen declining for its new buildings.

Mitsubishi Estates shares, which have retreated from s 1993 peak of Y1,290, ended Y20 lower at Y1.140 in Tokyo yes-

Toyoda Loom up Toyoda Antomatic Loom Works, one of the Toyota

Motor group of companies, saw profits rise for the fiscal year

anded March.
Pre-tax profits grew by 1 per cent to Y24.8bn, due to stream lining efforts, compared to a 20.3 per cent decline a year ago, writes Wayne Aponte. Net profits rose 2.2 per cent to

But overall sales dropped 2 sale next financial ye per cent to Y571.5hn in the Willis told parliament.

seas markets. Citizen warned

that the recent rapid apprecia-

tion of the yen and the prospect of growing frictions

with its trade partnars

cast a sbadow over the

outlook for the coming

hy 14.9 per cent to 186.7m

watches. However, intensifying

price competition for luxury

watches reduced Citizen's

profit margins, offsetting gains

on sales of cheaper products,

including those mada under

fell by 2.5 per cent to Y119.4hn.

Citizen said it was mainly cut-

ting costs by transferring

wristwatch production to lower

The sharp fall in Japanese

corporate investment cut sales

cost sites elsewhere in Asia.

Worldwide wristwatch sales

licence to other companies.

Wrist watch production rose

Citizen Watch edges ahead

softening domestic motor mar-

The company assembles cars for Toyota, and makes textile machinery, industrial vehicles and engine

Toyoda Antomatic Loom forecasts a below-average performance this fiscal year dua increased depreciation costs. Sales are expected to drop about 3.8 per cent to Y550bn, with pre-tax profits down 13.6 per cent to Y21bn and net prof-

its down 12.9 per cent. Sales of Toyoda Machine Works declined 7.3 per cent last year to Y161.8bn

Aisin Seiki ahead

Cost-cutting belped Aisin Seiki, Japanese car parts manufacturer, to a 7.2 per cent increase in pre-tax profits to Y15.3bn for the year to the end of March, writes Charles Leadbeater in Tokyo. Aisin said it was able to off-

set a Y6.5bn increase in personnel and foreign exchange losses by eliminating other costs worth Y7.5bn. Aisin, which is affiliated to Toyota, the leading car maker, reported a 1.4 per cent drop in sales to Y545bn, its fist fall in sales for six years.

Qantas sale

Australia's finance minister Ralph Willis said yesterday the sale of the government's inter-national airline, Qantas Air-ways, will be completed in the fiscal year ending June 30 1994,

AP reports from Canberra.

"There has been considerable progress this financial year and although Qantas will not be fully sold this financial year it will be completed in the sale next financial year," Mr

of industrial machinery by 35

per cent to Y17.1bn. However,

sales of notebook personal

computers were strengthened

by Cltizen's strong position in

miniaturisation technology.

This pushed up sales of infor-

mation equipment and parts by

38.6 per cent to Y74.5bn. Sales of liquid crystal display

units and portable televisions

grew, taking the company's

sales of electronic equipment

to Y35.5hn, up 30.2 per cent

Sales of electronic and infor-

mation equipment made up 43

per cent of Citizen's sales last

year, compared to 33 per cent

Net income per share was

14.9 per cent up at Y30.65. The

final dividend was increased

hy Y1 to Y5, lifting the full dividend to from Y8 to Y9.

from the year before.

in the previous year.

Notice of Partial Redemption and Correction of Interest Details



CREDIT D'EQUIPEMENT

U.S. Dollar denominated Floating Rate Notes 1995

Guaranteed by The Republic of France

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that in accordance with Condition 5(b) of the FRNs CEPME will redeem 40 per cent. of the aggregate principal amount of the FRNs issued as a result of conversion of the 11% per cent. Guaranteed Bonds 1995 of CEPME by two equal instalments on 15th June in the years 1993 and 1994. The aggregate principal amount of the FRNs is U.S. \$42,302,600. The principal amount of FRNs to be redeemed will be U.S. \$16,922,900. In order to satisfy the first instalment the allowing FRNs will be redeemed at 100 per cent. of their principal amount on 15th June, 1993 (the "Redemption Date") when interest on such FRNs will cause to accrue

10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 | 10/23 18977 18978 18978 18978 18979 18980 18981 18982 18985 18986 18989 18989 18991 18991 18993 18994 18993 19004 19007 19012 19012 19013 19020 19020 19020 19030 19031 19030 19031 19030 19030 19031 19030 4180 4183 4183 4183 4188 4188 4194 4194 4194 4195 4205 4205 4213 4215 4205 4213 4215 4217 4228 4228 4234 4241 4241 4248 4241 4248 4256 4256 4268 4272 4272 4272 4273 4274 4272 84901
34903
34904
34906
34907
34818
34908
34907
34818
34918
34918
34918
34918
34918
34918
34924
34924
34924
34924
34924
34924
34923
34924
34923
34924
34923
34924
34923
34923
34924
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923
34923 182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
182/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3
183/3

redemption together with all unmatured Coupons appertaining theteto.

The aggregate principal amount of the FRNs oustanding, as defined in the Prospectus for the 11% per cent. Guaranteed Bonds 1995, following the redemption of the above FRNs will

CORRECTION OF INTEREST DETAILS PREVIOUSLY NOTIFIED

THE ATTENTION OF HOLDERS OF THE FRNS IS DRAWN TO THE FOLLOWING AMENDMENT OF THE CURRENT INTEREST PERIOD AND AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE IN RESPECT OF EACH FRN. THE FOLLOWING DETAILS AMEND AND REPLACE THE TEXT OF THE NOTICE PUBLISHED ON 22ND DECEMBER, 1992. *FOR THE PERIOD 21ST DECEMBER, 1992 TO 15TH JUNE, 1993 THE FLOATING RATE NOTES WILL CARRY AN INTEREST RATE OF 54% PER ANNUM AND A COUPON AMOUNT OF U.S. \$39.78 PER U.S. \$1,550 NOTE, PAYABLE ON 15TH JUNE, 1993.*

Payment of Coupon number 19 will be made in the normal manner on, and after, 15th June, 1993

Fiscal and Principal Paying Agent Bankers Trust Company I Appold Street Broadgare London EC2A 2HE **Paying Agents**

Swiss Bank Corporation Bankers Trust GmbH 1 Aeschenvorstade Bockenheimer Landstrasse 39 CH-4002 Basle D-6000 Frankfurt/Main

Bankers Trust Company 12-14 Rond-Point des Champs Elysées 75386 Paris Cedex 08

Banque Indosue: Luxemboura 39 Allée Schoffer L-2520 Luxembourg

(For the payment of principal only) Bankets Trust Company Four Albany Stree New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.

Company, London

Bankers Trust

Banque Indosaez Belgique S.A. Place Sainte-Gudale 14

B-1000 Brussels, Belgiam

Agent Bank

osm i)

INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES AND FINANCE

Losses at Thomson widen

By Bernard Simon in Toronto

LOSSES at Thomson Corporation, the Canadian-owned travel and information group, widened in the first quarter, largely hecause of weak demand and higher spending on new North American publishing products.

The company disclosed it had sold all but one of more than 70 loss-making UK free sheets. The loss on these sales was covered in a special charge against 1992 earnings.

The first quarter loss was US\$55m, or 10 cents a share, up from \$47m, or 9 cents, a year earlier. Revenues dipped to \$1.07bn from \$1.14bn.

Gambro ahead at SKr220m

GAMBRO, the Swedish medical equipment maker, increased first-quarter profits to SKr220m (\$29.7m) from SKr176m as sales rose 42 per cent to SKr2.1bn, writes Christopher Brown-Humes in Stockholm. It expects full-year profit to exceed last year's SKr753m. Profit per share rose to SKr4.61 from SKr3.72. The group said the full-year result would benefit from the weaker

The first quarter is normally the weakest for the travel group and substantial parts of the publishing business. Thomson said seasonal losses had grown as its interests in these areas expanded, hut higher winter losses should be offset hy improved summer profits.

The information and publish-

ing division suffered an operating loss of \$19m, after amortisation of publishing rights and circulation, up from \$3m last year. But UK regional newspa-pers achieved "improved"

Thomson Travel's operating loss narrowed to \$29m from \$34m, due to the stronger US dollar against sterling and

By Patrick Harverson

in New York

senior partner.

profits from aircraft disposals. The company said summer 1993 holidays were selling well after a slow start, with sales volumes 8 per cent ahead of this time last year. But Britannia Airways' husiness was slower in the first quarter than a year ago.

Profits and margins of North American newspapers improved, due largely to cost cutting. But trading conditions remain difficult, with advertising lineage down 5.1 per cent and circulation of many titles under pressure. Mr Michael Johnston, head of Thomson Newspapers, resigned earlier this week after a disagreement with senior management.

Breeden joins accountants financial services groups Mr Breeden, 43, will lead the firm's efforts in providing advice to clients on capital markets and regulation, and in the privatisation of foreign companies, a business which

Coopers has pioneered. The appointment is a coup for Coopers, which will be able to exploit Mr Breeden's political clout, his understanding of international regulatory issues and his experience of the global securities business.

Probe into Vancouver exchange launched

BRITISH Columbia has a Isunched a wide-ranging investigation into the Vancouver stock exchange in an attempt to avoid further repe-titions of the scandals which have plagued the exchange.

The investigation will be conducted by Mr Jim Matkin, former president of the Busi-ness Council of British Columhla. Mr Matkin has been asked to report within six months. His terms of reference include the powers and

responsibilities of regulatory bodies, including the VSE

itself, as well as the adequacy of penalties for wrongdoing. He has also heen asked to make proposals on the alloca-tion of resources for criminal Numerous measures have been taken in recent years to

tighten listings procedures and other rules, but the VSE's image has remained tarnished. In spite of its problems, however, the VSE index has soared by 47 per cent so far this year.

Midwest SE returns to its Chicago roots

By Laurie Morse

THE Midwest stock exchange, the second-largest stock exchange in the US after New York, will return to its original name, the Chicago Stock Exchange, from July 8.

Memhers voted for the change in the hope that the Chicago name would carry a higher profile than "Midwest". The 111-year-old stock exchange took the Midwest

name in 1949 when it acquired stock exchanges in Cleveland, St Lonis, Minneapolis and, later, New Orleans. "We operate in a very com-petitive environment and want to build the identity of onr

exchange locally, nationally

and internationally," said Mr

Homer Livingston, exchange "We believe the name 'Chicago' is key to strengthening that identity, given the Chicago exchange's reputation for creative products, innovative technology and focus on ser-

He added that the groop had Intel files patent infringement suit

Devices and Cyrix, two US chip

consumer demand".

companies that produce their own versions of Intel's topselling chips.
The ITC complaint alleges that Twinhead, a Taiwanese maker of notebook computers. is selling products in the US that infringe an Intel patent. Intel has related patent infringement cases pending in US courts against both AMD

and Cyrix. The trade action against a rate litigation.

injunction preventing Intel from filing a suit against Cyrix customers. AMD said it helieved its customers were protected from infringing Intel patents by a cross-licensing agreement hetween the two companies. That agreement is, however, the subject of sepa-

par off tal Coldwell Banker, which has pletion of this transaction, plus more than 2,100 residential real the sale of Sears Mortgage estate offices in North Amer-Corp announced earlier this ica, made a net loss of \$7.7m in week are initial steps in our the first quarter. It was repositioning programme founded in 1906 and acquired by Sears, Roehuck in 1981,

which will continue to enhance shareholder value." Sears has already announced plans to float a 20 per cent interest in its Alistate insur-

ance unit next month. Mr Brennan said Allstate would be the largest publicly traded "personal lines" insurance company in the US. After the offering, the remaining 80 per cent of Allstate's equity will be owned by Sears.

Treuhand concludes mines sale

will purchase the Coldwell

Banker Residential Group,

with senior management exec-

utives at Coldwell Banker, led

by Mr Chandler Barton, chair-

man, participating in the trans-

Sears did not disclose the

sale price, but there were indi-cations yesterday that the pro-

ceeds, together with the \$328m

ohtained for Sears' mortgage

hanking unit, would reach

Sears announced the sale of

Sears Mortgage Baoking

group, previously part of the Coldwell Banker division, to

PNC Bank earlier this week.

approximately \$500m.

By Judy Dempsey in Berlin and David Waller in Frankfurt

By Laurie Morse in Kansas

and Nikki Tait in New York

A MANAGEMENT-led invest-

ment consortium will huy

Coldwell Banker Residential

Group, the residential property

arm of US retailing group

Sears, Roehuck, Mr Edward

Brennan, Sears chairman,

announced at the annual meet-

The sale represents a further step in Sears' strategy to scale

down its involvement in finan-

cial services and focus on its

-The Fremont Group, for-

merly Bechtel Investments.

core retailing husiness.

ing yesterday.

THE Treuhand, the agency responsible for privatising eastern German industry, yes terday concluded the sale of the region's potash mines in a contract giving it a 49 per cent stake in the new company. The contract will involve the

Treuhand in a DM1bn (\$620m) However, the Treuhand will have an opt-out clause giving it

the right to sell its stake after

THE GAP, the fashion store

group which until last summer

vas one of the hrightest retail

"stars" in the US, yesterday

reported an 8 per cent fall in

first-quarter profits, to \$41.5m

The profits slip came on

sales of \$643.6m for the three

months to May 1, up from

\$588.9m in the same three

However, The Gap said that

on a same-store basis, turnover

INTEL has filed a complaint

with the US International

Trade Commission against a Taiwanese personal computer

manufacturer in a move to try

to block imports of computers

that contain "clones" of its

Intel's campaign of litigation

against Advanced Micro

The action is the latest in a

microprocessor chips.

By Nikki Tait

after tax.

months of 1992.

By Louise Kehoe

in San Francisco

five years. The ministry of finance will decide in two weeks whether to validate the

Sears, Roebuck sells property arm

unusual sale. The contract involves selling Mitteldeutsche Kali to Kali & Salz, which is 75 per cent owned by BASF, the German chemicals group. Kali & Salz will hold 51 per

cent in the new company, which will work towards reducing capacity and cutting the labour force in mines in eastern and western Germany.

Kali & Salz lost more than

The Gap slides 8% to \$41.5m

showed a I per cent decline.

The apparent increase was

generated by the addition of

new stores; at the end of the

period, the company had 1,319

outlets, comprising 880 Gap, 166 Banana Republic and 273

GapKids, against 1,236 a year

In spite of the slide in prof-

its, Mr Donald Fisher, chair-

man, said the company was

pleased with the progress "in

the light of continued weak

DM10m in 1991 on sales of DM1.4bn, while its eastern German counterpart recorded a loss of more than DM100m, on sales of less than DM1bn. The contract preserves Germany's monopoly over the pot-

when the Chicago-based group

The Fremont Group is a pri-

vate investment corporation

that manages more than \$3.5hn

in assets worldwide. Through

Fremont Investment Advisers,

the company manages more

than \$2.5bn in securities port-

Mr Brennan told sharehold-

folios and mutual funds.

started to expand into financial

ash industry in Europe, in spite of attempts to seek a foreign partner. However, the new company will reduce total potash capac-

ity to about 3.1m tonnes a year in the whole of Germany, and cut the combined workforce

been operating with lower

stock levels, and had suc-

ceeded in being less promotional. As a result, it had seen

"improved merchandise mar-

On Wall Street, Gap shares

lost \$1/4 at \$35% before the

close. The retailer's stock has

suffered over the past year

because of investors' worries

about competitive pressures

for core items, such as jeans

and T-shirts, but has regained

some ground over the past two

competitors' customer follows

a decision in the Cyrix patent

case, in which the court

refused to grant Cyrix an

Ford chief concerned at economic uncertainty

By Our New York Staff

THE US economy remains one of the most daunting concerns" for Ford, according to Mr Harold Poling, chairman of the US carmaker.

Mr Poling told the annual meeting ln Dearborn, Michigan, yesterday that although the economy had improved, the improvement had been slower and more modest than in previous recoveries.

"Consistent with that we're forecasting industry sales in the US of about 13.7m units for 1993, up from 13.1m in 1992, or less than 5 per cent," he said.

The pace of the US recovery was being held back by uncertainty over likely tax increases and President Bill Clintoo's healthcare reform package. Until that uncertainty was removed, consumer confidence would not be great enough to cause a strong increase in sales, Mr Poling said.

"We're grappling with diffi-cult economies in the rest of the world as well - particularly Europe - along with intense competition and excess capacity, all of which make achieving satisfactory results a mnch more formidable

task," he said. Last month Ford reported first-quarter earnings more than donhled at \$572m, reflecting improved results from its North American vehicle operations and a strong performance by its financial services business.

March, 1993

These results, Mr Poling said yesterday, were reasoo for optimism.

SEC chairman from 1989 imtil last mooth will help run Coopers' US and internstional

MR Richard Breeden, former chairman of the US Securities

and Exchange Commission, is

joining the international

sccountancy and consultancy

The firm said vesterday that

Mr Breeden, who served as

firm Coopers & Lybrand as a



CREDIT D'EQUIPEMENT DES PETITES ET MOYENNES ENTREPRISES

£35,000,000 11¼ per cent. Guaranteed Bonds 1995

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that in accordance with Condition 5(b) of the Bonds CEPME will redeem 40 per cent, of the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds [after deduction of the principal amount of Bonds which have been converted into U.S. Dollar denominated Guanunteed Floating Rate Notes 1995] by two equal instalments on 15th June in the years 1993 and 1994.

The aggregate principal amount of the Bonds, after the deduction described above, is £7,708,000. The principal amount of Bonds to be redeemed will be £3,084,000. In order to satisfy the first instalment the following Bonds will be redeemed at 100 per cent. of their principal amount on 15th June, 1993 (the "Redemption Date") when interest on such Bonds will cease to accrue.

pecified below, on and after the Redemption Date. Bonds should be presented for redemption toget all unmatured Coupons appertaining thereto, failing which the face value of any missing unmatured Coupon will be deducted from the sum due for payment. Any amount so deducted shall be paid in the mannet specified in Condition 7 of the Bonds against surrender of the relative missing Coupon during whichever is the later to expire of (a) the period of 10 years next following the Redemption Date and (b) the period of years next following the Interest Payment Date specified on the face of such Coupon.

The aggregate principal amount of the Bonds oustanding, as defined in the Prospectus for the Bonds, ollowing the redemption of the above Bonds will be £6,166,000.

Payment of Coupon number 10 will be made in the normal manner on, and after, 15th June, 1993.

Fiscal and Principal Paying Agent Bankers Trust Company I Appold Street Broadgate London EC2A 2HE

Paying Agents

Bankers Trust GmbH Bockenheimer Landstrasse 39 D-6000 Frankfurt/Main German Banque Indosuez Luxembourg 39 Allée Scheffer L-2520 Luxembourg Bankers Trust Company

12-14 Rond-Point des Champs Elysées

75386 Paris Cedex 08

Swiss Bank Corporation I Aeschenvorstadt CH-4002 Basie Switzerland Bunque Indosuer Belgique S.A. Place Sainte-Oudule 14 B-1000 Brussels, Belgium (For the payment of principal only)
Bankers Trust Company Four Albany Street

New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.

Bankers Trust
Company, London Agent Bank

14th May, 1993

Dated: 1-lih May, 1993

Weekend FT

Mortgage Funding Corporation No.5 PLC (Incorporated in England and Wales with limited liability under registered number 02079671)

£110,000,000 Class A1 Mortgage Backed Floating Rate Notes Due November, 2035

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the holders of the Class Al Notes, that the Issuer has nined in accordance with the Redemption provisions se tions, the Class AI Notes in the amount of £8,800,000 will be redeemed on the next Interest Payment Date, 28th May, 1993 (the "Redemption Date"). The Class AI Notes will be redeemed on a pro rat basis and the Principal Pay-ment pet Class Al Note will be £8,000. The Principal Payment on each Class AI Note will be made in accordance with the operating procedures of Eurocleat and Cedel.

14th May, 1991

DO NOT MISS OUR WORLDWIDE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY SUPPLEMENT

TOMORROW

in the Weekend FT

Thia pull out and keep supplement will be an essential read for anyone who has an interest in the residential property market. For an

overview of London, Country and International property order your copy of tha



NOTICE TO THE BONDHOLDERS OF



SEGA ENTERPRISES, LTD.

U.S.\$200,000,000 31/2 per cent. Convertible Bonds 1996

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuent to Conditions 7(8), 7(G) and 13 of the Terms and Conditions (the "Conditions") sudorsed on the Bonda that the Company has determined to redeem on 30th June, 1993 | the "Redemption Data" | sll outstanding Bonds at the price of 103 per cent. of the principal amount of the Bonds (in "Redemption Price") together with interest accrued to the

Sel out bslow is the information required pursuent to

1) Conversion price as at 14th May, 1993: Yen 8,344.90 21 Closing price as st 10th May, 1993: 3) Rate of Exchange spplicabls upon

conversion: Ysn 124.30 = US\$1 4) Aggregate principal amount of the Bonds outstanding as at 10th May, 1993: US\$ 187,350,000

> By: The Sumitomo Bank, Limited London Branch (as Principal Paying Agent

This announcement appears as a matter of record only

GRANADA

Granada Group PLC

£ 360,000,000 **Bridging Facility**

for the acquisition of the Sutcliffe Group of companies

Arranged and Provided by ABN AMRO Bank N.V., London Branch



ABN·AMRO Bank

SOLVAY S.A.

The general meeting of 7th June 1993 revoved the distribution for the financial cur 1992 of a net dividend of BFS00 on curer shares. The final dividend of SF400 will be payable by SF draft, by transfer to a 8 F account, or, in sterling at bankers' afglar buying mae for Belgian Iranes on the day of

Limited, 33 Gutter Lane London EC2R BBS

after 22ad June 1993 (IK taz will be educted from the net dividend union iodgements are accompanied by the necessary affatavit. Payment can be made shourg Customs Union, Sincehold should note that under the terms of the UK/Belgian Double Taxation Convention cligible, upon submiring a duly crusp (urm 176 DIV, to partial reimburseme Belgian withholding tax equal to 2 percent of the net dividend.

etween the hours of Libers and Spin on o

Caisse Nationale des Télécommunications

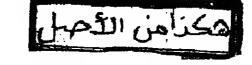
FF 600,000,000 Adjustable Rate Series A Bonds due 1996 fissued on May 14, 1996)

FF 400,000,000 Adjustable Rate Series A Bonds due 1996 fissued on September 30, 1987) Unconditionally guaranteed by

The Republic of France In accordance with the Conditions of the Series A Bonds. notice is hereby given that for the interest period from May 14, 1993 to May 14, 1994

the Series A Bonds will carry an interest rate of 6.97 % per annum.





SEGA ENTERPRISES, LTD

INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES AND FINANCE

Japanese banks put off facing up to bad loans

By Robert Thomson in Tokyo

JAPANESE banks will avoid confronting their bad loan problems in accounts to be released for the year ended March, in spite of a Bank of Jepen recommendation that they should be more open about their loan losses.

Ford chief

concerned

at economi

uncertaing

the state

grionale inunications

Leading banks are still determined to give the impression that each institution's bad loan hurden is much the same, and even the trust banks, particularly hard hit hy bad property loans, plan to report net profits for the year to March.

The seven trust banks are expected to report, on average, a halving of net profits. The most vulnerable, Nippon Trust Benk, will announce a net profit of around Y2bn (\$17.9m), compared to Y2.3bn in the previous period, banking sources

Sanwa Bank and Mitsubishi Bank are expected to report net profits of more than Y60bn, down from Y102hn previously and Y84bn in 1990-91, Sumitomo Bank is likely to have a net profit of Y14hn, compared to Y109.8bn, after having written off Y100bn of exposure to Itoman, the dissolved trading

bouse and speculator. The trust banks said yesterday they would be able to cover stock appraisal losses with increased business profits. But some banks would almost certainly be forced to by the ministry of finance.

Ms Ogawa said: "It is clear that Japanese banks, unlike American banks, are going to take a long-term approach to dealing with their problems. It is very difficult to tell one bank from another because you can't really see how

anese banks had Y12,300bn in property-releted non-performing loans et the end of September, and an estimeted Y14,000bn to Y15,000bn at the end of March.

However, the banks' actual exposure is unofficially estimated at Y30,000bn, as the official figure does not include affiliates' problem loans or the impact of interest rate cuts, sometimes to zero, for troubled

Ifil advances to L192.8bn

IFIL, the listed bolding company controlled by Italy's Agnelli family, raised net group profits by 18.6 per cent to L192.8bn (\$130m) last year from 1.162.5bn in 1991, writes

lfil sald it spent about 1.230hn to take its stake in Saint Louis, the French industrial bolding company controlled by the Worms group, to 15.6 per cent from 6.5 per cent. Ifil said its aim, in agreement with Worms, was to increase Its stake to a similar level to

the 31.8 per cent beld by

Net earnings for the parent company climbed by 13.6 per cent to L119.8bn, prompting a L10 a share dividend rise to L140 for ordinary shares and to L160 for savings stock. The value of Ifil's holdings, centred on the Fiat cars group, Saint Louis, the BSN foods group and Accor, the French hotels chain, rose to L2,025bn last year from L1,805bn at the end of 1991. The holdings showed a capital gain of over L900bn.

ble change in accounting regu-lations allowed late last year

In previous years, trust banks have only been allowed to report interest already received on loans from their trust account, but this year, they can report delayed payments from troubled clients as interest earned, as long as the payment is not more than six months overdue.

Ms Alicia Ogawa, of Salomon Brothers, estimates that 40 per cent of the hanke' trust account loens were made to property and financial companies, many of which have been badly bruised by stock and property market collapses.

exposed they are."

Officially, the leading 21 Jap-

Haig Simonian in Milan.

tional trading empire. With luxury homes in London and elsewhere, lavish parties and generous charitable donations, the Hindujas have enjoyed the trappings of wealth. They have been photo-graphed with celebrities ranging from Lady Thatcher and Mr George Bush to Mrs indira Gandhi. They make gifts to Camhridge and Harvard Universities and to Indian hospitals. But, until now, they have said little publicly about the enterprises from which they

make their money.

OR MORE than 50 years, an aura of

the businesses of the Hinduja

family, owners of an interna-

secrecy has surrounded

Last month, the Hindujas said they wanted to talk more openly about their business because they planned to engage more in public commerclal activities - such as running listed companies, tapping the capital markets, and, possibly, launching a bank. They have already invested in publlcly-quoted companies in India, and may consider similar moves in other countries, including the UK and the US

Mr Srichand Hinduja, the group chairman and bead of the family, told the FT: "If we give away bow we trade, we give away secrets... We don't talk ebout our business so people have this [sense of] confusion." But the group now felt it

should give out more facts. Sitting in a villa in Delhi with silk carpets at his feet, Mr Hinduja talked freely ahout world politics, the global economy and the value of Indian scientific traditions.

Mr Hinduja gave glimpses of a group which employs 16,000 people, mainly in India, Iran, the Gulf states, Switzerland, the UK and US. He described activities ranging from fund management and project finance to trading potatoes. He declined to give figures for revenues, profits or assets, though he did oot dispute estimates which put the family's wealth at above £1hn (\$1.54hn), Mr Hinduja puts down to political vindictiveness accusations against a family member in India's Bofors scandal, in which the Swedish arms maker was alleged to have paid hribes to secure a gon contract.



A glimpse behind the veil around the Hinduja empire

Stefan Wagstyl interviews the group's chairman and family head, Mr Srichand Hinduja

The family comes from Sind, the fertile coastal province in present-day Pakistan, which is an ancestral bome for many Indian merchant families. The Hinduias are devout Hindus. vegetarians, tectotallers and non-smokers, who have made their fortunes primarily in the

Moslem world. Mr Srichand Hinduja's father moved from Sind to Bombay in 1914 and started trading textiles, dried fruits and other goods with Persia. The family later migrated to Tehran and stayed until just before the fall of the Shah in 1979.

In Iran, the family traded goods such as fertilisers, cement, oil, metals and textiles. They made contact with the Sbah's family and profited greatly when the 1974 oil shock pushed up oil prices and launched the Shah on a buge import buying spree.

The Hindujas invested in electricity transmission towers, property and investment banking. They made money from films - buying the Iranian rights to Indian films and dubhing them in Farsi. This venture was so successful that

they later named one of their The main trading companies trading companies Sangam after a top-selling romantic

After leaving Iran, Mr Srichand Hinduja and his three brothers - Gopichand, Prakash and Ashok - spread across the world to build a global trading network and to diversify their political connections. Mr Srichand Hinduja, now 58, moved to London, where he oversees the group from his main office in New Zealand House, in Haymarket. Mr Gopichand Hinduia, aged 53, also lives in London and is responsible for project finance and trede, including the group's continuing business with Iran, which survived the family's departure from Tehran.

be third brother, 48year-old Mr Prakash Hinduja, lives in Geneva, home of the group's financial services business. The fourth, 43-year-old Mr Ashok Hinduja, lives in Bombay, where he runs the group's fast-growing Indian operations. Of the group's 16,000 staff, some 2,000 work outside India.

are Sangam in London, Alcari in Switzerland and France, HB1 in the US, and Beromat in Ger-

The group's most visible operation is Gulf Oil Trading, an oil trader and manufacturer of lubricants, which the Hindujas bought in 1984 from Chevron of the US. In 1990, the lubricants husiness was transferred into a joint venture with OMV, the state-owned Austrian oil company. The Hindujas retained full ownership of the trading operations, Financial services are organ-

ised in Amas, a Swiss-registered company, which manages funds, says Mr Hinduja, "for high net-worth clients mostly from the oriental world". Amas has joint ventures with Credit Anstalt of Austria, Credit Lyonnais, the French bank, and a fund management subsidiary of Jardine Matheson, the British-owned trading company. It also has a co-operation agreement with Morgan Stanley, the New York investment

in India, the Hindujas' biggest single investment is a con-

trolling stake in Ashok Leyland, a leading hus and truck maker, which the family bought in partnership with

for about £30m. The partners are now investing about Rs15bn (\$476.2m) in modernisation. Hinduja companies are also involved in a Rs30bn scheme to huild e thermal power station in central India: plans for a Rs33bn oil refinery; and a joint bid with Cable & Wireless, the UK telecommunications company, for cellular telephone services.

lveco, e Fiat subsidiary, in 1987

But these last three projects have still to materialise. Mr Srichand Hinduje says the group has delayed its invest-ments in India because it disliked operating in the heavilyregulated economy which preceded recent liberalisation.

Mr Hinduja welcomes the widespread economic reforms started hy the late Rajiv Gandhi and prime minister P.V. Narasimha Rao. He says he is "very optimistic" about India's economic future. The country has manufacturers of world-class standard" and 150m-200m people capable of

huying "world-class goods". Mr Hinduja is not put off by the inter-religious unrest which followed the destruction of the Ayodhya mosque. Similar conflicts exist elsewhere, he says. In india such tensions tend to cool down.

The cloud of the long-running Bofors scandal still hangs over the Hinduje family in India, as it does over others in husiness and polltics. The affair broke in 1987 when allegations emerged that the Bofors company had pald bribes to eecure a SKr8.4bn (\$1.13bn) howitzer order, Suspicions were raised that the beneficiaries might have included

India's Central Bureau of Investigation, which is prohing the affair, has not found any evidence implicating the lste prime minister. But, in a prose-cution report filed in 1990, the CBI named 14 people and companies in a case of alleged corruption. Among the accused is Mr Gopichand Hinduja. in pursuit of its case, the CBl is requesting details of hank accounts from the Swiss euthorities. Mr Srichand Hinduja's name appears in a court list of people seeking to block the release of the Swiss documents to India. The Federal Court, Switzerland'e top court, is due to decide the matter

r Srichand Hinduia says the family "had nothing to do with the sale of the Bofors guns", and that the allegations stem from the "vindictiveness" of his political enemies. He insists that neither in India, nor in Iran nor anywhere else has the family dealt in arms.

The Hindujas feel accusations of involvement in nefarious deals stem from ignorance of their trading skills. "The secret is that we have diversified in-house strengths," says Mr Srichand Hinduia, Overheads are kept low. The group does not borrow. Transactions are kept secret until they are complete for reasons of competition but, once finished, the information becomes known in the trading community. "We operate in many fields and can match our knowledge of transactions with our knowledge of



THE SOUTH AFRICAN BREWERIES LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Republic of South Africa) Reg. No. 69/16025/06

ABRIDGED PRELIMINARY REPORT for the year ended 31 March 1993

Turnover

Amounts to R21,8 billion for the year

Profit after taxation Up 15% to R1,2 billion

Cash flow from operations Rises to R1,9 billion

Cash value added R8 billion generated

Investment programme R1,8 billion of capital expenditure approved Earnings and dividends per share

Improved by 5%

Prospects

Increases in earnings and operating cash flow expected for coming year, provided socio-political environment does not deteriorate further

FINAL DIVIDEND

The Directors have declared a final dividend of 102 cents per ordinary share, on account of the year ended 31 March 1993, payable on or about 30 June 1993, to ordinary shareholders registered in the books of the company at the close of business on 28 May 1993 ("the record date")

2 Jan Smuts Avenue Johannesburg 2001 Republic of South Africa Copies of the Proliminary Report, which contains full particulars of the dividend, will be posted to registered Shareholders and can be obtained from the London Secretaries, Barnato Grothers Limited, 99 Bishopsgate, London EC2M JXE.

Issue of £100,000,000 of which the First Tranche is £75,000,000



Floating Rate Notes due February 1996

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the Interest Period from May 12, 1993 to August 12, 1993 the Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 6.15% per annum. The interest payable on the relevant interest payment date, August 12, 1993 will be £155.01 per £10,000 Note and £1,550.14 per £100,000 Note.

By: The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A. London, Agent Bank May 14, 1993



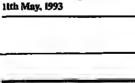
ALLIANCE - LEICESTER Affiance & Leicester Building Society £150,000,000 Floating Rate Notes due 1995 In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest for the that the Kate of Interest for the three month period ending 11th August, 1993 has been fixed at 6.13875% per annum. The interest accruing for such three month period will be £154.73 per £10,000 the control of the con Bearer Note, and £1,547.30 per £100,000 Bearer Note, on lith August, 1993 against presentation of Coupon No. 20. Union Bank of Switzerland London Branch Agent Bank tith May. 1993



Guangdong International Trust & Investment Corporation (established under the lows of the People's Republic of Chura)

U.S. \$150,000,000 Floating Rate Notes due 1998

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest for the six that the Rate of Interest for the sx month period ending 15th November. 1993 has been fixed at 3,80% per arnum. The interest accruing for such six month period will be U.S. \$19.63 per U.S. \$1,000 Bearer Note, and U.S. \$196.33 per U.S. \$196.33 p U.S. \$100.000 Bearer Note on 15th November, 1993 against presentation of Coupon No. I. Union Bank of Switzerland London Branch Agent Bank



SEK AB Svensk Exportkredit Swedish Export Credit Carp varion (Incorporated in The Kingdom of Sweden with Imated Itability)

U.S. \$200,000,000 Subordinated Floating Rate Notes due 2002 Floating Rate Notes due 2002
For the Interest Period 13th
May, 1993 to 15th November,
1993, the Notes will carry an
Interest Rate of 5% per
annum with Coupon Amounts
of U.S. \$25.83, U.S. \$258.33
and U.S. \$2,583.33 per U.S.
\$1,000, U.S. \$10,000 and
U.S. \$100,000 Autor meaning \$1,000, U.S. \$10,000 and U.S. \$100,000 Notes respectively. The refevent interest Payment Date will be 15th November, 1993.

Bankers Trust Company, Londo 14th May, 1993

ALLIANCE - LEICESTER Alliance & Leicester Building Societ £50,000,000 dinated Variable Rate

Notes 1998 n accordance with the Terms an Conditions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that the Rate of interest for the Twentieth Interest therest for the Iwentieth Inter's Period from 1tth May, 1993, to 11th August, 1991, has been fixed at 6.8187756 per arruim. Interest payable on 11th August, 1993, will amount to £171.87 per £10.000 principal amount. Bankers Trust Company, London Agent Bank

SUNBELT ENTERPRISES UP TO U.S.\$150,000,000 High Yield Fixed Rate Convertible Bonds (The "Bonds") gueranteed by CEMEX S.A.

CERTIFICATE CALL OPTION NOTICE

The holders of the Certificates specified herein CEMEX S.A., hereby exercises its right to purchase the Certificates specified below in eccordance with Condition 14 the 1erms end conditions of the Certificates (the "Conditions"]. Expressions defined in the Conditions shell hear the same meanings herein.

1. Serial numbers of the certificates the subject of this Certificate Cell Option Notice:

Indondual Certificate
Sevel Numbers 255-278 334-339 348-349 161,501-169,500 2.871-2.900 2. Certificate Catl Price per Certificate: U.S.\$51.920 3. Certificate Call Dete: June 14, 1993. Peyment of the Certificates will be eveilable to Holders at the

Paying Agents listed below: Citibank N.A. London Citibank (Luxembourg) S.A 16 Avenue Merie Therese 336 Strend London, WC2R 1HB Luxembourg

May 14, 1993 Fiscal Agent

CITIBANCO

Notice of Redemption at the Option of the Noteholders **Aetna Life and Casualty Company** U.S. \$200,000,000 71/1% Notes due 2016

NOTICE IS HEREBY OIVEN to the holders of the Notes, that in accordance with Paragraph 0(e) of the Notes, the Company will, at the option of the holder of any Note(s), redeem such Note(s) at the principal amount on 17th July, 1993 (the "Rederuption Date"). Interest on any redeemed Notes will cease to accrue on the Rederuption Date. This notice is provided pursuant to Section 51e) of the Fiscal Agency Agreement between Aerna Life and Casualty Campany and The First National Bank of Boston, dated 17th July, 1986.

To exercise the redemption option, the holder must complete the "Option to Elect Redemption" notice set forth on the reverse of the Note and deposit such Note, together with all ununtured Coupons appetraining therein, with any Paying Agent listed below, on or before 17th June, 1993 but not prior to 17th May, 1993.

Paying Agents

Paying Agents

Bankers Trust Company 1 Appuld Street Bruidgite London EC2A 2HE Banque Internationale a

Credit Suisse 8 Pamdeplatz 8001 Zurich Luxembourg S.A. 2 Boulevart Royal L-7953 Luxembourg Accrued interest due 17th July, 1993 will be paid in the normal manner

against presentation of coupon No. 7 on, or after, the first business day following the Redemption Date. Bankers Trust Company, London 14th May, 1993

Agent Bank

Appointments Advertising

appears every Wednesday & Thursday Friday (International edition only) Nonacyledeniga a nyesiku ay shandayya ka



N.V. Koninklijke Nederlandsche Petroleum Maatschappij

> (Royal Dutch Petroleum Company) Established at The Hague, The Netherlands

Final dividend 1992

The General Meeting of Shareholders of Royal Dutch Petroleum Company held on 13th May, 1993, has decided to declare the final dividend for 1992 at N.fl. 4.85 on each of the ordinary shares with a par value of N.fl. 5. The total dividend for 1992, including the interim dividend of N.fl. 3.50 already made payeble in September 1992, will thus emount to

In the case of holders of bearer certificates with coupons this final dividend will be payable against surrender of coupon No. 206 on or after 25th May, 1993, at the offices of:

Barcleys Benk PLC, Stock Exchange Services Department, 168 Fenchurch Street, London EC3P 3HP

on business days between the hours of 9.30 e.m. and 2 p.m.

Payment will be made in sterling at the buying rate of exchange current in London at 2 p.m. on 20th May, 1993, in the case of coupons presented on or before that date, or on the day of presentation in the case of coupons presented subsequently. Coupons must be accompanied by a presentation form, copies of which can be obtained from Barclays Benk PLC. In the case of shares of which the dividend sheets were at

the close of business on 13th May, 1993, in the custody of e Depositary admitted by Centrum voor Fondsenadministretie Depositary admitted by Centrum voor Fondsenadministrate B.V., Amsterdam, this finel dividend will be paid to such Depositary on 25th May, 1993. Such payment will be made through the medium of Barclays Bank PLC, after receipt by them of a duly completed CF Dividend Claim Form. Where under the double tax egreement between the United Kingdom end the Netherlands, 15 per cent Netherlands divi-

dend tax has been withheld, the 15 per cent Netherlands tax is allowable for a resident of the United Kingdom as a credit against the United Kingdom income tax payable in respect of the dividend. The deduction of United Kingdom income tax at the reduced rate of 10 per cent instead of at the Basic Rate of 2S per cent represents e provisional allowance of credit et the rate of 15 per cent.

Where appropriate, the usual affidavit certifying non-residence in the United Kingdom will also be required if payment is to be made without deduction of United Kingdom

The Hague, 14th Mey, 1993 THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

German City Estates N.V. established at Amsterdam

Notice is hereby given that at the annual general meeting of shareholders held on 11th May, 1993, the dividend for the year 1992 was fixed at NLG 0.60 per above of NLG 5.00

The dividend, less 25% dividend tax resulting in a net payment of NLC 0.45, will be payable as from 21st May, 1980 at any office of internationals Nederlanden Bank N.Y. Cash dividends on shares in K form will be paid in exchange for coupon number 1. Thee holding CF shares may cloim dividends through the holder of the dividend coupon sheek

dam, 13 May 1993

Spanish prices soar on devaluation move

May 12

By Jane Fuller in London and Patrick Harverson in New York

NEWS that the peseta would be devalued sent the Spanish government bond market rocketing up yesterday in anticipa-

tion of interest rate cuts. The actual devaluation figures - 8 per cent for the peseta and 6.5 per cent for the Portuguese escudo - came out after the European markets closed.

Spanish bonds gained two points or more, with the shorter end feeling the most benefit. Demand came partly

GOVERNMENT BONDS

from new investors and there was some switching out of German bunds.

Aitbough the devaluation was in the range of forecasts, the fact that it was significantly ahead of the lower estimates of 6 per cent added to the feeling that there would be further gains today.

At the longer end of the market, political uncertainty ahead of the general election on June 6 was cited as one factor limiting the upside. Another reason for more caution in that area is the rise in inflation - disappointing figures announced yesterday were not quite drowned out by the peseta furore.

While Portuguese government honds also registered gains, the relative illiquidity of the market deterred some

■ The French government bond market was a little surprised at the swiftness of the Bank of France's latest 1/4 point cuts in key interest rates but the response was muted by continued nervousness ahead of the Danish referendum.

In Germany, two factors dampened the government bond market after yesterday's rally induced by the repo rate One was the switching into Spain, the other was some head shaking by Bundesbank ieaders over the prospect of accelerating interest rate cuts

Mr Helmut Schiesinger, central bank president stressed the need the maintain D-Mark stability. Hesaid "a sledgebammar interest rate policy" was

FT FIXED INTEREST INDICES May 13 May 12 May 11 Mey 10 May 7 94.85 94.92 94.84 94.85 94.79 88.94 98.04 110.99 110.96 111.02 110.95 110.91 104.13 113.83 Basis 100: Government Securities 15/10/26; Fixed Interest 1908
to 1963. Queenment Securities 15/10/26; Fixed Interest 1908
fixed Interest sign since complication, 113 83 (5/3/96), low 50 53 (5/17/6) GILT EDGED ACTIVITY

May 10

May 11

inappropriate andearly gains in bunds were lost.

■ The day ended weakly for the UK market, which today expects the Bank of England to make an announcement about

the next gilt auction. The 10-15 year area is forecast to be the target and roughly £3bn is anticipated to keep up the relentless funding programme. The recent falter ing of the pound was seen as liting overseas interest.

Reports of the death of Japan's benchmark government bond, the No 145 due 2002, seemed to have been exaggerated, judging by yesterday's recovery. it had been los-ing out to the cheaper No 153, regarded as the next benchmark, but one or two big institutions decided the sell-off had gone too far.

The revival of interest in the No 145 brought its yield back below 4.5 per cent. It opened at 4.55 per cent and closed at 4.485 in Tokyo. However, in overseas trading its fortunes waned again as it followed US Trea-

More bad news on inflation sent longer-dated US Treasury securities into a tailspin. By midday the benchmark 30-year government bond was down 13 at 1022, yielding 6.939

Change Yield Price 7.46 7.49 AUSTRALIA 9,500 08/03 114,4023 -0.003 7.42 7.45 7.35 9.000 06/03 110.7500 +0.050 BEI CILIN 7.64 7.43 7.39 CANADA 7,64 7.83 8,000 05/03 103,0750 +0,075 7.55 8.60 7.13 6.72 6.80 6.75 D4/03 100.1850 -0.070 12.50† 12.74 13.17 ITALY 11,500 03/03 96,3800 +0.175 102,0236 106,2645 +0.073 4.38 4.51 7.000 02/03 102,9800 -0.040 6.70 NETHERLANDS 11.33 11.63 10,300 06/02 84,2638 +1,980 7.18 8.10 8.50 +2/32 +3/32 99-20 104-16 6.11 6.93 101-00 7.65 7.52 8,000 04/03 103,0000 +0.500 London closing, "denotes New York morning Session Yields: Local market standard † Gross annual yield (including withholding tax at 12.5 per cent payable by non-residents.)

Prices: US, UK in 32nds, others in decimal 7echnical Data/ATLAS Price Source:

BENCHMARK GOVERNMENT BONDS

per cent. At the short end of the market, the two-year note was down 👬 at 99%, to yield 3.874 per cent.

The news that sparked the sell-off at the long end of the market was a bigger-than-expected 0.4 per cent jump in the April consumer prices index.

of a similarly unexpected rise in the producer prices index, it reignited investors' fears of inflation. The "core" measure of consumer price inflation which excludes volatile food and energy prices, was up 0.4 per cent Adding to market woes was news of strong April

Nokia to place preference shares abroad

By Christopher Brown-Humes in Stockholm

the Finnish NOKIA. electronics group, is planning to raise \$100m in new capital through a placement of preference shares with international mvestors.

The group said the funds would be used to strengthen its balance sheet and help it finance the rapid growth of its telecommunications and cellular phone businesses.

This is the first international issue to be made by a leading Finnish company for several years and reflects a growing sense of confidence among the country's main exporters following the sharp depreciation of the markka.

The issue is being made amid strong interest in Nokia's preferred shares, which have risen from FM82 to FM152 this year, it also comes as the

group's core telecommunications and mobile phones husinesses are performing strongly. Last year telecommunications increased sales by 73 per cent to FM3.21bn and mobile phones by 45 per cent to FM3.64bn as the group cut pretax losses to FM158m from

FM324m. Mr Olli-Pekka Kalasyuo, 💆 Nokia's chief financial officer, said a new issue, priced in line with Nokia's current share price, would lead to a 6-7 per cent dilution.

Shareholder approval for the issue will be sought at an extraordinary general meeting on June 10. Credit Suisse First Boston and Enskilda Securities are acting as advisers.

Around 20 per cent of Nokia's shares are in international hands, following the relaxation of restrictions on foreign share ownership at the start of this

Sweden launches aggressively-priced \$1.5bn FRN

By Sara Webb and Tracy Corrigan in London

THE KINGDOM of Sweden provided the talking point of the Eurobond market yesterday with the launch of an aggressively-priced \$1.5bn

floating rate note. Dealers were quick to point out that the market is badly in need of a liquid FRN issue, mark note in the five-year

INTERNATIONAL **BONDS**

area. "The concept is right there is a technical shortage of liquid sovereign paper," said one syndicate head

However, the deal's pricing at 99.70 to give a yield of 6.4 basis points over Libor - was seen as being very tight. Participating banks admitted that the deal was going slowly, and one banker estimated that no more than a third of the bonds had been placed. "The pricing

is tight, but not outrageous - it is going to be a slow slog but it will get done," was one US banker's verdict.

Another syndicate head said he had hoped to see a yield of at least 10 basis points over Lihor, which he felt would have helped the deal to go more quickly. However, UBS, the joint lead manager, justified the pricing by citing other sovereign FRNs, many of which are trading through (rather than over) Libor. Belgium (AA1) has two FRNs trading at 3-4 basis points below Libor, but Ireland (AA3/AA-) has an FRN trading at 8 basis points over Libor. Sweden itself has a credit rating of

AA2/AA+. The lead managers expect traditional FRN Investors: such as central banks, money market funds and bond funds to buy the issue, which is due to break syndicate today. Land Securities launched; a £150m convertible bond due 2008 on the back of strong

resultshut dealers sald firm

demand from continental Euro-

pean investors was inspired as much by the 7 per cent coupon as the deal's equity component. The conversion price was set

at 640p, a premium of 15.94 per cent, about the same level as for other recent sterling convertible issues, Strong demand from continental Europe has allowed UK companies to set higher premiums on recent convertible offerings than would be acceptable solely with a UK investor base.

"European investors came back into the market because they are buliish on sterling. now it is out of the ERM and they like the high coupon with an equity kicker," said one

quoted at 100%, above its reoffer price of 100. It is callable after five years.

UR DOLLARS
Kingdom of Swedent(s)
Gen. Bectric Cap. Corp.
Sheerson Lehman Brothers Canon Inc.

The deal, arranged by J. Henry Schroder Wagg, was

Elsewhere, the Eurobond market saw activity in a range of currencies. Australian Broadcasting Cnrporation made its debut with an A\$100m, five-year Issue. The borrower is state-owned and

NEW INTERNATIONAL BOND ISSUES +408%(c) 100,195 Aug.1997 0.30R +63%(4.7%-95)Fuji Intl. Fin. 20bn 4.65 'D-MARKS The Euro, Coal & Steel Corp. 101.07 Jun.1938 1,525 Trankaus & Burkharda FRENCH FRANCE 7.25 Jun.2001 0.325R +31%(9);%-01)BNP J.Henry Schroder Waggidt 100R Sep.2008 2.50R SWISS FRANCS Aslinag* 300 4.5 101,5 Jun. 1998 CANADIAN DOLLARS Dec.1996 0.25R -80.2(61:5-96) Hambros Bank 99.05A AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS Australian Broadcast, Corp 6.75 101.275 +10.5kd Hembros Bank

Final terms and non-callable unless stated. The yield spread lover relevant government bond) at launch is supplied by the lead manager. *Private placement. \$Convertible, #Floating rate note. #Semi-annual coupon. R: fixed re-offer price; fees are shown at the re-offer level, a) Coupon pays flat 3 month Libor. Callable after 3 years, b) Coupon pays 6 month Libor flat; Minimum 51456, Maximum 9"4%, c) Spread is over the interpolated yield curve.d) increased from \$140m, Conv. period 9/8/94-23/9.88 at \$6.4/share, Callable from 11/10/98 at par, Short first coupon, Joint tead with Cazenove & Co / S.G Warburg.

has a triple-A rating. The bonds were priced to yield 10 basis points over the relevant government bond at full fees. It was offered at 7

at 5 basis points over by late afternoon. Hambros Bank, the lead manager, said the bonds were bought by "a good spread of investors" in Germany and

in the dollar sector, General Electric Capital Corporation launched a \$200m three year deal via Merrill Lynch almed mainly at European retail

Moody's downgrades two Skandia offshoots s

By Christopher Brown-Humes

MOODY'S Investors Service yesterday downgraded the short term ratings of two units of Skandia, the Swedish insurer, due to concerns about the group's asset quality and

financial flexibility. The agency lowered its ratings on the Eurocommercial paper programmes of Skandia Capital AB and Skandia International Capital Corp to Prime-3 from Prime-2, affectin programme totals of \$600m and

\$200m respectively.

Moody's said "substantial leverage" was needed to support Skandia's finance operations and investments in subsidiaries and real estate. hut warned that its ability to generate capital through retained earnings would remain under pressure "given the likelihood of additional deterioration in the value of its real estate holdings in Stockholm, London and Madrid". However, it was positive

about the group's proposed restructuring and said its position should have been improved by rising Swedish

Mikki Talt in New York adds: Centre Reinsurance Companies, which is majorityowned by Zurich insurance Group, is to take over the "finite" reinsurance business of Skandia America Reinsurance Corp, part of the Skandia

Under the agreement, New York-based Centre Re will rein sure the portfolio and take financial responsibility for the business. The Swedish-owned company said this would allow it to focus on traditional prop-

erty-casualty insurance. SARC has assets of more than \$1.4bn and a surplus in excess of \$293m. Centre Re. which also counts Kemper Securities and Northwestern Mutual Life Company among its shareholders, had assets of \$49hn at end-1991 and a surplus

MARKET STATISTICS

RISES AND FALLS YESTERDAY

	FT/IS	AM	INTE	RN	ÄTK	ONAL BOND SERVICE				
sted are the latest international bonds	for whe	h there	s an ade		second	ary market.	Latest	prices at	-	on May 13
I.S. DOLLAR STRAKEHTS	Issued	814	Otter	Chg. day	Yield	OTHER STRAIGHTS	legged	BId	Offer	day Yield
VLBERTA PROVINCE 9 3/8 05	200 600		10638	ᆚ	4,05 4.62	ARBED 7 1/2 95 LFt	600 1000	96¾ 100	994	8.13 7.72
MISTRA 6 7/2 00	400	1135	11114	3,	5.96	ECSC 7 3/4 94 Ufr	1000	1013	1023-	7.46
	100 250	117 ¹ a	109 117%	44444444	5.21 5.69	BANK VOOR NED GEM 7 5/8 02 FT ENERGIE BEHEER 8 3/4 98 FT	1000 500	105 1104	1051 ₂ 1105 ₆ 198	6.89 6.48
BELGAMA 9 5/8 98	150	10812	1173 ₈		5.69 5.22	ALBERTA PROVINCE 10 5/8 96 CS	500 500	10712	196	-la 7.48
BEIP & 5/B 94	300 1500	1985 ₈ 105	198	-12	3.80 8.16	BELL CANADA 10 5/8 99 CS	5221		1073	7.49
January 3 00	1000	1114	1115	-6	4 60	ER 10 1/8 98 CS	130	1091-	110	-l ₄ 7.77
CICE 8 1/4 95	300 100	963	1094	448	4.98 9.41	FORD CREDIT CANADA 10 94 CS	275 100	1984	1085g 1033g 1067g	-1 ₃ 8.04 7.44
COUNCIL EUROPE 6 96	100	1087	997 1083	٦,	S03	BEN ELEC CAPITAL 10 98 CS	300	1084	1067	7.63
DENMARK 9 1/4 08	300 1571	1173	118 ¹ a		5.81 4.17	NEPPON TEL & TEL 10 1/4 99 CS	900	1084	1094	4 8.42 4 8.27
ECSC 8 1/4 98	193	1981	1094 1104 1091 1083	77777	5 23	ONTARIO HYDRO 10 7/8 96 CS	200 500	111 2	1115	6.34
EC 6 1/4 96)00 250	108% 108%	10912	7	5.08	OSTER KONTROLLBANK 10 1/4 99 CS	150	110 ¹ 8	11034	4-a 6.10
EB D 1/4 97	1000	1151	113-2	-3	4.90 5.37	OUEBEC PROV 10 1/2 98 CS	200	1984	1091	+12 8.33
BLEC DE PRANCE 9 08	200 325	1137a 1063a	1141 ₂ 108	-1	5.63 4.06	CREDIT LYONNAIS 9 66 Ecu	1250 125	104 % 103%	1047	+1a 7.20 +1a 7.60
EURO CRED CARD 1SF 8 94	100	11112	1123		4.90	DEMMARK 7 5/8 98 Feu	253	100	10415 1004	+4 7.02
EXPORT DEV CORP 9 1/2 96	150 200	116 106%	1125 1165 1074	4	5.82 \$75	EIB 10 97 EC4 FERRO DEL STAT 10 1/8 98 EC4	1125	10842	1083	+4 7.31
FINNISH EXPORT 6 3/8 95	200	11012	1107		4.72	NALY 10 3/4 00 EQU	1000		1081 ₂ 1133 ₈	+46 7.02 +49 7.31 +41 7.84 +41 6.21
FORD MUTUR CREDIT 6 1/4 98	1500			-14	5.94	SPAIN 9 98 ECU	1900	10412	1043	7 29 بلد
GEN ELEC CAPITAL 9 3/8 96	300 200	112 ¹ a 108 ¹ a	11234	-la	4.97 5.87	ANDC 10 99 AS	2750 100	198 ¹ 2 111 ⁵ 2	1084	→ .7.83 → .7.55 → 6.93
IND DK JAPAN FIN 7 7/8 91	200	107%	1081	4	5.65	AIDC 10 99 AS	100	1134	1121 ₆ 1135	-14 .7.55 -14 6 93
INTER AMER DEV 7 5/8 96	200 1500		1061 ₂ 1063 ₈ 114		4.90 4.13	GISPORTENANS 12 3/8 OR AS	100 75	130	TJUL 2	
TALY 6 1/2 94	350	11310	114	4	4.86	COMM BK AUSTRALIA 13 3/4 99 AS EKSPORTFINANS 12 3/8 98 AS MCDONALDS CANADA 15 98 AS	100	1113g 1163g	1117 1165 97 983	—≟ ₁ 659
MATSISHITA FLFC 7 1/4 02	200 1000	106%	19712	古	5.85 8.73	NEW 8 WALES TREASURY 0 20 AS R & I BANK 7 3/4 03 AS	1000 125	912	92	11g 8.93 8.03
NEW ZEALAND 9 94	850 150		1065		3.93	STH AUST CONT FIN 9 07 AS	150	7051g	1035	+le 6.18
MPPON CRED BK 10 3/8 08	150 200	11012	11112 1982	-10	5.98 4.22	UNILEVER AUSTRALIA 12 98 AS ABBEY NATL TREAS 13 3/8 96 E	150 100	11612	119	7.36 6.75
ONTARIO 7 3/8 03	3000	10472	1047	-111	8.83		100	1111	11112	8.00
OSTER KONTROLLEANK 6 1/2 01 PETRO-CANADA 7 1/4 98	200 200	1134	1134		6 29 5.00	BRITISH GAS 12 3/4 98 8	300 150	10959	110	8.69 11.15
NIEBEC HYDRO 9 3/4 98	150	1154	105% 115%	-50	6.33			1134	1081 1085	7.51
JUEURC PROV 9 98	200 150	1114	1125	-3	8.14 5.54	EB 10 97 £ HALFAX 10 3/6 07 € HARSON 10 3/8 97 € HASSON 10 3/8 97 € HASSON 10 3/8 11,99 02 € LANO SECS 0 172 07 € DATAON 01 1/8 01 €	100	108%		- 7.8 1
AINSBURY 8 1/8 96	200 500	1124	111%	- 4	7.32	HSBC HOLDINGS 11.99 02 E	152,724	1074 1124	1071 ₂ 1124	8.32 9.59 4 9.50
BAB 0 1/2 05	500	1061 ₂ 1164	110	-	4.53	ITALY 10 1/2 14 E	400	1081	1984	9.80
PAIK 8 1/2 90	150 1500	102%	1174		5.67 5.94	ONTARIO 11 1/8 01 E	100	113 %	981 ₂ .	9.77
TATE EN NSW 8 1/2 96	200	10914	11019	- ₽	5.22	POWERGEN 8 7/8 03 €	250	100%	100%	8.80
WEDGN 5 1/2 96	2000 700		1021 ₂ 1095 ₈	واد	4.53	SEVERN TRENT 11 1/2 99 £	150 150	113	1137g 1147a -	4 8.54
STATE BY NSW 8 1/2 96	300	111	1115	-4	5.01	WORLD BANK 11 1/4 95 C	100	1137	100%	8.72
TOYO 74 MOTOR 5 5/8 08	200 1500	1104	110% 1801	7	5.00 5.56 8.37	TCN2 FIN 9 1/4 02 N73	100	7730	793 1111	7.68 7.61
RITTED KINGDOM 7 1/4 02	3000	19618	1801 1083 114	******	8.37	CEPME 10 98 FFT SLEC DE FRANCE 6 3/4 22 FFT	2000	1084	1065a 1077a	
WORLD BANK 6 3/8 00	1500 1500	113	1135		5.87 6.01	SHOF 9 1/4 97 FFT	3000 4000	1973 1075	107%	44、 6.73 44、 6.06 44、 6.95
CEROX CORPN 8 3/8 96	100		1085	-18	5.64			•		
XEUTSCHE MAPIK STRAIGHTS						DOCTOR DATE DOCTOR		-		
UCTOLA 5 7/8 07	500	984 1044 1024 1014	984 1044		8.40 7.98	FLOATING RATE ROTES ALLIANCE & LEICS 0.08 94 E	1960ed 300	99.62	99.9	
HELGRIM 1 3/4 02	500 2009 1000	1024	1025		6.94	BANCO ROMA 99 BELGLAM 1/16 97 DM	200 800	98.98	96.5	6 3.2813
BUTSCHE FINANCE 7 1/2 08	1000 700	101 % 106 %	102 1064	-1-	8.35		350	39.80	100.1	1 8,0000 0 3,7300
CSC 8 5/8 96 EC 8 1/2 00	2900	100	1004	1	6.49		150	99.37	99.5	2 8.2250
10 7 1 <i>1</i> 2 00	400	104%	1054	14	6.58	CCCE 06 ECU	200 102	98.81 99.45	99.2	5 5,0000
THE AND 7 1/2 00	3000 500	102 ¹ 2	1025	412	7 01 7.14	CREDIT FONCER -1/18 96	200	100.44	100.7	9 5,0000
FALY 1 1/4 98	5000	101 l ₂ 103 l ₃	101 🐾	_	6.86 6.36	DENMARK -1/8 96 DRESDNER FINANCE 1/32 98 DM ELEC DE FRANCE 1/8 96	1000 1000	99.34 99.83	08.4 98.9	5 7.8438
PAIN 7 1/4 03	1500 4000	1015	103 ¼ 101 %	4	7.03	ELEC DE FRANCE 1/8 96	400	102.07	102.7	ฯ ธวรณา
OKYO ELEC POWER 7 5/8 02	2500	198	1053		6.66	FINLAND 97	420 1000	99.03 99.21	99.4	0 3.4375
ABTICO KINGSYNA 7 1/2 H7	1000 5000	104 ¹ a 103	1045	*1	7.01 6.32	HALIFAX 1/18 95 €	350	99.69	99.8	5 8.1250
TOLKSWAGEN COM 6 5/8 97 VORLO BANK 0 15	400	1981 ₂		•	7.07		300 500	99.52 100 14	99.71	0 3.6700
YORLD BANK 0 15	2000 500	100%	23⅓ 100%	+-1	8.74 5.64	TALY 00 LEEDS PERMANENT 1/8 98 E LLOYDS BANK 1/10 PERP S.3	200	99.73		6 6.2500
PORLD BANK 6 3/4 00	1760	1117	1124	4	6.56		600 650	77,31 99,38	78.5 99.8	9 3.3710 5 5.2500
WASS FRANC STRAIGHTS						NATIONWIDE 0.08 96 2	300	99.38 99.20	99.8	6 6.1113
SIAN DEV BANK 6 10	100	19812	1063 ₆	e La	5.50	M=W 7FALAND2 17H GG	250 500	100.06 99.12	100.10	9 3.8750 9 3.8250
OUNCE, EUROPE 4 3/4 98	250	10012	100%		4.63 5.45	RENTE 98 SOCIETE GENERALE 98 STATE BK NSW 3/16 08 STATE BK VICTORIA 0.90 08	300 250	99.38	99.53	2 3.2500
B 8 3/4 04 EC DE FRANCE 7 1/4 08	100	1121 ₂ 1061 ₂	113		5.50	STATE BK NSW 3/16 08	250 125	99.77 99.00	100.01	1 3.5838
INLAND 7 1/4 09	300 100	1061 ₂	1034		544	UNITED KINGDOM +1/8 96	4000	08.77	99.6	
YUNDAI MOTOR FIN 8 1/2 97	100	106 ¹ 2	10712	_	5.77 6.70					
HANG 7 3/6 UU	100	111 109 ¹ 2	11112	4	5.72 4.94					
OBE 6 3/8 01 EW ZEALAND 4 1/8 99	200	9812	110 99%	+12	4.97	CONVERTIBLE BONDS Is	weed p	anv. rice i	and Orth	er Press.
NTARIO 6 1/4 03 UEBEC HYDRO 5 08	400	984 1087		+12	5.32 5.50	BURTON GROUP 4 8/4 01 2	110	2.29 134	135	4
NCF 7 04	100	95 1134	96	ملو	5.50 5.35	BURTON GROUP 4 3/4 01 2 CHUBB CAPITAL 6 98 EASTMAN KODAK 6 3/8 01 GOLD KALBOORUE 7 1/2 00	250 500 S	56 118 0.67 107	rg 119≀ Sa 1069	er Press. la la +14.38 la +2.89 la +44.94 la +22.57
NOF 7 04	150	10012	101		4.93	GOLD KALGOORLIE 7 1/2 00	65 10	554 108	5 109J	a +44.94
ORLD BANK 7 01	600	1114	1114		5.21	HANSON 8 1/2 06 S	500 2.5 400	875 112 19.1 125	12 [[3]	e +22.57
						HLLSDOWN 4 1/2 02 E	150	19.1 125 3.97 124 8.72 95	125	+22.57 2
IN STRAIGHTS	75755	1004	10012		4 05	HILLSOOWN 4 1/2 02 9	84	8.72 9	1-5s 961	4 +17 80
IRL STRAIGHTS	المعاور	1004	100.2		3.76 5.05	LASMO 7 3/4 98 E	200 233	5.64 85 32.6 81	7 431	424.61
EN STRAIGHTS ELBUM 5 99		1087-	.77.		5.05 4.30	MOUNT ISA FIN 8 1/2 97	100 2	2303 100	10	450.45
ELGUM 5 99		1044 1044	1047		4 70	DGDEN 8 02	85 39	1)77 92	931	
EL STRAIGHTS EL BUM 5 99 EMMARK 7 98		104 4 106 4	10451 1061 ₂		2.30	CCC CHTCTGGGCCC a	204	M D 144	1 100	1 80
ELGUM 5 99		108% 104% 106% 112%	104-1 1061 ₂ 1125 ₈	+19	5.14 4.72	OGDEN 8 02 SEGA ENTERPRISES 3 1/2 96 SMOTH & WERNEW 4 07 9	200 834	14.9 134 775 139	4 1354 5 1335	+50.00 -1.69 +61.79
ELGUM 5 99		104 1/4 106 1/4 112 1/8 101 1/2 102 5/4	10612 1125 1125 1014 1094	†ţ8	4.72 5.05	SMITH & NEPHEW 4 02 E	90 1. 300 380	,775 132 1619 87	ົາງ 1331 ນັ້ງ 881	1 161.79 2 135.89
ER STRAIGHTS EL GRUM 5 99 ER 6 9/6 00 ER 6 9/6 00 ER 6 9/6 96 ENLAND 6 3/4 98 ITEN AMER DEV 7 1/4 00 ERPAR DEV BY 5 96 ERPAR DEV BY 6 9/6 00		106% 106% 112% 101% 102% 105%	1061 ₂ 1125 ₈ 1013 ₄ 1097 ₈ 1051 ₂	†ţ8	4.72 5.05 4.18	SMITH & NEPHEW 4 02 E	90 1. 300 380	,775 132 1619 87	ົາ 1331 ນີ້ 881 99 10	1 161.79 2 135.89 0 131.01
ER STRAIGHTS EL GLUM 5 99 EL GLUM 5 99 EL GLUM 5 99 EL GLUE FRANCE 5 5/6 96 ELEC DE FRANCE 5 96 ELEC DE FR	100000 20000 50000 30000 100000 120000 50000	1064 1124 1014 1014 1085 1054	106 ¹ 2 112 ⁵ 8 101 ³ 4 109 ⁷ 8 105 ¹ 2 102 ⁴ 4	†Į9	4.72 5.05 4.18 3.79	SMITH & NEPHEW 4 02 E	90 1. 300 380	775 132 14.9 87 12%	ົາ 1331 ນີ້ 881 99 10	1 161.79 2 135.89
ER STRAIGHTS EL GRUM 5 99 BR 6 5/6 00 BR 6 5/6 96 BR 5/6 96 BR 7/6 00 BR 7/6 0	100000 20000 50000 30000 100000 120000 50000 50000 20000	106% 112% 101% 102% 105% 105% 108%	106 ¹ 2 112 ⁵ 3 101 ³ 4 109 ⁷ 8 105 ¹ 2 102 ¹ 4 109 ¹ 2		4.72 5.05 4.18 3.79 5.10 4.08	SMITH & NEPHEW 4 (27 E	90 1. 300 380 300 8 103 7	775 132 06.9 87 1274 7.16 128	ົາ 1331 ນີ້ 881 99 10	1 161.79 2 135.89 0 131.01
EL STRAIGHTS EL SILM 5 99 B 8 5/6 00	100000 20000 50000 30000 100000 120000 50000 50000 20000	106% 112% 101% 102% 105% 105% 108%	106 ¹ 2 112 ⁵ 8 101 ³ 4 109 ⁷ 8 105 ¹ 2 102 ⁴ 4		4.72 5.05 4.18 3.79 5.10 4.08	SAITH & REPREW 4 02 E	90 1. 300 380 300 8 103 7	775 132 06.9 87 1274 7.16 128	ົາ 1331 ນີ້ 881 99 10	1 161.79 2 135.89 0 131.01

ritish							- E	eesi	E	ills		Same	
	Fun						"	12		38	•	28	
ther	Fixed	Inter	est					0 319	•	8 62		818	
กลก	cial &	Prop	orty		~~····			227		65		506	
38	Gas				·			26		20		38	
kanta Knes	anous							76		9		7 56	
ther	J							56		23		44	
7	rotels							717	4	21	,506		
_		_		ONI	OON R	ECENT	ISS	JES					
QU	HTU	ES							_				
SQL6					anck .	Closing	-6	Nest Div	Times	Orosa Yaski	₽Æ		
rice	100	Date	High	Low	_ '	MAX.	Price	١.	Dity	Corrd	Yeski	Ratio	
35	拼	:	228	29 193	Brantztiffe A David Brown	Ogregates	227	-1	W5.0	24	13	18.1	
00	FP.	-	106	100	Flerring Eme	ng Mikits	105	-'	11-20	ا يم [3.3	16-1	
38 95	FP.		150	142	Hambres Ins	5ervice	145	+1	65.2	20	45	14 Ô	
95	FP. FP. FP.	:	216 160	142 195 160	Holiday Che	215		85.2 83.7 05.44%	29	22 1.1	19.8 7.1		
- 1	FP	:	40 37	31½ 147 112	Oriental Seel Pillangton W	Ca's Wis	433			-		"-	
35	FP.	-	165	147	Personni Inces		149	-12	64.5	1.6	3.8	14.5	
12 80 (FP.		127 295	260	Stagecoach Westminster	H'care	123 293	.1	R3.8 W3.75	1.7	39 16	15.8 18.8	
			F	IXE	INTE	REST S	TO	ЖŞ				_	
ISSUE Palce		Truson Zan	Latest Renunc		1993						phit	•#	
f		up	Date	Higs	LOW	Stack					Frice		
100		Р.	:	1051 ₁ 1064 161 1	101	Control Independs	nt 61 ₂₀ c	C> 3908		- !	0514	_	
iñň	1 1	:P. I				Learning a she o						-1	
iñň	1	2		65½ FP 55½ 55½ 55½ 100 FP. 125 122½						[i	n,	-Ja.	
		P. P		127		inchange 6 apr C Logal & Gassari 6 Shayprophus Tres Topo Estates 7 a	Page Or 1 1 lage O te Or Urs	3083 2021 Lu 2021		i	054 034 614 851 ₂ 136	-J ₁ .	
iñň		P. P		125	1221/2	Legal & General & Recognition in the Page Estates 7's:	E Ur Urs	908 2083 . La 2021	J	1	851 ₂ 136	4· —	
100 100 85 ¹ 2 100	Arr	ount	Latest	125	1221/2	ide Gest 1-8	RS	U 202	J	Chos	ing .	_	
100 100 105 100	Arr	ount		125	RIGHT	ide Gest 1-8	E Ur Urs	U 202	J	_	ing	+ or	
100 100 85½ 100 leaus Price P	Art	ount ald	Latest Renunc Date	125 125	1224 RIGHT:	S OFFE	RS Stock	202		Chos	ing	_	
100 100 100 100 100 175 550 83	Art	ount ald	Latest Renunc Date 4/8 8/6 13/5	125 125 126 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	1993 Low 165cm	S OFFE	RS Stock	202		Chos Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix	ing ca pon	_	
100 100 100 100 100 175 550 83	Art	ount ald	Latest Renunc Date 4/8 8/6 13/5	125 125 126 126 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127	1993 Low 160m 120m 120m 120m 120m	S OFFE	RS Stock	202		Chos Prix p 20 108 25 21	ing ce peri peri peri	+ or	
100 100 100 100 100 175 550 83	Art	ount ald	Latest Renunic Date 4/8 8/6 13/5 14/5 7/6 7/8	120 121 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	1993 Low 165m 105om 105om 25pm 25pm 25pm	AAF Alan Contig E Aurop ES Headan	RS Stock	202		Close Prik p 20 106 25 21	ing pen pen pen	+ or	
100 100 100 100 100 175 550 83	Art		Labort Renunc Date 4/8 8/8 13/5 14/5 7/6 7/8 10/8	159 121 14pm 120pm 27pm 26pm 54pm 24pm 54pm	1993 Low 169m 1059m 129m 209m 119m 119m 119m 129m 129m 119m 119m 11	AAF AAF AMan Coving 6 Avesco 85 Headless Headless Headless Headless Headless Headless Avesco	RS Stock	202		Chose Prik p 200 100 25 21 45 69 4	ing ce pen pen pen pen pen	_	
100 100 100 100 100 175 563 340 92 185 290 60 32 5	Ant		Labora Remunc Date 4/8 8/6 13/5 14/5 7/6 11/6 24/5 11/5	120 121 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 13	1993 Low 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 28pm 11pm 3pm 3pm 7pm	AAF AAAR Covrig & Avesco SS Headaw Hooding September 101 June 101	Stock		1 100 - 500 1	200 Pric Pric 201 106 251 245 18 69	pon pon pon pon pon pon pon pon	+ or	
100 100 100 100 100 175 563 340 92 185 290 60 32 5	Ant		Labora Remunc Date 4/8 8/6 13/5 14/5 7/6 11/6 24/5 11/5	120 121 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 13	1993 Low 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 28pm 11pm 3pm 3pm 7pm	AAF AAAR Covrig & Avesco SS Headaw Hooding September 101 June 101	Stock		1 100 - 500 1	200 Pric Pric 201 106 251 245 18 69	pon pon pon pon pon pon pon pon	+ or	
100 100 100 100 100 175 563 340 92 185 290 60 32 5	Ant		Labora Remunc Date 4/8 8/6 13/5 14/5 7/6 11/6 24/5 11/5	120 121 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 13	1993 Low 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 19pm 19pm 19pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1	AAF AAAR Covrig & Avesco SS Headaw Hooding September 101 June 101	Stock		1 100 - 500 1	200 Pric Pric 201 106 251 245 18 69	pon pon pon pon pon pon pon pon	+ or	
100 100 100 100 100 175 563 340 92 185 290 60 32 5	Ant		Labora Remunc Date 4/8 8/6 13/5 14/5 7/6 11/6 24/5 11/5	120 121 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 13	1993 Low 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 19pm 19pm 19pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1	AAF AAF AMan Coving 6 Avesco 85 Headless Headless Headless Headless Headless Headless Avesco	Stock		1 100 - 500 1	200 Pric Pric 201 106 251 245 18 69	pon pon pon pon pon pon pon pon	+ or	
100 100 100 100 100 175 563 340 92 185 290 60 32 5	Ant		Labora Remunc Date 4/8 8/6 13/5 14/5 7/6 11/6 24/5 11/5	120 121 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 13	1993 Low 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 18pm 19pm 19pm 19pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1pm 1	AAF AAAR Covrig & Avesco SS Headaw Hooding September 101 June 101	Stock		1 100 - 500 1	200 Pric Pric 201 106 251 245 18 69	pon pon pon pon pon pon pon pon	+ or	
100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	And P	Ount with the second on the se	Labori Romunc Data 48 86 145 7,6 1076 1175 166 245 245 275 166 245 246 246 246 246 246 246 246 246 246 246	Fight 24pm 24pm 22pm 22pm 22pm 22pm 24pm 64pm 14pm 64pm 13pm 13pm 13pm 14pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 6	1993 Low 16pm 10pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12	AAF AAF ARIAN Contig E ANESCO ES Headlan Hooding Hoodi	Stock	ad, and right	over and puts. † letro	Close Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix Prix	ing port port port port port port port port	+ or -6 -12 +3	
100 100 100 100 100 100 175 550 3340 92 185 347 171 171 171 171 171 171 171 171 171 1	And P	P. P. Sound on the character of the char	Lutest Renunc Date 4/8 6/86 11/5 13/5 13/5 17/5 18/6 errors of state main sta	Fight 24pm 24pm 22pm 22pm 22pm 22pm 24pm 64pm 14pm 64pm 13pm 13pm 13pm 14pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 6	1993 Low 1993 Low 1993 Low 105om 105	AAF ARIAN CONTROL SES ANNO SES Headless House Ses Anno Ses	Stock	us acc	over and prints + kelro	Close Prix P 20 106 25 21 106 25 21 18 69 4 6 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	port port port port port port port port	+ or -6 -12 +3	
100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	arest Do	Ount with the second on the se	Latest Renunc Data 48 66 13/5 17/5 17/5 17/5 17/5 17/5 17/5 17/5 17	Fight 24pm 24pm 22pm 22pm 22pm 22pm 24pm 64pm 14pm 64pm 13pm 13pm 13pm 14pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 64pm 6	1993 Low 16pm 10pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12pm 12	AAF	Stock	and, or of right	over and puts. † letro	Price	ing co	+ or -6 -12 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13	

<u></u>		
TRADI	TION	AL OPTIONS
 Last Dealings Last Declarations 	Cald-	Res., Hanson warrants, McCarthy & Stone, Microvitec, Norex, Premier Cona., Ratners, St. James's Piece Cap. and YorksTyne Tees TV. Puts in Amstrad and Cannon St. Inva., Doubles in Cannon St. Inva., Hartstone, Natt. Home Leens Crv. Pret., Tomidns and YorksTyne Tees TV.

TT-SE ACTUARIES INDICES

the FT-SE 100. FT-SE Mid 250 and FT-SE Actuaries 350 indices and the FT-SE actuaries industry Baskets are calculated by Tus International Glock Exchange if the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland Limited. O The International tock Exchange of the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland Limited 1993. All lights reserved.

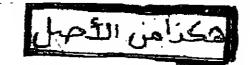
The FT-Actuaries All-Share Index is calculated by The Financial Times Limed in conjunction with the Institute of Actuaries and the Faculty of Actuaries The Financial Times Limited 1983, All rights reserved.

The FT-SE 100. FT-SE Mid 250 and FT-SE Actuaries 350 indices, the FT-SE Actuaries Industry Baskets and the FT-Actuaries All-Share Index are members of the FT-SE Actuaries Share Indices series which are calculated in accordance with a standard set of ground rules established by The Financial Times Limited and London Stock Exchange in conjunction with the Institute of Actuaries and the Faculty of Actuaries.

"FT-SE" and "Footsie" are joint trade marks and service marks of the Stock Exchange and The Financial Times Limited.

			CALL	s		PUTS					CALL	5		PUTS						ALLS		PU	me
Option		,Jed	Oct	Jan	_	Oct	Jan	Option		May		Hav	May	Aug	Mov	Option					ec Je	m 56	
Alleg-Lyons (*EEO 1	550		40 21	50 29	26 62	33 68	43 73	BAT Inds	850 900	512	96 39	81 55	25	24	44 72	(*155)		140 186	21 61 ₂		31 2 17	ly B 1	8
Arcyll (*314)	300	24	31	36	16	15	20 36	BTR (*583	550 600	35	44	57 26	22	81 ₂	16	Londo		110	12	17	22	4	
ASDA 168 j	56				112	412	-	Brix Telecom	390	18	28	32	2	10 26	20	(718)		120	8		712		5
02)		•	В	-	-	8	•	(*404)	420		12	16	20		36	HSBC 75		600	31	55			38
Brit Aleways 1299	200 300	28 15	38 26	43 32	8 14	13 21	18 37	Caucary Sch (*454)	420 460	40 5½	49 22	57 34	712	S12 20	12 27	(*508) Nati Po		650 300	11 31	13	50 48		67 1 ₂
Septi Octor A "466 }	460 500	25 18	47 28	57 38	25	33 55	40	Eastern Elec	460	-	23	31	4	26		(*327) Reuters		330 1250	10	20	30	11	18 55
Boots	420	33	48	51	11	17	24	1'463 1 .	500	,8 1	6	16	39	55	32 58	(*1272		1300	29	70	301	50	79
*435 \$P	460 300	13 35	26 40	31 45	33 61 ₂	39 12	15	Sciences	460	26	45	57	3	13	22	Polis-Res (*149)		140 160	13 4	21 ·		11 ₂ 25	9 20
325) Sritisti Steel	230	16 10½	24 15	30 16	16 41 ₂	712	39 81 ₂	(*482) GEC	500 300	15	22 22	34	70	33	42 15	Scot Po	MARIE.	310	12	17	12	В	16
797 Bass	100 500	61 ₂	10 57	1312	10 10		141 ₂ 28	(*313	330	1	7	13	16	28	32	(°315)		330	4	g	13		30
535 1	550	17	31	37	. 33	42	55	Hanson	240		1012	16		1112	16	Sears '		100		1012	14	4	6
Catalo & Ware	700	42	57	68	28	37	45	(*240) Lasmo	260 140	13	.5 23	28	21 11 ₂	25 9	26 13	°102 \		110	21 ₂			-	13
718) Courtaulds	750 550	16 25	32 40	45	57	67 35	72 43	(*152) Lucas Inds	150	312	· 18	28	10	19	25 18	Forse (*189 1		180 200	17 6	26 15			10 21
*554)	500 580	712	20 42 22	29	63	68	73 .	(°143 I	160	2		112	18	ಚ	27	Tarmas (*136 1		130	12	19	23	5_	0
587 1	620	34 13	22	-	15 45	29 36	÷	280	550	31	53	68	.2	14	31	Thorn E	м	800	37	53	68 9	12 :	16 36
leans	160	23	32	_	8	15	_	1"578) Pilidagton	600 120	81 ₂	25 14	40 18	22 21 ₂	36	57 10 ¹ 2	(*820 1 TSB			12 91 ₂	28 16	30 6	12	65 11
177 }	186	13	22	-	19	26	-	(*128) Produndaj	130 300	31 ₂	gl ₂ 32	15 38	4½ 1½	13 51 ₂	.17	(*183) 10mlens	,	200 220	312 :	7 ¹ 2 19	12	21	7 13
KON .	420	33	40	-	11	30	-	1321 1	330	212	15	ž	10	18	27	(*225 1 Vaal Red		340		915 12			24
440 1	460	13	16	-	23	42	-	017 (7635 1	600 650	36	55	70	21/2	14	27	("S63 Wellcom		700	41 ₂	8 1	ון גוון	10	14
and Met 423)	420 460	23 7½	33 16	3	20 48	27 52	-	Scot & New	460	11	27 26	33	22 4	39 22	51 30	r 142)	-	750	30			17 35	U M
1	1250	75	100	125	45	65	78	(*46\$ 1 Tesc)	500 200	16	16 25	17	37	51 61 ₂	57 12								
	1300	45	75	85	58	95	105	(*214) Thurnes Wir	220 500	3 11	13	19 30	8	75 24	20 32	. 2	725 Z	180 F	7-SE (NDEX 375 29	(*285 23, 29	2) 75 30	25
ngilişber 611 l	600 600	7½ 16	20 31	59	63 42	68 90	40	(*507) Votetone	550 420	112	.7	12	45		54	CALLS						_	=
cthroice	160	18			_			(*22)	460	i	11	23	40	49	30 55	Jun 1	146 1	05 1	68 4	¥Ō ;	1 1	1 0	1 5
163	180	615	24 15	-	22	16 29		Option		Aug	Nov	Fob /	Aug	Hoye	Feb	Sep 1	161 195		90 28		=	- 1 - 4	•
ind Secur 550 1	550 600	13 3	23 10	6 1 15	26 78	33 70	38 73	Redland (*507 1	500 550	34 15	47	90 35	20 50	34 64	37 68		238 . 275		14 15	- 12 - 16	3	A	
entra & 8	330	25	34	40	В	14	17	Royal Ineca (*307)	300	24 10	31 18	38 24	11	17 34	21	PUTS		÷.	٠.,	_	_		-
348 1	360	815	16	25	24	28	32	WMams (*329 1	300	ωų	46	51	26 5	12	38 . 15	Jun	1½ 11			3 7 8 8			
stiffest	460	27	36	40	19	31	35	. (323)	330	21	26 3	1472	16	25 3	812	Jul Ses	22 42	- 4	19 73	- 10 - 12	0	- 17 - 18	3
162 j	500 420	11 43	20 55	28 62 40	45 61 ₂	55 15	59 18	Option		صد	Sep	Dec .	Jun 1	Sen !	Dec	Dec †	65 90	- 10		- 14	е.	- 20	O
	480 600	70 31	32 41	46 1	312	31	<i>36</i> 30	Abbey Nati	390	32	-40	49	5	14	18.	<u> :</u>	~			_	_	- 22	,
ill 1 Orehouse	650 200		25	24 29	44 12	25 54 15	58 22	(*41\$ j	420	12	23	33	17 .	26	32	. 2	700 Z	FT-\$1	F INDE	EX (*2	852) M 20-	ta 200	r
(05)	220	8 ₁ 5	18 .	21	24	29	33	Amstrad *33	· 30	412	61 ₂ 4	8	2 . 41 ₂ .	3l ₂	4.	CALLS						-, 348	_
ofalgar 34 j		101 ₂	15	16		712	13	Bardeys	420	22	34	45	0	20		Juni I		25 (55 5	i 2	5 9 1	1	5
	100	612		1212	10	12	18	C432 Blue Circle	480 240	51. 20	17 31	27	33	43	29 50	Aug 2		44 10 35 13	XO 7	8 5	1 3	3 3)
	1700 1150	48 24	75 49	90 64	26 57	39 68	46 72	("254) British Gas	260 280	9	27	28	5½ 14	13 23	29 30	Dec † 2	65	- 19		- 14		- 9	
	590	_						(*298)	300	23 9	31 18	35 23	21 ₂ 8	8½ 14	12 32	PUTS May		12 5	b 2	0 3	6 104	1 1154	
	420	43 25	55 37	-	12 24	2! 34	-	Claring	200	26	32	38	4	12	16	Juni Juli .	76	14 2 37 4	9 .4	5 ;	111	154	
•								(217)	220	11	22	27	16	21	25		31 / 76	13 6	8 7	8 IO - 14	4 134	169	9
idon		lay i			tay .		lor	Euroturnei (*394.)	390 420	23 91 ₂	44 26	49 19 44	ց <u>եր</u> 37	35 45 B	46	May 13	Total (ionira:	to 35		_		_
11 B I	300 330	19 3	41 27	54 40	3	23	36 52	Glazzo -	60g	53					_	FT-SE In	ogen (C.	uts 12 Mar 17	,364 61 Pu	re 4.9	23		
(A 750)	750 800	11	30 13	47 25	50 50	33 4	라2 71		650	21			11 33	29 52	48 72	Underlys	اويرا COSec	1,9; 11/10/0	72 Pul	in 1,1;	5	CODEN	
	_	_	_	F				ADIES			_	•	_	_		· / delibration	e Mala	11 3 3	tesso	i en c	Osing	offer	21
	_		-	-	÷	(V)		ARIES		<u>.</u>	7					IND	IC	ES	•				_
			1	PRISC	Æ p	EDJC.	E\$					AVE RED	RAGI	GRI	Aleti SS2	ie.			hu	W	fed		/e :
			_	_	_	_					1					-		, M	lay .	I N	lay	1 4	ч

1_	<u> </u>	PRICE	INDICE			•		AVERAGE GROSS REDEMPTION YIELDS	Thu May	Wed May	Year 400
		Thu May 13	Day's change %	Wed May 12	Accrued interest	xd adj. 1993 to date	1 2	British Government Low 5 years	7.09	12 7.07	(approx.) 8 21
	British Government 1 Up to 5 years (23) 2 5-15 years (24) 3 Over 15 years (9) 4 kredsemables (6) 5 All stocks (62)	156.14	+0.01 -0.07 -0.28	127.52 148.06 156.58 174.92 142.76	1.92 2.42 0.49	4.09 5.22	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Coupons 15 years 16 years 17 years	. 8.48 8.59	8.02 8.25 7.37 8.45 8.55 7.59 8.70	8.95 9.19 9.03 9.00 9.40 9.15 9.15
	Index-Licked Up to 5 years (3) Over 5 years (111 All stocks (141	171.59 172.01	+0.03 +0.03	188.00 171.54 173.96	0.48 0.93 0.85	1.92 1.72 1.75	11 12 13 14	ladex-Linked Indiation rate 5% Up to 5yrs_ Indiation rate 5% Over 5 yrs. Indiation rate 10% Up to 5 yrs. Indiation rate 10% Over 5 yrs. Debt &	2.75 3.59	2.75 3.59 (.95 3.42	3.74 4.38 3.98 4.21
_	Deba & Lazes (66)	126.90	-0.01	125.92	2.26	4.07		Loons 5 years 15 years 25 year	9.00 9.52 9.68	9.05 9.52 9.67	10.54 10.37 10.26



GPA GROUP: THE REFINANCING

Transatlantic crossing to cement relationship



MR TONY RYAN may have ceded control of the company he founded in 1975 but it was

his future boss, Mr Gary Wendt, chief executive of GE Capital, who was yesterday forced to travel the Atlantic for their first one-to-one meeting since their tentative deal was

While two of GPA's directors, Mr Patrick Blaney and Mr John Tierney, were eddressing bondholders in New York, Mr Ryan was busy cementing his relationship with Mr Wendt at GPA's Shannon headquarters, in the Irish Republic.

The two men got to know each other when Mr Wendt joined GPA's board as e nonexecutive director after General Electric's financial services arm bought a 22.7 per cent stake in 1983. Mr Wendt subsequently left the board when GE Capital sold its stake

in the middle eighties. Over the past two months he has been in constant touch with Mr Ryan in New York. Bnt yesterday Mr Wendt paid him the compliment of visiting him at his headquarters to reassure the bulk of the

staff that they will still have

jobs if GPA becomes a separate

subsidiary of GE Capital He

has told Mr Ryan be wants him to stay on as chairman for at least another two years. However, Mr Wendt, as one of the group's lenders explained, "is no pushover". A number of key posts at GPA are likely to be filled by GE Capital, which owns Polaris Aircraft leasing, one of GPA's big competitors with more 400 aircraft on

Under the terms of tha deal. tentatively agreed on Tuesday night and finalised by fax between New York, London and Dublin on Wednesday, GE Capital will purchase aircraft, worth \$1.35bm (£870m), and co-sponsor ALPS2 (securitization of aircraft leases) which could raise up to \$700m.

It is still to agree, however, on what price it should pay for its option to take 60 per cent of GPA's equity, rising to 80 per cent under certain conditions by March 1997.

No one in the negotiations, which could continue for several months, expects GE Capital to inject more than \$400m, and some believe the US company will try to get away with

paying considerably less.
But as one of GPA's directors said: "GE is no christmas tree. You do not expect the world when you sign e deal at five minutes to midnight". While Donaldson Lufkin &

Jenrette were busy preparing the terms of e moratorium on payments to bondholders with proposals for e debt-for-equity

swap. GPA had been warned by its lead bankers of the dire consequences of falling to sign

a deal with GE Capital. At a hriefing session of its main lenders on Tuesday, GPA was told that e moratorium on bond payments would inevitably leed to examination, the Irish equivalent to administra-

The group still has to overcome some formidable burdles before the deal can be finalised, it needs to raise \$100m from its core bankers, in the form of e bridging loan, and e further \$100m to \$150m from a few of its investors led by its biggest shareholder, the Mitsu-bishi Trust and Banking Corporation.

The new finance is required to honour the bond payments over the next two months, the first \$50m of which falls on May 17.

Mitsubishi, which owns 12 per cent of the shares, is expected to invest at least \$20m and the Irish government, through Shannon Development, is willing to invest up to \$20m (£13m).

While other shareholders have given indications of firm interest the banks will have to convert the indications into hard cash over the next few

Roland Rudd

Results for fourth quarter and year to 31 March, 1993

The move fits the mould of GE Capital snapping up assets from distressed sellers

Classic deal from a formidable competitor

BAILING out GPA Group is a ests ranging from aircraft markets. Aircraft leasing, for AlG insurance group. classic deal for GE Capital. eogine manufacturing to the example, accounts for less than As GPA's plight in It underscores wby the finan-

cial services arm of General Electric of the US has become such a formidable competitor et home and is rapidly becoming one in international mar-

Its record of strong profits growth over the past decade and its powerful capital base have allowed it to snap up assets from distressed sellers at favourable prices during the waves of recession hitting subsectors of the US financial services industry.

The GPA deal fits this

Provided several potential stumbling blocks can be surmounted, it will allow GE Capital to buy 43 aircraft from GPA for \$1.35hn (£870m) with an option to acquire between 60 and 80 per cent of GPA's equity over the next four years at an indisclosed price.

GE Capital stressed yesterday that the aircraft were all less than three years old, met modarn Stage III noise etandards and would only be ocquired with leases in place.

While many crucial aspects of the deal remained under wraps, GE Cepital's track record in striking hard bar-gains suggests that it will prove financially good for the company, as well as having important strategic benefits.

The US company is the main financial services arm of General Electric, which has interNBC television network.

GE Capital, together with two other GE financial services companies - Employers' Reinsurance and Kidder, Peabody. the brokerage house - form GE Capital Services with \$155bn of

GE Capital on its own, which comprises 23 niche businesses such as ship container leasing and car purchase financing, has assets of \$93bn, making it one of the largest non-bank finance groups in the US.

Originally set up to provide credit to buyers of GE-made equipment, it grew rapidly in the 1980s into areas traditionally dominated by commercial banks, helped by e looser regulatory framework than the banks and the ability to piggy back on its parent's strong credit rating. Some other industrial com-

panies followed e similar route. but several of them, such as Westinghouse, were badly stung by financial services -particularly commercial property - and heve now withdrawn from the field or sharply scaled down their operations.

GE Capital has prospered thanks to its strong management, focus on market niches, extremely efficient credit controls, and e cautious approach to the 1980s commercial property boom.

Tha diversity of its husinesses has also helped smooth out problems in individual

8 per cent of its assets, even after the GPA deal.

The agreement will, however, substantially increase the size of GE Capital's already big aircraft leasing operations, mainly run under its Polaris leasing company, with e fleet of nearly 500 aircraft.

Some 80 per cent of the existing fleet meets the stringent Stage III noise regulations and GE Capital says some 95 per cent of the fleet is currently being utilised.

If GE eventually acquired majority control of GPA it would create the largest aircraft leasing company in the world, well ahead of Californiabased ILFC, a subsidiary of the

aircraft leasing has been an extremely tough business during the airline recession of the past two years - though GE Capital claims to have enjoyed very positive, favourable The US airline business.

As GPA's plight indicates,

which accounts for most Polaris leases, is beginning to show signs of a cyclical upturn, and GE is banking on the global industry eventually following suit.

The GPA eircraft being acquired by GE Capital are leased to international, rather than US carriers, and will give a big boost to the US company's global presence. Building up an international

most important strategic thrusts.

It entered Europe at the start of this decade by buying up the finance operations of UK stores chains Burton and House of Fraser and has followed this with a series of acquisitions in both continental countries and the UK, including the £71m current egreed hid for TIP Europe, the British-based

trailer rental company. It is also beginning to establish a presence in Asia, having agreed over the past year to make investments in various financial services operations in Hong Kong, Malaysie and

Martin Dickson

GE Capital Services



Speciality insurance Consumer services Consumer credit cards, vehicle financing, exnutties, mortgage servicing

Reet, trailer, railcar, computer service

Middle market financing Loans and leases for manufacturers, distributors

Specialised financing Prencing for major capital assets, corpora finance, commercial finance, commercial r

Mixed reaction while uncertainties exist

THERE HAS been a mixed welcome in the Irish Republic to the planned takeover of GPA by GE Capital, as the uncertainties still surrounding it have raised questions about whether the "white knight" might end up getting a much better deal than existing share-

holders. Mr Ruari Quinn, the minis-ter for enterprise and employment, welcomed the plan say-"It removes the uncertainty that the entire market was facing and it does secure, it would appear at this stage, the future for GPA." He edded that the complexity of the deal "is going to require the skills of a lot of people in GPA to put in place".

The government's earlier offer to invest \$20m (£13m) in GPA through the Shannon Development Agency, was still on the table, Mr Quinn said, subject to its being made "on sound commercial grounds". The government has two principal concerns.

Firstly it wishes to salvage its existing investment in GPA. Through Aer Lingus, the national airline, it has an 8.8 per cent holding, which prior to the aborted flotation in 1992 was valued in Aer Lingus's books at about 1£100m (£98m).

Secondly, GPA through its joint ventures in Shannon Aerospace and Shannon Turbine Technologies in the Republic, has played e pivotal role in establishing an aviation-related industrial park, which is planned to create some 11,000 jobs over the next decade.

Brokers in Dublin, however, have been more circumspect. They say that the key uncertainty surrounding the deal is the undisclosed price at which GE plans to buy up to 80 per cent of GPA through new equity issues exercisable until March 1997.

Irish institutional shareholders were unwilling to comment yesterday. However, privately they were expressing concern that it would substantially dilnte their existing shareholdings and that it was too early to take a more positive approach.

There are also worries that GE, by obtaining 45 of the most modern aircraft in GPA's fleet, had taken control of some of the company's best earning assets, but had not taken on any exposure to the company's liabilities in the short-term.

"The key question is when will GE exercise its options to take e stake in the company," said one broker.

irish investors in GPA, including Mr Tony Ryan, the chairman, bold about 20 per cent of its shares.

Mr Ivan Yates, the opposition finance spokesman for the Fine Gael party said: "I am pleased that GPA has evoided examinership or receivership, but I see no reason whatsoever now for the state to be investing further in GPA and risking taxpayers' money.

Tim Coone

Preliminary Results 1992/93

Full Year Fourth Quarter 1992/93 1991/92 1992/93 1991/92 3,413 13,242 Turnover 13,337 *Operating profit 329 804 2,449 3,415 Profit before tax 240 1,972 3,073 Profit after tax 2,074 160 1,248 Earnings per share 2.4p 7.6p 19.8p 33.2p Dividends per share (net) 15.6p 14.4p

*Operating profit for the full year is after charging redundancy. costs of £1,034 million. (£575 million in the fourth quarter.)

The accounts from which these non-statutory results are extracted have not yet been filed with the Registrar of Companies or reported as by the

"The significant decline in eathings per share during the year is attributable to substantial redundancy and pontecurring charges. At the operating level, management has been successful in controlling costs, whilst maintaining quality of service, against the background of a virtually flat turnover.

The benefits of good cost control and the slight improvement in volume growth that has arisen since last summer, have come through in a strong fourth quarter sperating performance before redundancy charges.

Although faced with increasing competition and a more restrictive price cap, BT is positioned to take advantage of an upturn in the economy.

The recommended final dividend of 9.45 pence brings the total dividend for the year to 15.6 pence, a growth of 8.3 per cent. Despite the reported earnings decline, the Board believes that this dividend reflects BT's underlying performance and financial strength".

> Iain Vallance Chairman 13 May, 1993

If you have any queries as a shareholder please call 0345 010505. For daily recorded information on the BT share price and matters of interest to sharebolders geoerally, please call 0345 010707. You may telephone these numbers from anywhere in the UK for the price of a local call.

British Telecommunications plc, 81 Newgate Street, London ECIA 7AJ.

FT CONFERENCES

ASIAN ELECTRICITY Singapore, 25 & 26 May

Senior representatives from governments, utilities end the financial community will discuss the latest policy positions on privatisation in Asia; consider the financing of power projects and review future fuel choices. Speekers include: YB Dato' Mohd. Talol Rosll bin Ghazati, Deputy Minister of Energy, Malaysia: Dr Piyasvasti Amranand, Acting Deputy Secretary General, The Netlonal Energy Policy Office, Theiland; Mr Deogracias Peralta, Vice President - Planning, National Power Corporation, The Philippines; Mr Deniel Ritchie, Director, The World Bank and Ms Rebecca Mark, Chairman, Enron Development Corp.

NORTH SEA OIL & GAS

London, 7 & 8 June The conference will review E&P ectivity and consider the prospects and challenges facing operators and contractors in a mature sector, with presentations by Shell UK Exploration and Production, Statoli, British Ges, Total Oil Marine, Oryx Energy Company and AMEC Engineering. Mr Tim Eggar MP.

AEROSPACE AND COMMERCIAL AVIATION IN A RAPIDLY CHANGING WORLD

UK Minister of Energy, will be the guest lunch speaker

Paris, B & 9 June

The Financial Times' hierarial conference arranged to precede the Paris International Air Show will focus on the prospects and challenges for the airline and commercial manufacturing Industries faced with increasing competition. Where is the airline industry going? How can production be adapted? How can costs he cut? Speakers include: Mr Giovanni Bisignani of Alitalie, Or Klaus Nittinger of Deutsche Lufthansa, Mr Adam Brown of Airbus Industrie, Mr Louis Gallois of Aerospatiale, Mr Dick Evans of British Aerospace and Mr Viktor Mikhailov of JSC AVIASTAR.

WORLD GOLD Istanbul, 14 & 15 June

This annual FT event brings together authoritative contributors form South Africa, North America, Europe, Australia and the Far East to discuss the current outlook for gold and consider future market trends. Speekere include: Mr Robert Guy, Director, N M Rothschild & Sons Limited; Dr Rúsdu Saracoglu, Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey; Mr Peter A Allen, President and Chief Executive Officer, Lac Minera Mr Moriki Aoyagi, Managing Director, Sumitomo Metal Mining Co, Ltd; Mre Agnes Ven den Berge, Heed of Foreign Exchange, Banque Nationale de Belgique SA; Ms Jessica Jacks, Economist, RTZ Corporation pic and Mr David Pryde, Managing Director, JP Morgan.

OPPORTUNITIES IN PRODUCT TAKE-BACK AND RECYCLING

Petersberg, near Bonn, 28 & 29 June

This forum will look at how take-back legislation will change the face of Industry and examine the strategic opportunities to develop the capabilities to respond to the new environment. Decision makers of companies with different approaches to product take-back and recycling will address the operational probleme to be overcome se well as identifying the opportunities. Speakers includa: Dr Klaus Töpfer, German Minister for the Environment, Mr John Boyd of Digital Equipment Company, Mr Salvatore Glammusso of Ecosesto, Mr Gunther Giffels of Thyssen Sonnenberg GmbH, Mr Thierry Chambolle of Lyonnaise des Eaux Dumez, and Dr Herbert Wörner of the German Association of Electrical and Electronics Industries.

All enquiries should be eddressed to: Finencial Times Conference Organisation, 102-108 Clerkenwell Road, London ECIM 5SA. Tel: 071-814 9770 (24-hr answering service) Telex: 27347 FTCONF G, Fax: 071-873 3975/3969.

FOR REGULAR EXPORT FINANCE COVERAGE

International Trade Finance is the essential reference source for the busy executive. Published by Financial Times Newsletters, it provides both timely reporting and authoritative analysis for the discerning professional

REGULAR COVERAGE

1TF is designed so that information is readily accessible, providing you with the latest on

 Credit Insurance
 Project Finan Aid Finance • Forfaiting

Countertrade & Offset

PHONE-IN INFORMATION SERV

for subscribers, supplying immediately to hand The most up-to information is, thus, exclusively availal

subscribers the moment it is if For further information and a com

copy, please contact Roland Earl on Tel: 071-411 4414 or Fax: 071-411 4415.

FINANCIAL TIMES

LONDON · PARIS · FRANKFURT · NEW YORK · TOKYO

NEWSLETTERS 126 JERMYN STREET LONDON SW1Y 4UJ TEL: 071-411 4414 FAX: 071-411 4415 Cost savings based on replacing full-time with part-time jobs

Burton at top of expectations

By Peggy Hollinger

BURTON GROUP, the clothing retailer, announced first half profits at the top end of expectations following a wide-ranging cost-cutting programme including 4,000 job cuts and an unexpected pension fund holi-

Pre-tax profits for the six months to February 27 were £24.7m, against £21.8m. Sales were ahead 14 per cent from £934.6m to £1.07bn.

The pre-tax figure was taken after higher than expected redundancy costs of £11.9m. However, Mr John Hoerner, the former Debenhams chief and now Burton chief executive who has been credited with pulling the group from the brink of collapse, said he did not expect further charges in the second half.

The charges were partially offset by the absence of a £3.8m payment to the pension fund. The holiday was expected to contribute a further £3.8m in the second half of

Mr Hoerner said Burton's best practice

By John Gapper, Banking Correspondent

several years of losses.

nental Europe.

through disposals.

NATIONAL Westminster Bank

is to withdraw from branch

hanking in France following

doubt on British banks' retail

banking operations in conti-

NatWest announced that it

was negotiating the best way

to withdraw from its branch

banking subsidiary - possibly

The business has 10

Mr Derek Wanless, group

SHARES OF Bluebird Toys

rose 25%p to 219p yesterday on

news that the company had

made an "excellent start" to

Revealing this at the annual

meeting, Mr Torquil Norman,

chairman, told shareholders

that Polly Pocket Iminiature

dolls) was continuing to per-form well and Might Max had

made an excellent start with

Bluebird Toys shares jump

on encouraging start to year

branches and issued share cap-

ital of FFr1.13bn (£136m).

The decision cast further

programme, which entails the reduction in tained at 1p. Earnings fell from 1.9p to the number of full-time jobs and an increase in part-time employees, was expected to contribute cost savings of between £25m and £30m next year. In 1993, Burton expected to make about half the

The chairman said the first half had been focused on improving the group's competitiveness, while maintaining better control over discounting. This meant introducing lower initial prices through both better buying and a decline in mar-

The trading pattern showed that sales had been largely discount driven. As a result, gross margins fell by 2.3 percentage The multiple retailing division, which

includes Top Shop, Principles and Dorothy Perkins. ahowed a significant improvement with trading profits rising from £3.1m to £14.4m. Debenhams, the department store, increased its contribution by 36 per cent to £40m. The proposed final dividend is main-

NatWest to pull out of French branches

chief executive, said the

decision to concentrate on

investment and private bank-

ing in France was part of an

capable of having "a major profitable presence" in their

Mr Wanless said the decision

to withdraw was not based on

poor trading results in France

NatWest's French retail bank

iffered a £36m loss in 1992,

The French deficit comprised

a large part of the total loss of

£44m for NatWest's European

However, the bank reported

strong initial sales in the UK

As a result orders in the

home market were "materi-

ally" up on last year and over-

seas orders were more than 50

For the year to end-Decem-

ber 1992 the company swing

from losses of £3.55m to profits

of £1.55m pre-tax from turn-

over of £46m (£42.6m).

and £21m in 1991.

and Europe.

per cent ahead.

NET ASSETS Per Share

(Valuation down 7%)

attempt to focus on businesses

a substantial increase in provi-

sions for bad and doubtful

debts in both France and

Mr Wanless said NatWest

believed retail banking was "a

national game" and there

was "no such thing" as a pan-

European retail banking busi-

But the withdrawal had no

The bank said the with-

specific implications for Nat-

drawal would result in a provi-

sion against assets, but this

would not have a material

next 12 months, would include

The withdrawal over the

effect on group assets.

Abtrust New Thai...

Finlay (James)

I&S UK Smaller

West's Spanish operations.

1.4p. The shares advanced 4p on the day to 85p, a little below the high point for the year.

• COMMENT

The pension fund holiday comes as a handy damper to the unexpected costs of paying for almost 4,000 redundancies. The big question now will be to what extent Burton has managed to put a floor under its gross margin. Even Mr Hoerner is prepared to say the trading environment is, and looks likely to remain, severely competitive. On the other hand, optimists point to the high degree of operational gearing, the benefits yet to be reaped from the redundancy and store refurbishment programme. The prospects in the second half are for a reasonable profit, on a modest sales increase. Forecasts for this year are for £40m, on what appears to be a towering prospective p/e of 35 times. The potential looks better further out, when the ple falls to a more approachable 23 on a conservative profits forecast of 270m.

phased redundancy of its 400

Other British banks, includ-

ing Abbey National and Bar-

clays, reported poor results

in France and Spain last

property and corporate lend-

developing its French retail banking businesa based on

L'Européene de Banque, which

It had opened 50 new offices

9.83

4.5

4.15

6.5

2.15

15.75

3,875

Total

year

4.15

this year, and intended to keep

it bought in 1991.

the operation.

DIVIDENDS ANNOUNCED

payment

July 15 Oct 4

Dividends shown pence per share net except where otherwise stated, 10n

504p down 9.2%

2.15

Barclaye said it was still

Barclays suffered a £98m loss in France, against a £3m profit in 1991, after being hit by poor

side behind 13% lift at Jas Finlay

trading and financial services group, lifted pre-tax profits by almost 13 per cent from a restated £8.95m to £10.1m in 1992, thanks in large part to the performance of the planta-

The division lifted operating profits from a restated £4.28m

Turnover climbed to £165.2m (£143.7m). Operating profits rose to £12.2m (£10.9m), after operating expenses of £29.1m (£26.3m) and a deficit on currency exchange of £967,000 (£144.000).

Associated undertakings brought in losses of £636,000 (profits £300,000); investment income and interest receivable accrued £1.32m (£1.19m); the flotation of 25 per cent of James Finlay & Co (Colombo) made £893,000; while interest payable grew to £3.67m

The tax charge leapt to 25.32m (£4.07m), resulting in lower earnings per share of 4.7p (4.9p). A second interim dividend of

2.15p keeps the total for the year unchanged at 4.15p.

Apart from plantations, the only division to lift operating profits was oil and gas - to

£310,000 (losses £188,000). Trading, manufacturing and merchanting was more than halved at £1.11m (£2.84m); confectionery and beverage manufacturing slipped to £4.21m (£4.54m); merchant banking and international confirming incurred losses of £436,000 (profits £729.000); and property eased to £327.000

Head office costs of £2.12m (£1.7m) included a £750,000 provision for advances made by James Finlay Bank guaranteed by the parent. By territory, Africa was the

star, lifting profits to £9.24m (£5.18m); Asia grew to £1.31m (£344,000), but the UK fell to £4.61m (£5.68m). North America tumbled to

losses of £1.55m, against profits of £391,000 and Australasia doubled its losses from £706,000 to

Plantation | Mystery bidder gets in contact with HunterPrint

HunterPrint

Share price (pence)

300.

By Paul Taylor

HUNTERPRINT, the specialist printer, revealed yesterday that it has been contacted by an unidentified potential bidder for the group The share price has risen

sharply this week prompting the board to issue a statement yesterday and bring forward the announcement of Hunter-Print's interim results by a In the statement Mr Jeoff

Samson, HunterPrint's chairman, said the company had been contacted by third parties, but that the contacts are at a preliminary stage and "may or may not lead to an offer being made for the com-

HunterPrint'e share price had risen from 64p at the end of last week to 75p at the close It gained another 5p yester-

day to close at 80p, valuing the group at £46.3m. Mr Samson who, together with Mr Tony Caplin, chief executive, pushed through a refinancing package including

a £20m rights issue late last year, said the board had been advised to make the statement following the share price

continuing difficult trading conditions in the group's sector of the printing

HunterPrint's interim results

for the six months to March 31

showed a turnround in profit-

ability following the restruct-

uring. The group posted pre-

tax profits of £330,000 com-

pared to a £3.85m loss in the

year-ago period.
Sales fell by 7.5 per cent to £26.6m (£28.8m) reflecting the

ordinary activities before interest was turned into a £909,000 profit in the latest six months and net interest charges fell to £579,000 from £1.54m reflecting the improved state of the balance sheet following the refinancing and rescue rights issue – HunterPrint's second in two years. The first involved Sir Ian MacGregor, who was oustad as chairman in

Mr Samson said the greater financial stability and atrength had enabled the group to increase its customer base and generate additional orders from existing clients. Contract orders at the group's Corby printing site now account for 50 per cent of the workload compared with 39 per cent a

However, Mr Samson said the markets served by the Corby site - newspapers, publishing and direct mail - show no signs that 1993 will produce better prices. The spot market remains very competitive and margins on spot work continue

Similarly the Hardy Business Forms subsidiary continued to experience difficult market conditions, but managed to return to "modest" profitabil-

SE Banken wins UK insurance foothold with Interlife buy

SKANDINAVISKA Enskilda Banken, Sweden's leading commercial bank, plans to take its first step into the UK insurance market through the purchase of Interlife Assurance, an Essex-based life insurance company.

The Swedish bank, which is carrying out the deal through its SE-Banken Försäkring insurance unit, wants access to the British company's licence so that it can offer Swedish customers international alter natives to domestic unit linked

insurance schemes. Interlife had 1992 premium income of £4.4m with funds some £11.5m. The operation is being sold by a group of European insurance companies comprising Aachen Re of Germany, Trygg-Hansa SPP of Sweden and Interamerican of

SE-Banken said finalisation

The following companies have notified dates of board sneedings to the Stock Exchange. Such meetings are assumb held for the purpose of considering divisions, Distals Indications are not available as to whether the children's are interins.

under management totalling of the deal was subject to the settlement of a legal dispute between Interlife and Lantro, the regulatory authority. SE-Banken Försäkring gener ated SKr600m (£53m) in pre-

mium volume from new sales in the first quarter of 1993; its 4 assets total SKr3.6bn. **BOARD MEETINGS**

ANNUAL RESULTS

Year ended 31 March 1993

NET RENTAL INCOME	£,380.7m	up	7.7%
PRE-TAX PROFIT	£233.4m	up	2.6%
EARNINGS Per Share	33.68p	up	3.2%
DIVIDENDS Per Share (Proposed Final 16.55p)	22.85p	up	5.1%

PORTFOLIO VALUATION £4,098.6m

SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS £2,544.3m

- Portfolio now 55% retail and industrial/warehouse
- 78% of rental income secured beyond March 2000
- Portfolio value represents 9.9% yield on present income
 - Interest payable covered 2.62 times

LAND SECURITIES PLC

The Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 1993 will be posted on 5 June 1993. Non-shareholders who would like a copy are requested to write to: The Secretary, Land Securities PLC, 5 Strand, London WC2N 5AF

FINANCIAL TIMES CONFERENCES

WORLD GOLD

CONFERENCE

Istanbul - 14 & 15 June, 1993

This annual meeting brings together a most authoritative panel of speakers to review developments in the international gold market and to assess future trends.

Chaired by:

Mr Robert Guy N M Rothschild & Sons Limited Mr David Pryde J P Morgan

Dr Rüsdü Saracoglu Central Bank of the

Republic of Turkey Mr Bobby Godsell

Anglo American Corporation of South Africa Limited

Mrs Agnes Van den Berge Banque Nationale de Belgique SA

Mr Timothy S Green Gold Fields Mineral Services Ltd

Dr German Utreras Banco Central de Venezuela

Speakers include: Mr Peter A Allen

Lac Minerals Ltd

Mr Moriki Aoyagi Sumitomo Metal Mining Co, Ltd

Mr Gary W K Cheung Sun Hung Kai Forex and **Bullion Company Limited**

Mr Ian C MacDonald Credit Suisse

Dr David S Tyrwhitt Normandy-Anglo-Asian Pty Ltd

A FINANCIAL TIMES CONFERENCE in association with THE BANKER

OFFICIAL CARRIER: TURKISH AIRLINES

WORLD	GOLD

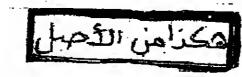
Please send me conference details

Please send me details about exhibiting et the conference Please send me details on 'The Banker



A FINANCIAL TIMES CONFERENCE THE BANKER

Financial Times Confere 102-108 Clerkenwell Ros Tel: 071-814 9770. Tlx. Fax: 071-873 3975/3969	id, London EC1M 5SA
Name Mr/Mrs/Ms/Other Position	
Company/Organisation Address	Dept
Post Code	City
Tel Type of Business	CountryFax



COMPANY NEWS: UK

BT profits fall may be How a hole follows a holiday cloud with silver lining

By Andrew Adonis

ts in

Insuranc

 $[\gamma_1,\gamma_2,1]_{\frac{1}{2}}$

11 m

DESPITE THE sharp profits fall, caused largely by the cost of its redundancy programme. British Telecom's results pro-vided evidence of underlying strength. Together with a generous increase in dividend, it was enough to keep BT shares

buoyant yesterday. The main grounds for opti-• Earnings. Excluding the

cost redundancies and losses on four disposals, BT's earninga per share were slightly ahead of the corresponding figure for last year. In the fourth quarter they were up more than 11 per cent on that basis. Volumes. Volume growth in domestic calls was negligible. hut there was 6 per cent growth in international calls despite increased competition from Mercury.

 Operating costs. BT has shed nearly a third of its staff in three years; 19 per cent went last year alone, reducing gross staff costs by 8.1 per cent. The current 170,000 is set to be cut by a further 30,000 in the next

 Gearing. A large slice of retained profit was again spent reducing deht, with net debt down from £2.5bn to £1.76bn and gearing down to 14 per cent at March 31, As European and other markets open up, BT will have cash to spend.

In one respect the profits decline may be a cloud with a distinctly silver lining for the company. Together with a 2 to 3 per cent loss of market share over the year, it will keep at bay calls for a review of BT's prices by Oftel mid-way through the term of the existing agreement, which is due to run until 1998. As one analyst put it: "if allowing the competition to get more of a foothold reduces regulatory pressure, it could make BT more not less attractive to investors."



lain Vallance: a masterly cable defence strategy

phone numbers are allowed.

"cable defence strategy."

Mr lain Vallance, BT chair-man, insists BT has a masterly

But he refused to describe

yesterday, and it appears to

consiat mainly of reminding deserters of the virtues of BT -

case they hadn't noticed

ure even of the news of a £750m hole in BT's pension fund to depress the City.

The nonchalance may have owed something to the fact that much of the deficit was due to factors likely to afflict most pension funds, so BT is not uniquely vulnerable. Filling the hole will consume about £1.3bn of next year's profits, but even that is likely to be partly offset by the immi-nent sale of its stake in McCaw, the US cellular telephone company, to American Telephone and Telegraph.

Nonetheless, analysts are not uniformly ecstatic. Liberalisation is a two-way process: if BT breaks into the US, AT&T will get into Britain, and is already challenging BT to cut wholesale call rates.

At home, cable companies are fast huilding local phone networks, some offering discounts on BT prices which will become more tempting still once the re-sale market expands and portable tele-

BT's pension scheme is £750m in deficit. Norma Cohen explains

BRITISH Telecom announced yesterday that £750m had been wiped out of its pension scheme between January and the end of March, outlining at a single stroke the peculiar predicament of pension schemes all

over the country. What lies behind the gaping hole is much more than simply an overstaffed UK corporation trying to finance a swingeing redundancy programme. Instead, it is the effect of new UK tax changes and the sharp drop in dividend growth at UK companies which have left the BT scheme some 5 to 6 per cent short of the cash It needs to meet its liabilities on an ongo-

lng basis. Certainly, BT's decision to axe 29,000 workers last year has had some effect. Indeed, according to the pension scheme's accounts for the nine months from March to December 1992 show that the redundancy programme reduced a £913m surplus to £119m and noted that the company would have to end its own contributions holiday beginning with the 1993-94 fiscal year.

But following a second actuarlal valuation just three months later, the scheme discovered the modest surplus had turned into a 2750m defiMr Michael Hepher, manag-ing director of BT, said that the government's decision to cut the proportion of Advance Corporation Tax that pension funds can reclaim from the Inland Revenue on dividends paid by UK companies had effectively sliced £500m off the value of its assets.

Moreover, the anticipated income from dividend growth in UK equities has simply not materialised over the past

Most actuaries have huilt an assumption of 5 per cent growth in UK dividends into their valuations of scheme assets. Pension fund assets reflect not market value but the anticipated income they will produce. Thus, lower divi-dend income or lower tax rebates will have a fearsome effect on valuations.

The assumption of annual dividend growth of 5 per cent is modest when seen against the double digit growth of the late 1980s or even the 8 per cent growth of 1991. But, according to Mr Andrew Collins, research actuary at Wil-liam M Mercer, dividends actually decreased by 0.1 per cent in 1992 and, in the first quarter of this year, shrank an addi

tional 1.8 per cent. Actuaries now heginning scheme valuations are unlikely

to change their assumptions of dividend growth for the future. They are required to take a long-term view and, over time, 5 per cent is considered a conservative reckoning. However, Mr Collins added that actuaries might drop one or two years' of assumed dividend income from their calculations of the value of assets.

"If you knock out one year's dividend growth with an annual 5 per cent growth assumption, you will knock 5 per cent off the value of your pool." For the approximate £7hn in UK equities in BT's acheme, such a calculation would reduce the value of assets hy £350m in the future.

R etrospectively, the low-er-than-expected divi-dend growth wiped nearly £500m off the value of the pension scheme assets, said Mr Hepher. That, with the ACT change, has left BT with a gaping chasm in its pension scheme - actuaries see little reason why other UK pension schemes should not he simi-

"I do think that these ACT changes are quite significant," Mr Hepher said.

In his hudget address in March, Chancellor Norman Lamont announced that from the current tax year, pension investors would only he able to reclaim 20 per cent of the dividend paid, down from the previous 25 per cent. This had the effect of cutting the income on UK equities by 6.25 per cent. BT's pension scheme is

about 58 per cent invested in UK equities and the Income cut ls substantial. Moreover actnaries must project the income cut some 20 to 25 years into the future, compounding its effect. Mr Andrew Wilson, research actuary at R Watsons said that the Treasury may not have fully understood the compound effects its tax changes would have.

"If you assume that BT is 4 per cent of the UK pension fund market, it would account for about £24m of the £600m the tax change is expected to raise. But if you compound that over 20 years, that will cost BT £480m," he said.

Since the changes were announced, actuaries have been warning pension funds that the tax changes might well force companies to either increase their contributions to the pension scheme or make benefit cuts.

The government may realise that there's more to their ACT changes than just a little hit of tax being raised," Mr Collins said.

Cerus sells stake in L Joseph

By Richard Gourlay

CERUS, the French holding company controlled by Mr Carlo De Benedetti, the Italian industrialist, has sold its 29.5 per cent stake in Leopold Joseph, the London merchanl

Banque Dumenil-Lehle, the Cerus-controlled financial institution which held the stake, is understood to have placed it at about 230p, compared with an unchanged closng price of 358p.

Hoare Govett took the shares in a bought deal and placed them with several insti-

A 7.8 per cent stake went to Pleming Mercantile Invest-ment Trust, and a aimilar holding to Gartmore.

Refuge Assurance remains the largest abareholder with 29.99 per cent. Mr David Fletcher, joint

chief executive, said Cerus had been a seller of the stake for some time. Cerus bas been restructur-

ing its financial interests. Last January it sold Banque Dnmenll Leble (Suisse), its majority-owned Geneva-based fund management arm, to Banque Worms de Financement et d'Investissement.

More surprising was the fail-Additional Interest Statement The Walt Disney Company

U.S. \$400,000,000 Senior Participating Notes Due 1999

Quarterly Statement Dated: May 14, 1993 for the period from January 1 to March 31, 1993 (the "Period") or the period from February 28, 199_ to August 31, 199_

Annual Statement for the period from September 1, 199_ to August 31, 199_ (the "Period")

Pursuant to the terms of the above-referenced Notes, this Additional Interest Statement (the "Statement") is being furnished to Holders of such Interest Statement (the "Statement") is being furnished to Holders of such Notes of The Walt Disney Company (the "Company"). Capitalized terms used in this Statement have the meanings ascribed to them in the Notes and the Fiscal Agency Agreement, dated as of October 1, 1992, between the Company and Citibank, N.A., as Fiscal Agent, Principal Paying Agent, Transfer Agent and Registrar. The information contained in this Statement is given for both the Period covered by this Statement (Indicated by the box checked above) and for the period from October 20, 1992, the date of issuance of the Notes (the "Issue Date"), through the end of the Period covered by this Statement.

This Statement is accommanied by a descriptive report discussing the

covered by this Statement.

This Statement is accompanied by a descriptive report discussing the activity and status of Eligible Films. Copies of such descriptive report can be obtained by Holders of the Notes upon request to the Fiscal Agent at the following address and telephone number: Chibank, N.A., 120 Wall Street, New York, New York 10043; Attention: Corporate Trust Department; telephone: (212) 412-6214. If this Statement is an Annual Statement, it is also accompanied by a supplemental audit report of the Company'a independent public accountants. In this Statement, references to "5" are to United States dollars.

Names of Eligible Films included in the Portfolio:
 a. For the Period: THE CEMETERY CLUB
 b. From the Issue Date through end of Period:
 A MUPPET CHRISTMAS CAROL
 THE CEMETERY CLUB

2. Names of short subjects to which any portion of Total Revenues has a. For the Period: N/A

h. From the Issue Date through end of Period: N/A

3. Names of the Eligible Films together with which the above short subjects were relea a. For the Period: N/A b. From the Issue Date through end of Period: N/A

end of Period: For the Period: Aggregate Negative Costs of Eligible Films in the Portfolio \$31,157,475 \$31.157.475 5. The Portfolio Amount \$(-) Aggregate Domestic Theatrical Rentals
 of Eligible Films in the Portfolio** \$4.702.000 \$<u>14.647.000</u> Calculation of Contingent Interest \$16,256,000 \$5,008,000 (\$2,844,800) (\$876.400) Distribution Fees Estimated Third Party (\$812,800) (\$250,400)ധ دے دے ات Short Subject Revenues \$12,598,400 \$3,881,200 Eligible Film Revenues (\$800,000,000) (\$800,000,000) Base Amount Eligible Film Revenues in ess of Base Amount x50% Contingent Interest . Contingent Interest paid per \$1,000 principal amount of Notes **s**(__) (ت) Supplemental Interest Supplemental Interest paid per **\$(-**) \$1,000 principal amount of Note (ت) \$(-) 11. Provisional Interest 12. Provisional Interest paid per \$1,000 principal amount of Notes

matrical Rentals of Eligible Falms in the Portfolio are adjusted on a pro rata arms manner as Eligible Film Revenues are provated pursuant to the Notes.

The Walt Disney Company By /s/ Michael J. Montgomer Vice President — Treasure

\$(-)

For BUPA, last year was extremely healthy. Our financial position was significantly strengthened, with a continuing strong growth in profitability.

We achieved a surplus of £36.5 million, compared with £1.3 million in 1991, following a loss in 1990. All divisions - Membership, Health Services and International - were profitable and our total reserves rose to £349 million, an improvement of 46% in the last two years.

HEALTHY DIVIDENDS

Our customers will benefit because all profits are reinvested in our business. The dividend is a better quality of service and the health care facilities we are able to offer.

For example, we spent £22 million last year extending BUPA hospitals and equipping them with new medical technology.

HEALTHY INNOVATIONS

Larger companies with BUPA can now enjoy our Care Support Service. It's designed to help employees obtain the highest quality care at the most efficient cost by guiding them through the process of private treatment from diagnosis to recovery.

More and more companies want

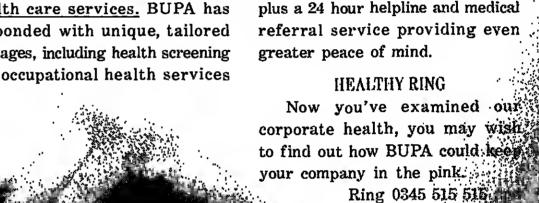
a comprehensive programme of health care services. BUPA has responded with unique, tailored packages, including health screening and occupational health services

direct settlement of hospital bills, plus a 24 hour helpline and medical referral service providing even greater peace of mind.

we'll be delighted to

you more information.

send you an annual n





Brixton Estate

Extracts from the Statement by the Chairman, Harry Axton

*Net rental income rose to £55.2 million compared with £50.7 million in 1991, an increase of 9%. This is particularly satisfactory against the hackground of a letting market in which it has been extremely difficult to operate successfully. Profit after tax rose to a new record level of £22.9 million, an increase of 9.9% over the previous year.

"The value of the Group's total portfolio is now £679 million (1991-£724 million), which is comfortably in excess of total borrowings of £346 million....it is important to hear in mind when looking at the reduced values that a very modest change in either rents or yields can have a major effect on the total amount of the valuation.

"The current number of enquirles in respect of available space is encouraging. As soon as there is a clear trend in the right direction we shall re-start our development programme. The Company currently has sites with planning consents for 600,000 square feet of first class commercial space."

- 9.0% increase in net rental income to £55.229 million
- 9.7% increase in earnings per share to 13.86p
- Proposed final dividend of 5.35p per Ordinary Share making an increase of 3.09% for the year
- 19.0% decrease in net asset value per share to 183p
- Value of investment properties £679 million

Copies of the Annual Report and Accounts may be obtain Brixton Estate pic, 22-24 Bly Place, London ECIN 6TQ.

Redemption Notice

Nacional Financiera, S.N.C., Trust Division as Trustee of the Nafin Finance Trust

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes Due 1997 CUSIP No. 629718-AA5

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to the Indenture dated as of Deemeber 15, 1992 under which the above described Notes were issued that Nacional Financiera, S.N.C., Trust Division, as Trustee of the Nafin Finance Trust will redeem on June 15, 1993 5.35502% of the Outstanding Principal Amount of the Notes, amounting to \$9,910,040, on a pro rata basis in accordance with their respective Outstanding Principal Amounts. The amount of principal to be paid with respect to each \$10,000 principal is \$495.50.

On June 15, 1993, there will become due and payable on each Note the above amount together with interest accrued to June 15, 1993. On and after such date interest will cease to

accrue on the Notes (or portion thereof so redeemed).

Payment of the redemption amount plus accrued interest on Bearer Notes will be made upon presentation and surrender of the appropriate coupon to one of the Paying Agents listed below:

Citibank, N.A. 336 The Strand London WC2R 1 HB Citibank (Luxembourg) S.A. 16 Avenue Marie-Therese Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

May 14, 1993 This CUSIP number has been assigned by Standard & Poor's Corporation and is included solely for the convenience of the holders. Neither the Issuer nor the Note Trustee shall be responsible for the selection or use of the CUSIP number, nor is any representation made as to its correctness on the Notes or as indicated in this notice.

NOTICE

As of January 1, 1993, withholding of 31% of gross proceeds of any interest payment made within the United States may be required by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended by the Energy Policy Act of 1992, unless the Paying Agent has the correct taxpayer identification number (social security or employer identification number) or exemption certificate of the Payee. Please furnish a properly completed Form W-9 or exemption certificate or equivalent when presenting payment against securities. presenting your securities.

GOING TO JAPAN?



The following Tokyo hotels offer you the FT at your breakfast table on the day of issue, nine hours ahead of London.

AKASAKA PRINCE · CAPITOL TOKYU

HOTEL OKURA · IMPERIAL HOTEL · NEW OTANI

PALACE HOTEL · TOKYO HILTON

FINANCIAL TIMES

Sakura Holdings S.C.A.

Société en commandite par actions 33, boulevard du Prince Henri, L-1724 Luxembourg R.C. Luxembourg B 39 726

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

is hereby given that the annual general meeting of shareholders of Sakura Holdings S.C.A. will be held at the registered office at 33, boulevard du Prince Henri, Luxembourg on 1st June, 1993 at 11.30 a.m. ilocal time) with the following agenda:

- 1. Submission of the reports of the Manager, the Supervisory Board and Statutory Auditor.
- 2. Approval of accounts and allocation of results. Discharge of the Manager, of the members of the Supervisory Board and of the Statutory Auditor.
- 4. Statutory elections.
- 5. Miscellaneous.

Holders of bearer shares who wish to attend the annual general meeting must deposit their shares on or before 27th May, 1993 with Sakura Bank (Luxembourg) S.A., 33, boulevard du Prince Henri, L-1724 Luxembourg, where proxy forms may be obtained.

The Manager

BELGIUM

The FT proposes to publish this survey on July 7 1993.

More senior Buropean executives who are personally involved in strategic decisions about their organisation's international operations read the FT than other Buropean business publication.

erthing in this survey, call : Meyrick Simmonds or Patricia Olofa Tet: 322 313 2316 Fau: 322 511 0472

Or Rachel Hart Tel: 071-873 3225 Fax: 07! 873 3428

FT SURVEYS

COMPANY NEWS: UK Life Sciences

Inntrepreneur needs further £130m injection pays £33.5m for

By Philip Rawstome

GRAND METROPOLITAN and Courage will each have to inject another £65m into Inntrepreneur Estates, their pubs joint venture, in October to comply with banking cove-

The two companies each paid £32m into IRL last year to meet the banks' requirements. GrandMet also announced changes in its policy of converting IEL pubs to 20-year ases which has aroused opposition from tenants who claimed that the rent increases involved were forcing them out

The failure rate of IEL's pubs has been running at about 9 per cent a year.

With 70 per cent of the 6,800 pubs on the new leases, the banks have agreed that IEL

By Catherine Milton

about £12m.

burg. Russia.

WARNER HOWARD, the hot

air hand dryer and commercial

laundry equipment company,

reported full-year pre-tax prof-

its up 9 per cent to £6.24m, compared with £5.7m.

Turnover for the year to Feb-

ruary 28 rose to £23.2m

(£22.2m). Rentals, more popular

in recessions, contributed

Hand dryer rentals improved

to £4.49m (£3.81m) and laundry equipment rentals climbed to

£7.56m (£7.34m). Catering rentals fell to £409,000 (£470,000).

Sales of laundry equipment rose to £2.53m (£1.86m) bring-

ing the division into

break-even compared with

losses last time, mainly

because of a contract with a

1,200-bed hotel in St Peters-

Sales of hand dryers fared

less well, falling to £1.73m

(£1.82m). Profits declined about

£100,000 because of extra mar-

A STRONG second half

performance in net asset value.

which rose by 94 per cent.

enabled Abtrust New Thai

Investment Trust to finish the

Warner Howard up

convert 90 per cent of the pubs to leases by March next

Mr David Tagg, chief execu-tive of GrandMet's UK retailing division, said that the move would give "greater oper-ational flexibility to respond to

current trading conditions." Mr Tagg indicated that hardpressed tenants of about 10 per cent of IEL's pubs would now be offered three-year leases though the long-term target of converting all the estate to 20year leases would remain. GrandMet and Courage will

share operating losses of £12m at Inntrepreneur for the six months to March. Operating profits declined

from £83m to £79m, because of puh disposals, and interest charges amounted to £92m. Sir Allen Sheppard, Grand-

Service contracts improved to £2.5m (£2.46m).

The company made an

extraordinary provision of

£337,000 for liability on a lease

assigned to a third party in

1980 which went into liquida-

The company generated

about £1.7m net cash, ending the year with a £400,000 post-

tive balance, after two small

rental contract acquisitions. Capital expenditure was £3.4m

and depreciation was £2.4m.

Interest payments fell to £9,000

The board proposes a final dividend of 0.38p (3.975p), It paid a second interim of 4p on April 5 after an earlier 2.12p

(1.925p), because of increased

advance corporation tax. The

total for the year is 6.5p (5.9p). Earnings were 18.74p (17.16p)

Gross revenue was £514,000

(£522,000) the result of lower

ceutical and consumer prod-

ucts group, is to raise If4.47m

(£4.4m) net, by way of a 1-for-5

rights issue of 2.73m new

ordinary shares at 173p

The proceeds will partly be used to provide additional

working capital and reduce

group borrowings.

Relocation puts

interest receivable.

tion in 1991.

(£135,000).

Sharp net asset rise at

Abtrust New Thai

will not now be required to Met chairman and chief executive, however, repeated yesterday that the venture was trading in line with expecta-

> A further revaluation of the estate is due in September. Last year's revaluation showed a reduction of £234m in the value of the estate to £2.17hm; IEL's net assets have fallen from £582m to £320m over the past year.

> Disatisfied Inntrepreneur lessees last year formed Nail, a national lohhying group, to press for changes in rents and terms with GrandMet and in the courts.

> MPe took up the issue in March when the Commons agriculture commitee cross-examined IEL executives about the impact of leases on pub tennants and local communi-

to sell 9% on rentals growth **Arrow** keting costs. Catering sales fell to £3.84m (£4.37m), because of "weakness in equipment sales" which hit Eurolectrics. stake

By Angus Foster

LEX SERVICE, the motor distribution and leasing com-pany, plans to sell its remain-ing 17.5 per cent stake in Arrow Electronics of the US. Lex has filed a registration statement with the SEC and

electronics business to Arrow cent holding has fallen

Under the original agreement, Lex was required to sell its stake once Arrow's shares traded above \$22 (£14.20) for more than 60 days. Although this requirement was triggered last Angust, the two sides agreed to defer the sale. Lex's remaining 5.21m shares have a book value of £37m but at Wednesday's closing price of \$32% the stake is worth more than \$170m. Lex said the profit on the sale, after tax, would be taken as an

& Jenrette Securities.

which effectively halved the

Mr Brian Webbe, chairman,

said that in the long term the

relocation would reduce prop-

number of shares in issue.

Lex set

the sale is expected shortly. At current market prices, the dis-

posal will raise about £100m. Lex took the stake in return for selling its North American in 1991, Its original 36 per because of share sales and a share issue by Arrow.

exceptional in this year's

results. Net revenue was £183,925 Lex's shares, together with-(£216,594) and earnings per 500,000 shares being issued by rwritten figure 76.6 per cent higher at unchanged single final diviby Goldman Sachs, Morgan 133.02p, against 75.34p a year dend of 1p is being recom-Stanley and Donaldson, Lufkin

Finnish group

By Paul Taylor

LIFE SCIENCES International, the scientific instruments manufacturer, is expanding its International business by acquiring Labsystems, a Helsinki-based instruments group, for FM285m (£33.5m).

The purchase will be partly funded by the placing of 9.37m shares at 129p to raise about £12m after costs

Sir Christopher Bland, chairman, said: "The acquisition of Labsystems is another step forward in our strategy of building an international scientific equipment business.

Labsystems, which employs 780 people, is a leading manufacturer of branded scientific equipment and consumable products for the clinical, research and industrial laboratory markets.

Its products and main geographic markets are seen as complementing those of Life Sciences. In particular it has a strong customer presence in Europe while Life Sciences' main customer strength is in

North America. Last year it reported trading profits of FM34.8m on sales of FM362.7m nsing average exchange rates. Pre-tax profits, after charging interest on borrowings, the bulk of which will

Systems, totalled FM10.4m. Based on year-end exchange rates, which reflect a significant depreciation in the markka late last year, the com-pany reported trading profits of FM39m and had net assets of

Labsystems is quoted on the Finnish OTC market. Saastopankkien Keskus-Osake-Pankki, the parent company of Finnish-hased hanking group, owns 97 per cent of the shares which carry 99 per cent of the voting rights.

Life Sciences will satisfy the total consideration by assuming FM64m of Labsyetems' borrowings, making a cash payment of about FM119m and by way of the placing which is designed to raise the equivalent of FM102m and will be undertaken by Robert Fleming. The cash consideration will

be provided under a bank facil-Ity arrangement and following the acquisition Life Sciences' gearing is expected to be about 60 per cent.

in March the group reported a 12 per cent increase in pretax profits for 1992 to £20.6m. Directors said yesterday that 1993 had started satisfactorily with orders, sales and profits for the first quarter ahead of

Simon Eng shares decline to 52½p

By Angus Foster

SHARES IN Simon Engineering yesterday contin-ued their sharp decline, triggered by Wednesday's profit warning and worries about the company's financial strength.

The shares, which opened on Wednesday at 100p, yesterday fell from 73½p to 52½p in heavy trading.

The fall was prompted by the company's confirmation that an expected first-half loss this year will breach a banking covenant on levels of interest cover. The company said its

bankers remain supportive and no other covenants were in

The shares were further undermined by a profits downgrade from Smith New Court. The broker yesterday forecast Simon would incur a £6m loss this year, with no dividend, instead of a profit of £7.3m.

Simon, involved in access equipment and process engineering, has seen its shares fall from a peak last year of 301p. Following a sharp outflow of cash in the last 12 months, gearing has passed 100 per

Tilbury Douglas disposal

gers led by MC is morgan the offshoot's managing director. The shares rose 11p to 543p yesterday. Some £5.5m of the

Tilbury Douglas has sold consideration was paid as a Douglas Concrete & Aggre- dividend, the remainder was gates for a total of £14.7m to its paid in cash on completion. After Thoury repaid certain inter-company balances the proceeds of the deal were

reduced to about £11.1m.

NEWS DIGEST

Shaftesbury back into the black

SHAFTESBURY, the property group, returned to profits in the six months to March 31 with £344,000 pre-tax, against £1.27m losses. Mr Peter Levy, chairman, said the improvement resulted from the comple tion of the disposal of the development portfolio.

The company also announced that the pre-tax loss for the year to September 30 had been restated to take account of a £516,000 increase in provisions against the cost of development properties, leaving the figure at £5.3m.

Net revenue from properties was £2.7m (£2.53m) plus surplus on disposals of £79.000 (£403,000 deficit) and other operating income of £272,000 (£46,000). Losses were 1.2p (9.1p).

United Drug rights to raise I£4.5m United Drug, the Irish pbarmaChemex Intl in loss The costs of moving premises put Chemex International, the chemical analysis company, back into loss in the first half to March 31.

After making its first annual profit of £52,000 in the 12 months to September 30 1992, the company reported an operating loss of £53,700 in the period under review, which it ettributed mainly to the loss of husiness during the move. Exceptional items totalling

£43,000 increased the loes hefore tax from £64,900 in the previous first half to £94,200. The exceptional items con-

sisted of £16,600 in relocation costs together with the £26,400 cost of the capital reduction,

I&S UK Smaller assets rise

£610,600 (£450,300).

ciency.

Net asset value per share of I&S UK Smaller Companies Trust rose to 97.08p over the 12 months ended March 31, an improvement of 9 per cent on the 88.96p standing a year ear-

Available revenue advanced from £422,000 to £752,000. Earnings slipped from 4.03p to 3.59p - the figure being based on the 20.97m shares that were in issue throughout the year compared with a 1992 figure based on a weighted average of 10.48m

A recommended final dividend of 1.8p makes a 2.8p (2p) total. That is less than the 3.45p

the directors sought to declare

between First Charlotte Assets Trust and Clydesdale invest-

PWS static

at the time of the merger

erty costs by about £50,000 per year, increase usable space by 50 per cent and improve effiat £2.07m Sales rose 36 per cent to

PWS Holdings, tha Lloyds's insurance and reinsurance broking group, reported static pre-tax profits of £2.07m for the six months to March 31, against £2.1m.

A 5 per cent increase in brokerage income was offset by reduced investment gross income of £9.27m (£9.2m) because of lower UK and US

interest rates. Earnings per share came out at 6.4p (6.8p) and the interim dividend is unchanged at

Rank slightly ahead this year

Dear Shareholder

Rank Organisation, the leisure and entertainments group, yes-terday told a meeting of finan-cial analysts that up to the middle of April trading results from continuing operations were marginally ahead of last

Trading conditions had not altered significantly since January, when the group announced lower pre-tax profits of £230.1m (£250.5m) for the year to October 31. Results from UK businesses

had been mixed. Trading in North America continued to improve, but other markets remained difficult. Rank Xerox's and Fuji Xerox'e first quarter results to

January 31 were lower than last year as market conditions remained difficult in Europe and the Far East. However, there had subse quently been some signs of

improvement in Japan. Strong improvement

at Sea Containers Improved margins and special gains helped Sea Containers.

the Bermuda-registered cargo equipment and ferry group, report a sharp improvement in the first quarter to March

Net income was \$7.5m (£4.87m) against a \$3.7m loss previously, the equivalent of earnings per share of 34 cents (77 cents losses) on revenue of \$81m (\$78m).

POLAND

The FT proposes to pub-lish this survey on June 17 1993 It will be seen by leading international businessmen in 160 countries world-

If you would like to promole your company's activities to this important audience, please contact : Patricia Surridge in London Tel: (071) 873 3426

Fax: (071) 873 3428 or Nina Kowalewska in Moscow Tel: (22) 48 97 87 Fax: (22) 48 97 87

FT SURVEYS

Pirelli UK International Finance B.V. £40,000,000

SOCIETE INTERNATIONALE PIRELLIS.A. - BASLE

Guaranteed 71/2% Convertible Bonds due 2000 In accordance with Condition 11(B)(f)(i) of the first schedule of the Trust Deed for the above mentioned convertible bonds, notice is hereby given to the Bondholders that the General Meeting of the Shareholders of Societé Internationale Piretti S.A. will be held in Baste on Monday June 28th, 1993. Requests for conversion into ordinary shares filed onlor before June 1st, 1993 shall be submitted to the above mentioned General Meeting for the creation of the photographic section of the photographic section. the shares needed to satisfy the conversion request.

SOCIETE INTERNATIONALE PIRELLI S.A. - BASLE Pirelli Financial Services Company N.V. U.S. \$50,000,000 Guaranteed 7% Convertible Bonds due 1995

In accordance with Condition 13(f)(i) of the first schedule of the Trust Deed for the above mentioned convertible bonds, notice is hereby given to the Bondholders that the General Meeting of the Shareholders of Société Internationale Pirelli S.A. will be held in Basie on Monday June 28th, 1993. Requests for conversion into ordinary shares filed on/or before June 1st, 1993 shall be submitted to the above mentioned General Meeting for the creation of

THE AETNA INTERNATIONAL UMBRELLA FUND Société d'investissement à capital variabla 47, Boulevard Royal L - 2445 Luxembou R.C. Luxembourg No. B 27.471

We have pleasure in inviting you to attend the Annual General Meeting of sharoholders, which will be hold on May 21, 1993 at 11:00 a.m. at the offices of State Street Bank Luxembourg S.A., 47, Boulevard Royal, L. - 2449

ACENDA

To approve the sudited financial statements of the Fund for the Sacal year ended December 31, 1992.

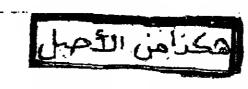
To discharge the Directors and the Auditors with respect to the performance of their daties during the fiscal year ended December 31,

To re-clect the present Directors and the Auditors.

To declare and/or ratify the declaration of dividends in respect of each

class of shares. Any other business which may be properly brought before the Meeting. Only shareholders of record on April 29, 1993 are entitled to vote at the Only shareholders of record on April 29, 1983 are entitled to vote at the Annual Centeral Meeting of Shareholders and at any adjournments thereof. Shareholders are advised that no quorum is required for the items on the agunda and that the decisions will be taken at a simple majority of the shares present or represented at the Moeting. Each ahave is entitled to one vote. A shareholder may act at any Meeting by proxy.

By order of the Board of Directors.



the shares needed to satisfy the conversion request.

SB forges

more links

promotion

By Paul Abrahams

their drugs.

in US drugs

THE INCREASING trend

towerds co-promotional ven-

tures between pharmaceuticals

groups continued yesterday when Smithkline Beecham,

the Anglo-American group,

and Janssen, the drugs subsid-

tary of Johnson & Johnson,

agreed to co-promote two of

Under the agreement, Jans-

sen will co-promote Paxil, SB's

selectivs serotonin re-nptake inhibitor anti-depressant in

the US hospital market. In

exchange, SB will co-promote Risperdal, a novel schizophre-nia drug, in the US psychiatric

Paxil, launched in the US in

January, is one SB's most

COMPANY NEWS: UK

Shell pleases City with rise to £971m

By Deborah Hargreaves

ROYAL Dutch/Shell, the Anglo-Dutch oil group, took the City by surprise yesterday with first quarter profits significantly higher than forecast. The company's shares rose 20%p to 612%p.

Net income for the opening quarter of 1993 on a current cost basis, which strips out the effects of holding oil stocks, rose 12 per cent to £971m.

The company registered gains in all of its divisions in spite of lower oil prices, declining refining margins in Europe and continued over-capacity in the chemicals sector.
"These results clearly show

bow well Shell's regional diversification is paying off," said Mr Nick Clayton, energy ana-lyst at Hoare Govett, the UK

Sbell is seeing most growth in its Latin American and Asian husinesses where the

company has targeted invest lower tax rate, the depreciation ment in the past 10 years.

Mr Clayton pointed out that Shell's assets in the Far East had grown from a value of \$10hn (£6.4bn) in 1985 to \$22bn last year as it had switched its emphasis eway from the US. Shell has seen volumes continne to rise in the Far East while Europe has seen a down-

in the first quarter, sales volumes in Europe were down 6 per cent but in the Far East they rose by 5 per cent and were up 7 per cent in Latin America. Mr Clayton estimated that Shell earned a 12 per cent return on its investment in the Far East compared with 5 per cent in the US.

The company reported a rise in earnings from Its explora-tion and production division to 2584m (£465m) even though oil production slipped by 3 per cent to 2.16m barrels e day. The division benefited from e

of sterling against the dollar and higher gas prices in the

Downstream earnings from Shell's refining and petrol sales operations rose by 18 per cent to £455m with oil product sales increasing by 3 per cent over-

Chemicals lost £22m compared with profits of £20m in the same period last year, but showed an improvement from the fourth quarter when the loss reached £183m. The company's metals division which It is currently negotiating to sell to South Africa's Gencor lost

Shell's financial position remained strong during the quarter with the debt-to-equity ratio falling to just over 3 per cent. The company had e net cash inflow of about £1 hn after cashflow from operations of £2.1bn and capital expenditure

important new products, and competes with Eli Lilly's Prozac, and Pfizer's Zoloft. Prozac's sales have been hit by concerns about its safety. and even before the co-promotion deal SB's managers were convinced the group's sales-force was far more powerful than Pfizer's. The US market

is worth about \$1.5bn (£970m). Risperdal was registered at the US Food and Drug Admin-istration last year, and was recommended by an advisory panel in April this year.

The announcement is a blow for Merck, the US group. Last year, SB agreed to co-promote Zocor, Merck's cholesterol-lowering agent. It had been expected Merck would co-promote

Krnst & Young were appointed as administrators in March 1993. Since then, Mahraj Bank has indicated an interest in

Bank of Ireland jumps to I£124m

By Tim Coone in Dublin

BANK OF Ireland, one of the Republic's two main clearing banks, increased pre-tax profits hy 76 per cent from IS70.3m to 1£124m (£122m) in the year to March 31, due primarily to reduced losses in its UK and US divisions.

Mr Pat Molloy, group chief executive, said FNH, the New Hampshire subsidiary which has cost the group about \$600m (£390m) in write-offs and cash injections since 1988 when it ventured into the US market, had now had its balance sheet "substantially cleaned up" and was producing an operating profit.

Loan loss provisions in the US were £56m in 1992, resulting in a reduced pre-tax loss of I£45.4m (I£76.6m). The Tier 1 capital adequacy

6.6 per cent. The group's core business in Ireland has continued to per-

ratio slipped from 7 per cent to

currency crisis last autumn. Pre-tax profits in the retail arm rose 2 per cent to I£135m.

form well, despite reduced eco-

nomic growth in 1992 and the

The corporate finance and treasury division increased profits to 1£65.1m (1£58.4m), despite a loan loss provision of 1£32m. Mr Molloy said the treasury arm "benefited from the extraordinary volumes of business during the currency cri-

The group suffered embarrassment last week, when its Davy Stockbrokers subsidiary

the largest broking firm in Ireland - slipped up on the placement by the government of 30m shares in Greencore.

The placement nearly had to be scrapped after Davy revealed that it had sold shares to groups with which it was closely connected. The placement was saved when the Bank of Ireland stepped in to buy 9.6m of the shares at s cost

Davy is under investigation by the Irish Stock Exchange for having provided "misleading information" during the

Mr Molloy defended the move yesterday saying: "It was s correct and appropriate deci-sion to stabilise the situation." He added, however, that the group was not carrying out its own investigation into Davy's handling of the placement and was not planning any management changes at the subsidiary pending the outcome of the investigation. "I am not going to prejudge their findings" he

Earnings per share jumped to 13.7p (4.5p). The final divi-dend of 6.5p makes en incressed total of 9.83p

A COMMENT

The tank's first dividend increase for three years has been good news for shareboldwho have suffered

wrestled with its calamitous ill-timed decision to follow its arch-rival, Allied Irish Banks, into the US banking market in the late 1980s. The group's US losn took has been largely sorted out, the non-performing property portfolio mostly disposed of, and is now showing the first real prospects of show ing some return for the \$700m It has thrown at its US division since 1988. Brokers are now revising upwards their earnings forecasts for the current year to about 23p. Although ths corner has been turned, institutions will not be eager for a rights issue this year to shore up the equity base, expecting that to be generated from improved cash-flow. Nelther can the group afford further problems such as has been created by the Greencore share placement, and suggests that management reins could be tightened further in some

Hoare Govett smaller cos trust launch

By Philip Coggan, Personal Finance Editor

Hoare Govett is launching its second specialist smaller companies investment trust within six months. The new trust, like the first, will attempt to track the extended Hoare Govett Smeller Companies Index (excluding investment

The Second HGSC Investment Trust is aiming to raise between £25m and £50m. The trust will have just one class of sbare and investors will bave the right to vote on the wind-up of the trust after 10

Hoare Govett's first indexed Investment trust raised £28.5m In December and has since traded at e premium to net

asset value. Small company shares have tended to ontperform larger companies over the long term. However, they have only recently shown signs of recovery after four years of underperformance, prompted hy high interest rates and reces-

Indices Committee has released a statement clarifying how the demerger of ICI and Zeneca will The managers' said that disaffect constituents of the FT-SE Actuaries Share Indices. The cassions with institutions indicated that they would prefsr e new issue to a rights issue from the existing trust. The full prospectus is expected to June.

ICI disposal

(~\$!! :~<u>3</u>}

Imperial Chemical Industries is selling its dry ice business, which operates under the Drikold name, to Hydrogas, the Norsk Hydro subsidiary, for an undisclosed sum.

BAT enhanced scrip gets 92% acceptance

Zeneca and FT-SE indices

By Andrew Bolger

THE ENHANCED scrip dividend offered by BAT Industries has been eccepted hy holders of 92 per cent of the tobacco and financial services conglomerate's ordinary

The success of the offer means that BAT will retain about £308m in dividends and £89m in advance corporation tax due on the dividend.

BZW, which designed the scheme, received acceptance of its cash alternative of 32.2p per share from 14 per cent of the shareholders who elected to take the enhanced scrip.

A late offer of a higher cash alternative of 33.22p per share from Swiss Bank Corporation was accepted by 7 per cent of elections made under the enhanced scheme.

The FT-SE Actuaries UK

Both ICI and Zeneca are

expected to become constitu-

ents of the FT-SE 100 index

when Zeneca becomes officially

listed. The demerger would

thus necessitate the removal of

one constituent in order to

retain 100 companies in the

Once the demerger comes

into effect on June 1 1993, all

constituents of the FT-SE 100

will be ranked by size and the smallest capitalised constitu-

As previously announced, both groups of shareholders will receive SBC's higher cash offer. Cheques for shareholders who slected for cash will be sent out by BZW, which will

pass through all the shares to

• RTZ Corporation, the min-ing group, said it would issue 29.5m new shares in connec tion with its enhanced scrip scheme, which was accepted by holders of 89 per cent of the group's shares. The number of shares was

determined by the value of the enhanced scrip dividend alternative at 20.25p per share, and reference price per share of 612.83p, based on the average share price hetween May 10 and 12. For each 1,000 shares the enhanced scrip alternative is worth £202.50, which will be rounded to 33 new shares.

ent et this time will he

removed from the FT-SE 100.

Based on current market valu-

ations, both ICI and Zeneca

would qualify to become con-

stituents of the FT-SE 100 on

implementation of ths

constituent of the FT-SE Mid

250. The constituents of this

index will be ranked by size and the smallest constituent

will be moved to the FT-SE

The treatment of demergers

is governed by Rule 7.2.3 of the

Ground Rules for the Manage-

ment of the FT-SE Actuaries

the FT-SE I

SmallCap.

Share Indices.

The company removed from

Equatorial Bank

Equatorial Bank Client's Group will be holding e meeting on May 16 et 4pm at the Brent Indian Association, Wembley, London.

The group was formed after

TICINO

The FT is proposing to publish a survey on Tesno. Switzerland's samic Italian Citaton. The capital, Lugano, is the coulonforce and being close to Lombandy's major indistrial complex, it has considerable growth potential. The survey will also focus on the tourism industry and the new Gotthard rail tunnel project, as well as reconding a mind be humans wishor.

FT SURVEYS

Società Italiana per l'Esercizio delle Telecomunicazioni p.a.

Registered Office in Turin Registered at the Court of Turin N. 131/17 Register of Companies Fiscai Coda N. 00580600013

NOTIFICATION

(eccording to CONSOB resolution n. 5553 dated 14/11/91)

INCREASE OF THE COMPANY'S CAPITAL FROM L. 5,465,860,291,000 TO L. 6,176,422.117.000

Notica is hareby given to all Shareholders that, pursuant to the deliberation of the Extraordinery General Meeting held on 26 April 1993 end to those subsequently adopted by the President of the Board of Directors, the operation to increese the Company's capital described herewith will take placa.

Total Amount of Issued Shares

The total amount of issued shares - determined on the basis of the Company's capital of L 5,465,660,291,000 et 19 April 1993 - as e result of the epplication of the subscription exchange mechanism described in the following point, is equal to 710,561,626 SIP ordinary shares, dividend payable of 1 January 1993, at the nominal value of L 1,000 per share. Offer Recipients

The offer is aimed et SIP Shereholders an the basis of 13 new shares for every 100 ordinery and/or savings shares held. **Subscription Cost**

The to-be-issued and hary shares ere offered at the unitary price of L. 1,230 of which L. 200 is a surcharge end L.30 is e dividend cash adjustment, to be deposited by a sole remittance upon subscription without commission ar expense burdens on the applicant

Subscription Opening and Closing Dates The increase operation of the Company's capital will take place between 17 May and 16 June 1993, inclusive of both dates.

Option rights not exercised within the prescribed period shall be offered at the Stock Exchange as per Civil Code art. 2441, paragraph 3. Optinn rights will be negotiated at the Stock Exchange from 17 Mey to 6 June 1993, inclusive of both dates, and can be exercised at the following

- the Company's registered offices: Turin - Via San Delmazzon n. 15 Rome - Via Fleminia n. 189

And, in eddition: In Italy, at the following authorised offices:

Banca Commercials Italiana, Credito Italiano, Banca di Roma, Banco di Napoli, Banco di Sicilia, Banca Nazionale del Lavoro, Istituto Bancario S. Paolo di Torinn, Mnnte dei Paschi di Siena, Banco di Sardegne, Banca Nazionale dell'Agricultura, Banco Ambrosianu Veneto, Banca Tuscana, Creditu Romegnolo, Banca Provinciale Lombarde, Banca d'America e d'Italia, Credito Commerciale, Banco Lariano, Credito Bergamasco, Banca Agricule Milanese, Banca Nazionale delle Comunicazioni, Banco di Chiavari e della Riviera Ligure, Banca Lombarda, Banca Selle, Banca C.Steinhauslin & C., Banca Fideuram, Fratelli Ceriana S.p.A. Banca, Citibank N.A., Istituto Centrale Banche e Banchieri a banche sue associate, Banca Popolare di Novera, Banca Popolare di Milano, Banca Popolare di Bergamo-Credito Varesino, Banca Popolare di Lecco, Banca Popolare Commarcio Industria, Banca Popolere di Sondrio, Banca Antoniana, banche associate ell'Istituto Centrale delle Banche Popolari Italiane, Caripin, Banca CRT, Banca Carige, Cassa di Risparmin in Bologne, Cessa di Risparmin di Trieste, Istituto di Credito delle Casse di Risparmin Italiana I.C.C.R.I., Casse di Risparmin e Monti di Credito su Pegno suni essociati, Istituto di Credito delle Casse Rurali e Artigiene, nr through MONTE TITOLI S.p.A. for the self-edministered shares.

Abroad, at the branches of the following authorised institutions:

Banca Commerciala Italiana - 42 Gresham Street Credito Italiano - 17 Moorgate

Banca di Roma - 87 Gresham Street Banca Commerciala Italiana - One William Street Credito Italieno - 375 Park Avenue

Banca Nazionale del Lavoro - 26 Avanua des Champs-Elysèes Istituto Bancario S. Paolo di Torino - Schillerstrasse 26 Lavoro Bank A.G. - Telacker 21

Option rights are represented both for ordinary shares end for savings shares by chupon n. 6 and by the relative model E coupons. SiP will see to making evailable, to those having a right to them, tha new shares through the office that received the epplication.

NOTICE TO "SIP 1991-1994" WARRANT HOLDERS

Notice is hereby givan to "SIP 1991-1994" warrant holders that, according to art. 3 of the relative regulations and with retarence to the Company's capital increase operation described harawith, tha present warrant axarcise cost of L 1,300 per ordinary share will be decreased by an amount equal to the average withdrawal price fixed by the Stock Exchange Council or, in case the above-mentioned price remains unfixed, at the theoretical value of the same determined right with reference to the last striking price of the SIP ordinary share fixed by the Stock Exchange Council. The Company will see to Immediately communicating the naw "SIP 1991-1994" warrant exercise price.

In case exercise explications are submitted before the naw exercise price is communicated, the extra amount that is deposited at the application's submission will be returned to those that have e right to it - through the authorised offices where the applications were authorised - according to art. 3, paragraph 3, of the above-mantioned regulations of "SIP 1991-1994" warrents.

The informative statement relativa to the operation is at anyone's disposal upon request at the Stock Exchange Council, as well as at any authorised offices, where the documents indicated in art. 7 of CONSOB resolution n. 5553 dated 14/11/91 will also be available, with the exception of the enclosures of Civil Code art. 2424, last paragraph.



London

Paris

New York

Frankfurt am Main

FULL COLOUR ANNUAL REPORT COVER

COMPANY NAME

750 characters of text 750 characters

In the week of 28 June 1993 the Financial Times will publish its

ANNUAL REPORT SERVICE

In 1992 companies received an average of 1312 report requests - 56% of requests from Chairman and Chief Executives in 80 countries worldwide.

To reach this highly influential audience by advertising in this year's feature, please call Elizabeth Vaughan. Tel: + 44 (0) 71 873 3472 Fax: +44 (0) 71 873 3428 or your usual Financial Times representative.

UPPER QUARTILE

AVFRAGE

cash

RECRUITMENT

JOBS: How top executive pay varies in Europe

Pecking order changes

coming to? In the good old days when the Jobs column first started printing international pay comparisons, one thing could be counted on. In any ranking of natious east of the Atlantic, Swiss executives would strut yodelling on the summit.

These days nothing can be found in its proper place any more, as witness the table to the right. Published as on previous occasions thanks to the Wyatt consultancy group, it shows Europe's

top 12 executive paying countries.

Taken alone, the fact that the Swiss have had the skids put under them wouldn't be upsetting. After all, they were knocked off the top the whole of two years ago. But now the natiou that displaced them, the Spanish, have also been sent tumbling by the Germans. Indeed, the changes are such that I've subjected them to some extra-curricular reckoning. But before turning to that, I'll tell what the table does as it stands.

The figures in it, as distinct from the ranking itself, come from the surveys made by Wyatt's Data Services arm in Brussels. The latest study covers 1,569 companies of assorted sizes and types in 17 countries, and gives a wealth of data

THAT on earth is the world - or far beyond the few bits printed here.

Western Europe at any rate - Any reader who wants the full report can obtain it, at a price, through Don McClune at Wyatt's London office: 21 Tothill St, London SWIH 9LL; telephone (0)71-222 8033, fax (0)71-222 9182.

My extracts relate only to three sorts of managers: chief executives together with directors in charge of finance and administration, and of personnel. The figures cover bolders of those posts across all companies surveyed in each land, making no adjustment for size or kind of business, the other currencies have been converted into sterling at the London closing exchange rates of May 7.

lu each category, the table gives basic salary, total money rewards including bonuses, and a rough gauge of buying power. The three columns beaded "lower quartile" refer to the executive who'd be a quarter of the way up from the foot of a ranking of all in the same job and country, the "median" trio to the executive ranked mid-way. and the "upper quartile" set to the one quarter way down from the top. Finally come the standard averages, each country's place in the table being determined by the chlef executives' average buying power computed from Wyatt's indices of living-cost variances.

The trouble is that all such indices not only differ from one another, but are anyway no more than a loosely approximate guide. For instance, none that I know of includes bousing costs in the "basket" of goods and services on which it is based

So to give another slant on the issue, I've reworked the chiefs average buying power using a different set of indices compiled by P.E International. Here's the alternative ranking that results:

Country	(Wyati index)	P-E index	B power P-E £
Switzerland	(139.3)	111.9	75,077
Germany	(122.5)	107.6	73,969
Austria	(121.7)	115.6	65,054
Luxembourg	(104.4)	102.1	63,777
France	(115.4)	118.8	58,534
Italy	(101.5)	100.7	57,505
UK	(100.0)	100.0	56,401
Spain	(103.3)	102.3	55,645
Netherlands	(115.0)	109,2	44,435
Belgium	(115.1)	114.8	41,868
Ireland	(98.2)	104.1	40,435
Portugal	(79.0)	100.4	34,314

That should cheer up the Swiss a little, besides deterring the Germans from crowing too much.

Michael Dixon

			Basic	cash	Buying	Basic	Castr	Onland	salary	pay	power	Sales	Ē,	2
	COUNTRY	JOB CATEGORY	salary	pay	power	salary	bay	power	Selen y	£	3	3	142,146	84,972
	44		٤	3	3	5	3	5T.992	136,273	168,317	74,197	118,162	86,997	43,498
	GERMANY:	Chief executive	82,648	93,633	47,389		122,483	41,242	88,608	99,494	49,544	78,612	79,827	41,706
	G	Finance director	57,384	59,876	32,749	73,099	77,725	39.562	83,888	91,005	46,802	73,685		-
		Personnel director	57,757	61,866	33,837	69,139	74,560		114,400	134.517	74,732	94,107	108,527	62,372
	LUXEMBOURG:	Chief executive	73.034	78,205	48.691		110,244	63,358		89,249	53,857	67,298	71,766	45,389
25	POVENIDO OUCE	Personnel director	52,059	58.263	39,065	64,800	69,366	44,516	85,620 78,361	52,174	49,975	66,049	70,556	44,604
ut		Finance director	52,059	56,644	38,522	60,917	66,849	42,901		148,572	70.807	110,030	127,460	61,793
y			71,474	86.779	42.784	104,076	121,956	59,124	134,421	94,404	46.542	72,897	80,839	40,519
1e	AUSTRIA:	Chief executive Personnel director	62,265	64.229	32,721	69,858	77,488	38,813	79,369	92,253	45,482	69,865	77,031	38,611
in		Finance director	56,738	61,118	31,635	66,829	71,203	36,274	82,558		66,479	90,640	108,654	60,258
n				79.502	47,536	85,175	101,743	58,190	108,850	130,029	46,244	61.761	66,838	40,542
	FRANCE:	Chief executive	70,388 48,763	50,978	32,246	56.655	61,188	37,646	70,860	77,342	44,607	61,508	66,335	40,238
e,		Pinance director	50,209	51.781	32,756	58,948	64,786	39,860	68,879	74,603		101.572	125,390	60,009
g			-	92.853	46,660		114,238	55,766	117,305	148,238	68,107 47,967	75,487	81,729	42,241
25	SWITZERLAND:	Chief executive	82,594 61,766	69,236	36,780	73,814	83.095	42,949	87,273	95,455	41,930	65,345	69,228	36,778
5		Parsonnel director	58,101	58,291	32,221	63,467	66,501	35,805	73,608	81,123		89,504	103,407	57.052
			69,399	76.223	43,556	83,560	98.599	54,399	108,288	120,949	66,730	62,446	66,758	38.808
	ITALY:	Chief executive Personnel director	51,336	54,648	32,304	58.747	64,269	37,359	70,688	75.727	43,272 44,399	59,739	64,539	37,519
27		Phance director	44,600	48,985	29,445	58,690	63,094	36,675	74,469	77,698		74.180	86,770	56,401
			49,210	55.220	36,997	63,590	71.780	47,375	82,880	94,390	60,410	53,190	57,790	38.719
	UNITED KINGDOM:	Chief executive Finance director	38,370	41,340	28.938	47.640	50,900	34,612	60,650	65,370	43,144 39,711	45,210	49,610	33,735
		Personnel director	31,950	33,110	23,839	39,140	42,650	29,429	55,790	59,270		88.344	103.501	55,106
	SPAIN:	Chief executive	64,154	74.617	42,618	80,620	93,273	50,564	103,259	124,636	63,947	62,974	69,355	40.955
	SPAIN	Finance director	47.951	51.594	32,964	60,428	64,005	38,415	73,218	86,864	47,931 47,370	63,578	69,059	40,780
		Personnel director	50,738	52,165	33,329	60,477	65,141	39,098	74,612	84,368	-	48,599	57,418	43,609
	PORTUGAL:	Chief executive	32.204	40,646	32,414	43,011	49,184	38,600	58,629	71,605	53,477	37,067	41,275	32.918
	PONTOURLE	Finance director	29,557	32,573	26,800	34,547	39,757	31,705	42,286	48,369	37,961 38,546	36,252	39,466	31,473
		Personnel director	27,323	30,794	25,337	34,529	35,909	29,091	43,471	49,115		64,674	75,166	42.865
	IRELAND:	Chief executive	49,691	54,570	32,230	65,072	74,038	42,221	75,966	92,215	51,648 34,244	47,415	\$1,744	31,089
	li interesta	Personnel director	41,498	46,149	26,198	48,035	50,607	30,405	51,699	\$7,979 58,795	34,127	45,378	49,072	29,483
		Finance director	37,261	38,759	24,076	14,451	47,615	28,608	53,151		46.871	87.346	100,636	42,004
	NETHERLANDS:	Chief executive	71,689	75,307	32,742	82,892	97,069	40,518	103,006	114,685	32,297	68.391	64,400	29,120
a		Finance director	45,305	47,807	23,280	57.094	81,248	28,227	68,486	74,264 66,935	30,266	52,744	57,455	26,479
ıs		Personnel director	40,979	42,506	21,437	47,814	55,868	28,234	64,168		48,917	93,034	106,810	41,758
	BELGIUM	Chief executive	65,132	71,768	31,175	88,371	102,010	40,768	111,337	127,961	35,543	63,512	69,776	30.311
		Finance director	47,727	48,600	23,701	59,376	62,166	28,085	75,863 74,127	85,229 79,863	33,305	81,132	65,795	29,154
1		Personnel director	45,171	47,395	23,059	57,600	60,722	27,433	14,127	18,000	40,000			

LOWER QUARTILE

FIXED INCOME INVESTMENT STERLING SPECIALIST

Our client is a large insurance company with assets of some £1 billion under management. An opportunity has arisen for a senior fixed income portfolio manager specialising in sterling markets. The responsibilities will include the management of £400m within a small close-knit team.

The successful candidate is unlikely to be less than 40 years of age and will have a proven performance record in the management of sterling bond portfolios. A competitive salary will be offered for the right candidate.

For further information, please call Martin Symon on 071 623 1266

Jonathan Wren & Co. Limited, Financial Recruitment Consultants No. 1 New Street, London EC2M 4TP Telephone 071-623 1266 Facsimile 071-626 5259

JONATHAN WREN EXECUTIVE

A free breakfast seminar organised by Kidsons Impey Search & Selection & The Financial Times

MANAGING DIRECTORS

ENHANCING THE PERFORMANCE OF YOUR DIRECTORS

As the Managing Director of a medium sized business, or one of his/her close advisors on "human resource" matters, you are turning the "leaving liabilitie" focussed on how to optimise performance of the business as we move sluwly out ut recession.

You know the dangers of forgetting the fundamentals, by making sure you get paid and not getting carried away by new orders, because you keep your cash flow in order.

PEOPLE - your most important asset huwever, are more problematical! Take your fellow directors for example, or your senior management group. Do you know which 40% are actively

thinking of moving on when the recession is over?

AT OUR FREE SEMINAR, we will be combining presentations with real life case studies from companies with which we are working to enhance directors, managers and company perfurmance.

- turning the "leaving liabilities" Into star development assets
- ways of "empowering" your company goals/ targets/objectives
- judging the real value and worth of key jobs m evaluating the true competencies of people within
- your business ■ how to put together a compensation and benefits package to mutivate and incentivise your key players for tomorrow
- how to integrate your enhanced quality/BS 5750 accreditation with the above

If you wish to attend one of our free seminars, THE FIRST OF WHICH IS ON WEDNESDAY 16 JUNE, please contact:

Peter Willingham, Managing Director Kidsons Impey Search & Selection Limited 29 Pail Mall, London SW1Y 5LP

Telephone: 071-321 0336 Fax: 071-976 1116

FT NEWSPAPER



c. £40,000 + profit participation

UK Merchant Bank

Manager - Corporate Finance

THE QUALIFICATIONS

institutional broker,

across a variety of deals.

High calibre graduate, late 20s, with an accounting or

legal qualification. Minimum of three years'

experience in a blue chip investment bank or

Demonstrable analytical skills with sound financial

modelling and computer literacy. First class training

and thorough knowledge of transaction mechanics

Polished interpersonal skills with an appetite to work

In a small close-knit team. Capable of building

effective relationships in the bank and with its clients.

New position for an ambitious corporate finance professional to join an established ream in this well-positioned UK banking group. Activities across the broad spectrum of domestic corporate finance. Real opportunity to take full involvement in managing transactions and assist in building the client base. A hands-on role with exposure to Senior management.

THE ROLE

Reporting to a Director and working with other Directors responsible for the structuring, documenting and execution of transactions.

Co-ordinating transaction activities and liaising with other financial advisors and professional intermediaries.

Ad hoc analysis and sector studies in support of marketing initiatives.

Selector Europe

A Spencer Stuart Practice

Please reply, enclosing full details, tor Selector Europe, Ref. F31200531.

Management Consulting

London 071 973 8484

Manchester 061 437 0375

A.T. Kearney is a large, long established and rapidly growing management consultancy. We operate globally and support our large multinational clients in strategy and managing change.

In London we have career opportunities for Individuals with exceptional academic and business or professional achievements. These are at Business Analyst, Associate and Manager level, depending upon experience, to work for industrial and financial services clients. Fluency in major European languages is strongly desirable.

We offer exciting work, travel and excellent compensation and benefits. In return we expect considerable personal commitment.

If you are suitably qualified please write, enclosing your Curriculum Vitae, to Christopher J. Clarke, Vice President, A.T. Kearney Limited, Stockley House, 130 Wilton Road, London SW1V 1LQ

ATKEARNEY

RISK MANAGEMENT **OPPORTUNITY**

The Bank of Bermala Limited is a US\$6 billion. 100-year-old financial institution headquartered in Bermuda with offices in Hong Kong, Luxembourg, the Isle of Man, Guernsey, Leanlon. New York and the Carman Islands.

Assistant Manager

We have an immediate opening for a career-oriented individual with an in-depth knowledge of the practice, protocol and risk issues relevant to international securities sentement. The successful candidate will be responsible for the reduction and control of operational, capital. fiduciary and opportunity risks related to international custody

A university degree or other professional accreditation related to Securities Administration, Risk Analysis and Banking Operations is required: MBA or CFA preferred. Candidates must have 3-4 years' managerial experience in a similar position, with at least 7 years' experience in the international Securities/Banking industry. Excellent oral/written communication skills and the ability to interact effectively with enstanters and staff at every level are essential

We invite interested applicants to submit a detailed resume by mail to: Ms. Delores Juhnson, The Bank of Bermuda Limited, P.O. Box HM 1020, Hamilton, HMDX, Bermuda, or fax it to: (809) 292-4423. Closing date May 28, 1993.



THE BANK OF BERMUDA

APPOINTMENTS ADVERTISING

appears

every Wednesday & Thursday (UK only) and Friday (Int'l only)

Bankers Trust Company

Credit Analyst

Energy Sector c. £30,000 plus benefits

The Bank: Bankers Trust has a reputation of innovation, an excellent history of profit growth, and an established network across the continent. The environment is stimulating and demanding with excellent career prospects.

The Role: To work in a dedicated credit analysis team specifically supporting all Energy related activities imitiated by the Corporate Finance and Capital Markets divisions of the bank in Europe and emerging markets.

The Qualifications: High calibre graduate with at least 2 years experience of credit analysis within an energy related function, ideally from within an investment banking environment.

Proven analytical skills with formal US credit training. Commercial focus and strong personal impact with confidence to communicate opinions at senior level. Candidates will be 25-30, preferably with a second European language.

Please reply, enclosing full details to:

David Morgan, Vice President, Global Markets Human Resources. Bankers Trust Company, 1 Appoid Street, Broadgate, London EC2A 2HE

Commodity Derivatives in Structured Finance COMMERCIAL HEAD

CREDIT LYONNAIS ROUSE EXTENDED ITS TRADITIONAL COMMODITY ACTIVITIES INTO LONGER DATED O.T.C. GERIVATIVES IN 1990. THESE NEW OPERATIONS HAVE GROWN RAPIDLY AND IT IS NOW INTENDED TO ESTABLISH A SPECIALISED UNIT TO CREATIVELY MARKET THESE INSTRUMENTS AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE ORIGINATION AND STRUCTURING OF FINANCING PROPOSALS IN COMMERCIAL BANKING AND CAPITAL MARKETS APPLICATIONS. BASED IN LONDON THIS UNIT WILL OPERATE GLOBALLY WITH EMPHASIS ON THE MINERALS AND ENERGY SECTORS.

A HIGHLY MOTIVATED PERSON, WITH CONSIDERABLE RELEVANT EXPERIENCE IN STRUCTURED FINANCE AND DERIVATIVE TECHNIQUES, IS SOUGHT TO HEAD THIS ACTIVITY. THERE WILL BE CLOSE LIAISON WITH CREDIT LYONNAIS WORLDWIGE BUT THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATE MUST BE A SELF STARTER WITH THE BREADTH OF EXPERIENCE AND VISION TO INITIATE BUSINESS AND NEGOTIATE OFALS TO SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSIONS.

THE POSITION WILL FORM PART OF THE EXISTING COMMODITY DERIVATIVE TRADING AND MARKETING GROUP AND WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO THE RESPONSIBLE DIRECTOR.

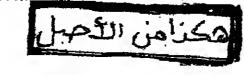
AN ATTRACTIVE REMUNERATION PACKAGE WITH A SIGNIFICANT PROFIT RELATED COMPONENT

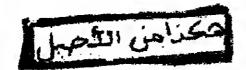
PLEASE APPLY WITH CAREER OFTAILS TO:- CHRIS MASON, DIRECTOR OF COMMODITY DERIVATIVES, CREDIT LYONNAIS ROUSE LTD., BROADWALK HOUSE, 5 APPOLD STREET, LONDON EC2A 2DA. TEL: (071) 374 6100

CREDIT LYONNAIS ROUSE IS A MEMBER OF THE SFA



CE CREDIT LYONNAIS ROUSE





TOP OPPORTUNITIES

SENIOR POSITIONS IN GENERAL MANAGEMENT



DIRECTOR OF PRODUCT CERTIFICATION

FOR THE HEATING VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING INDUSTRY

EUROVENT is the European Association of National Trade Associations for the Heating. Ventilating and Air

It has recently achieved legal status and is founding an independent EUROVENT Certification company to administer product certification programmes to test manufacturers' products at independent third party test

We are looking to appoint a suitably qualified and self motivated Offrector of Certification to manage the Company The position will require extensive travel throughout Europe, to both manufacturers and test laboratories.

The Certification Programmes are voluntary programmes and are widely supported by the industry, but part of the job will be recruiting new members.

The candidate witt also be required to represent EUROVENT on international matters.

Whilst EUROVENT is a registered company in Belgium, the position will not necessarily have to be based in Belgium. We would be prepared to negotiate with the successful candidate where we should base our executive

We are seeking a multilingual candidate with a good working knowledge of English. Experience of the industry will he of henefit, but is not essential.

Salary and benefits will be negotiable with the right candidate. Please reply to English to:

Robert Wallers Associates is an international firm of recruitment

consultants with a turnover approaching £10 million. The Banking

Division is a core business and our unrivalled success is based upon

the development of high quality consultants, sophistleated

management information systems and an excellent referral network.

and finance house operating from London. We are the market leaders

in providing qualified accountants for the industry and are

committed to further develop our elient/candidate relationships.

N. S. COLDY AND CARRY OF THE SAME OF THE S

Our clients include every major investment bank, retail bank

We currently have an opportunity for an experienced

Mr A Duttine, Eurovent Vice President for Certification, Airedale International Air Conditioning Ltd Leeds Road, Rawdon, Leeds, England, LS19 6JY.

MANAGER, MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS - EUROPE Competitive salary + bonus + benefits

A leading international management consulting firm is looking for an experienced writer and marketing communications professional to promote the firm and its services in Europe, with particular emphasis on the United Kingdom, Germany, France and Benelux. Primary responsibilities include writing articles and case studies for the firm's publications and outside jnurnals, producing collateral materials and developing and producing research reports and executive summaries,

The ideal candidate will have:

- At least 5 years experience as a business journalist or in a marketing communications position, preferably for a professional services firm.
- Excellent writing skills and the ability to grasp fairly conceptual issues and turn them into compelling prose.
- Ability to work independently and proactively.
- Superior interpersonal and communications skills.
- A good degree, preferably in communications or journalism.
- Fluency in at least one European language (preferably French or German), as well as

Salary and benefits package are highly competitive and include bonus, car, contributory pension and life assurance scheme, permanent bealth insurance and medical heath insurance.

Applications enclosing detailed CV, writing samples, and any other relevant information may be sent in confidence to: Box B1023, Financial Times. One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

@YORKSHIRE

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

specialising in colours and process chemicals for textiles, leather and other end-uses. Turnover exceeds £100m., more than 90% of which best of any UK quoted company.

- The group is looking to strengthen its board team by the appoint of an additional non-executive with the following background:
- Practising or recently retired industrialist operating at senior level within a plc.
- Successful profit responsible experience in a technically based manufacturing and marketing
- Financial numeracy and involvement in major capex schemes.
- Expenence of international operations
- Have initiated and managed substantial organisational change. The Yorkshire group sees the primary role of directors as being
- to plan and deliver profitable growth. Board members an exclung challenge to individuals of appropriate drive, expenence and commitment. Please write, enclosing a full CV to:

Phillip Lowe, Chairman Yorkshire Chemicals plc. Kirkstali Road, Leeds LS3 1LL

Applications should be



BANKING FINANCE & GENERAL APPOINTMENTS

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANT **BANKING DIVISION**

COVENT GARDEN

consultant who will quickly attain sole responsibility for a key

The successful candidate is likely to be aged between 26-33, of graduate calibre with a background in banking or finance. Previous experience as a consultant with one of our competitors would be of particular interest.

A good understanding of one or more of the following business areas is essential:

ROBERT WALTERS ASSOCIATES

- Capital Markets
- Corporate Finance
- Management Information and Control

If you would like to flod out more about the apportunities available please telephone Anthony Barnes on 071-379 3333 (fax 071-915 8714) or write to him at Robert Walters Associates, 25 Bedford Street, London WC2E 9HP. All applications will be treated in the strictest confidence.

EXCELLENT SALARY + BONUS

You should have a proven track record and be able to

Remuneration packages comprise high basic salary, quarterly

boous, PRP scheme, pension, private medical insurance and

demonstrate success in client development.

QUANTATIVE FUND MANAGERS

We ere currently representing 4 prominent houses seeking additional expertise in the above areas for active management. Two roles are lairly junior/analytical with the remainder requiring management skills, creativity and sophisticated modelling skills,

Saleries Neg.

STRUCTURED BOND DISTRIBUTION

A London based International Securities House, seeks a sanior structured bond specialist to head a new division arranging and selling structured bonds to Banks and Financiel Institutions In Germany/Switzerland. Applicants must have proven merketing skills and an established client base. A good knowledge of SWAPS/SWAP arrangements, and a management track record is £ Neg.

BANKING ACA'S TAX

We have several vacancies for graduates/ACA's, aged c35 years with at least 3 years BANKING experience, specialising in tax based asset and financial products ag, OOB's, ZERO's, OUIS's etc.

OLD BROAD STREET BUREAU

EXECUTIVE SEARCH & SELECTION CONSULTANTS 65 London Wall, London EC2M 5TU Tel: 071-588 3991 Fax: 071-588 9012

NEW EUROPEAN BANKING SUBSIDIARY

This newly created European subsidiary of a major foreign bank has been formed to capitalise on the opportunities for developing pan-European wholesale banking business offered by the Single European Market and by the Second Banking Directive. Operating as an autonomous unit it, nevertheless, enjoys the benefits of being part of a larger international

Well capitalised and with a clear, strategic business plan, it is anticipated that it will remain a small, high-level operation in the UK but that it will become the central focus within a wider, expanding European natwork.

Two key apportunities now exist for suitably qualified and self-motivated individuals who seek to join a new venture:

Operations and Systems Manager As part of the senior management team, you will be responsible for setting up the internal operating, accounting and

operations issues in the European branches. You will probably be a graduate with a relevant technical qualification, and have considerable foreign exchange and money market operations experience, gained in an international banking environment. (Ref. 3307.)

administrative procedures, systems and controls essential to e successful start-up. Once these have been established you

will run the day-to-day management of the function in London, and will be expected to provide guidance on systems and

As a key member of the Credit Committee, you will be expected to make a high quality contribution to the Bank's overall

credit management strategy, based on sound credit appraisal techniques. Initially consisting of short term corporate packages, the credit portfolio is expected to diversify considerably in the short term.

Probably aged between 25-30, with a relevant degree and/or professional qualification, you must be abla to demonstrate a credible track record of credit management, including documentation and administration. Your ability to develop with the role offers good progression opportunities. (Ref: 3308.)

Both positions include normal banking benefits in addition to basic salary.

Please send e comprehensive career resume, including current salary details and daytime telephone number, quoting the relevant reference to Sue Atkinson, Touche Ross Executive Selection, at the address below.

MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS

Hill House, 1 Little New Street, London EC4A 3TR. Telephone: 071 936 3000.

language ability can be advantageous.
Please call Andrew Stone.

Leading investment bank seek experienced European equity derivatives salesman with an established UK or an client base. The bank offers a full product range backed by an active presence on European

Good opportunities available for experienced corporate salespeople, with top City based Banks. Ablity to market

all treasury instruments including derivatives. Multi-

EXECUTIVE RECRUITMENT Due to long term expansion plans, we are currently looking for additional experienced consultants to cover

areas of recruitment as advertised, including Fund

£40K - £100K

Numerous opportunities with top City banks for candidates with established client bases in any of the

lollowing locations: UK, GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE, BENELUX, SWITZERLAND, SCANDINAVIA, etc.

Extensive product knowledge essential - a foreign

EUROPEAN EQUITY DERIVATIVES SALES

lingual preferred. Please call Shona McIntosh.

Management, Please call Andrew Stone.

Several opportunities within this area, Products will include ECP, CD's, Treasury Bills, etc. Aforeign language can be advantageous. Please call Andrew Stone.

SOUTH EAST ASIAN EQUITY SALES

£NEG

coverage by recruiting experience salesmen with specialist knowledge of the South East Asian markets, particular expertise in the Thai. Philippines and Indonesian markets are particularly sought. Please calt lan Donaldson.

> **EQUITY ANALYSTS** ENEG

snecialists for UK and pan-European coverage. For further details please contact ien Donaldson

CORPORATE FINANCE

£30K – £60K Several leading City banks wish to expand their Corporate

ns covering Central and Eastern Europe. minimum of 2 years' expenence is necessary, and persons experienced in eccounting or consultancy may also be considered. Ruency in one of these languages essential and also a willingness to live in Budapest, Prague or Warsaw. Please call Terence De'Ath.

Also see our advertisement on Reuter Page Code LO71. For further details please call on 071-377 6488 or send/lax your CV to us.

All applications are treated in the strictest confidence. For enquiries outside business hours call 081-364 1833.

CAMBRIDGE APPOINTMENTS

232 Shoreditch High Street, London E1 6PJ. Fax No. 071-377 0887

MARKETING SUPPORT MANAGER

A small but vary fast growing Fund Management Group is forming a new department to support the marketing function. Reporting directly in the Managing Director the Marketing Support Manager will initially have a

team of two staff working for them. The department's function is to liaise between the marketing, fund management, financial reporting and IT departments to service the Group's requirements.

The inb will entail the design and production of all marketing material. The upkeep of performance records and performance comparisons. The maintenance of prospective client files and the follow up of such files. Although our client base is in the main internationally based private individuals we do have a number of appointed intermediaries world wide who require support through marketing material and for the resolution of dealing, commission and other

The successful candidate will already be very experienced in the fund management and administration fields. They will be very dynamic, a self-starter and have the ability in get things done. They will also have excellent PC skills coupled with a foreign language ability. For the right individual salary is not a difficulty.

Please write (do not telephone) with a full CV to: Paul Smith, Ermitage Management (UK) Ltd., 14, Bowling Green Lane, London ECIR OBD.



III LIFE REINSURANCE

A major International Reinsurance Group is developping its Life Reinsurance activities in the U.K. and is speking a Development

in close contact with both the Life Reinsurance Managing Director of the Group and the General Manager of the UK Subsidiary, the candidate will be in charge of the relationships with Life, Accident and Health Insurance Componies and Reinsuronce Brokers. He/she will have to propose a marketing plan and a strategy for tha Group concerning the UK morket. Ha/she will be responsible for underwriting ond tachnicol ossistance to the local

componies (selection, rating, training, etc.). for this chollenging apportunity, the successful candidate will preferably be on Actuory, with a strong background in Lifa Insurance or Reinsurance. He/she will have to demonstrate development skills in a pravious job and will have on excellent command of the French language.

he position offers on attractive compensation package and a comprehensive ronge of employee benefits.

Applications with full details of coreer qualifications and present solary should be sant in strictest confidence to Box B1057, Financial Times,

One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL.

DEALER

Instituicao financeira estrangeira necessita de profissional com experiencia para trabalhar em Portugal.

Exige-se completo conhecimento dos mercados de capital. De cambio e monetario (money-market), alem de fluencia em Ingles e Portugues.

Salario inicial de esc.450.000\$00 mensais

Carta com "curriculum vitae" detalhado para este jornal sob o numero

> Box B1018 **Financial Times**

One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

HEAD OF INTERNATIONAL EQUITIES

The opportunity to manage overseas asset allocation strategy and the international equity teams in London with a long established and highly successful pension fund investment firm.

The company has achieved consistent, above average returns, through a long-term, value-investing philosophy, and has grown to become one of the largest fund managers in its market. The value of funds invested in international equities now exceeds £650 million and the company has decided to appoint a senior Investment professional to take responsibility for strategy and team management in this area.

In this appointment, you would be a member of the overall Investment committee and would be responsible for the achievement of performance targets for international equities. The company has a well established and disciplined investment process and a team of professionally trained and competent fund managers. You would be personally responsible for asset allocation strategy for overseas equities, and would

supervise the stock selection and portfolio construction

To be a candidate for this appointment, you should have substantial knowledge of international economics and professional experience of asset allocation. You must also have experience of managing equity investments in overseas markets, preferably including Europe.

This is one of the most Important and influential appointments in the company and we seek a candidate with a long term commitment to prudent, superior investment performance.

To apply in strict confidence, please write with full CV to John Sears, John Sears & Associates, 2 Queen Anne's Gate Buildings, Dartmouth Street, London SW1H 9BP. Tel: 071-222 7733/Fax: 071-222 3445.

John Sears and Associates

Executive Search & Selection in Investment Management

A MEMBER OF THE SMCL GROUP

Senior **Private Bankers**

London and Bahrain

Banque Nationale de Paris, one of the world's largest banking organisations, wishes to recruit two Senior Private Bankers, one to be based in London and the other in Bahrain. Both individuals will be required to source and market the full range of BNP's investment services to Middle East Institutions and high net worth clients.

The successful applicants will have a proven track record in selling investment services and be capable of achieving demanding sales objectives in a competitive market. Experienced in investment products including securities, managed portfolios, foreign currency and investment advisory counselling, you will also have extensive high level client contacts in the Middle East, particularly Saudi Arabia. Knowledge of Arabic would be advantageous. Good personal presentation and unquestionable integrity are of the utmost importance.

A competitive remuneration package is offered.

If you have the background and experience we seek, please write in the first instance with full career details to Mrs. Paula Keats, Personnel Manager. Please indicate clearly the position for which you are applying.

Banque Nationale de Paris p.l.c., PO Box 416, 8-13 King William Street, London EC4P 4HS. Tel: 071-895 7223.

SENIOR SALES REPRESENTATIVE

THE POSITION



Frankfurt, Germany

THE QUALIFICATIONS

Several years' experience with a

Private Banker

London

Our client is the well established and highly reputable private banking arm of a leading Swiss financial Institution. It has an international network delivering a high quality and personal service to create solutions in response to individual client needs on a worldwide basis.

Continued development, combined with a new strategic approach, has created an excellent opportunity for an executive to lead and manage the Private Banking Division. Whilst your existing contacts will be helpful, the bank seeks an individual to further develop relationships and extend the marketing focus to the UK based clients of overseas branches. In addition to seeking new clients and business opportunities, you will liaise with the bank's investment and treasury specialists. c £40,000 + Benefits

Ideally a graduate, aged between 30 and 40, you will possess significant private banking experience with first class financial institutions. The highest personal standards and unquestionable integrity are essential. Candidates currently employed by an investment house with a strong knowledge of financial markets, and portfolio management in particular, will also be considered. A knowledge

Interested candidates should contact Tim Smith on 071 831 2000, or write enclosing a full curriculum vitae with details of current remuneration package to Michael Page City, Page House,

Michael Page City

International Recruitment Consultant

of languages, especially French, would be useful.

39-41 Parker Street,

London WC2B 5LH.

MICROGNOSIS

Excellent Salary Package + Car Allowance

Insignia Solutions is the world leader in software emulation.

With significant growth since its foundation in 1986 the company has developed credibility in both the OEM workstation and Macintosh channels.

The corporate aim is to exploit these channels and others to

maintain a similar growth rate over the next few years. As a result, Insignla now seeks a European Sales Executive with

a proven track record of successfully growing European sales revenues, particularly in France.

The successful candidate will require a minimum of 3 years

sales experience in the computer industry with a good track record in Unix and ideally Apple markets. Fluency in English and French are prerequisites and a third European language would be a distinct advantage. He or she will

c. DM 165,000 Package

THE COMPANY

Supplying to dealers in the tradir environment of financial instituti

from 25 offices in 15 countries Part of the CSK Group, turns

c. DM 70.000

ing supplier of a complete service

ACSK Company

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE SEND OR FAX YOUR CV QUOTING REFERENCE NUMBER CG111 TO CAROLINE GREEN, ERRATIVE INFORMATIONS HONZPIE SOFTWARE GIREH, ADVISING CONSULTANTS, AT MESSENGASSE 13-15, 6000 Francewet 1, Germany, Tel: +(49) 69 92008028, Fax: +(49) 69 92008050.

European Sales Executive

FIELD SERVICE MANAGER

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS GROUP 2 London Wall Buildings, London Wall, London EC2M 5PP Fax No. 071-256 8501

Excellent career potential Internationally as the bank refocuses its securities business



FIXED INCOME SALES

CITY OF LONDON

OUTSTANDING PACKAGE

MAJOR EUROPEAN BANK For this senior vacancy, which follows an internal promotion and is part of planned growth, we invite applications from candidates with a minimum of seven years' sales experience. The successful applicant will strengthen the sales capacity in German debt instruments and will therefore have a profound knowledge of German debt markets. You will also have established dealing relationships with UK institutions and be responsible for selling the Bank's capability in international securities markets. The ability to use sophisticated computer systems, assess the relative value of new issues, look for switches in clients' portfolios and discuss future movement in financial markets is essential. The seniority of the position is reflected by the Bank's wish for this individual to assist the Head of Sales in his efforts to stimulate the team to develop their derivatives, research and German domestic bond capabilities. The remuneration package will be tailored to attract the best talent in the market. Candidates wishing an initial discussion please telephone 071-638 0680 or evenings 071-828 2891, or write in strict confidence under reference GFIS4895/FT.



CORPORATE DEALER

As a leading international bank committed to providing top quality treasury support for our global customers we are seeking to strengthen the corporate dealing capability of our foreign exchange group by the addition of one professional senior dealer.

The successful candidate will be a self starter, able to maintain and develop new business relationships in corporate treasury products, with at least 3 years' experience in this particular sector. In return we offer a generous remuneration and benefits package to match this important position.



Mike Furlong, Assistant General Manager The Fuji Bank Limited, River Plate House, 7-11 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 7DH

Please write, with full CV to:



We are currently seeking an additional FUTURES/FRA TRADER

The ideal applicant will be mid-twenties with at least 2 years trading experience, preferably in European currencles. A good knowledge of Treasury/Off-Balance Sheet products is essential.

Competitive salary plus usual benefits.

1 Portsoken Street

London El 8RU

Please apply in writing, enclosing C.V. to: Christiania Bank London Branch Lloyds Chambers

APPOINTMENTS WANTED

General Management / focus sales

Successful, sales oriented, international general manager (48 years) with 20 years experience in sales, marketing and business management in high tech companies. Looking for exciting opportunity to exploit track record, to the benefit of par

European organisation, wanting to significantly increase its market chance. Please send company profile and product brechure to box 81020, Financial Times, One

FRANKFURT

- BASED SALES AND MARKETING EXECUTIVE

g-term experience in Germany seeks appointment with British or American . Relocation to UK also considered. (Age 37, B.A. HONS, MA).

Write to Box No B1019, Financial Times,

One Southwork Bridge, London SEI 9HL

One Southwark Bridge London SE1 9HL

Executive Search

Consultant

Armstrong International is an Executive Search firm founded four years ago to serve the complex oceds of the financial services industry. In that time we have been very successful. As a result of the further growth and expansion of our business we are seeking Senior Consultants to augment our expanding team. We are looking for the following:

- A sales orientated personality
- Aged between 25 35 · A high degree of motivation, drive & energy
- An ability to manage relationships at a senior level A background in Corporate Finance or Capital Markets

Executive Search is an exciting industry with excellent growth prospects.

This position offers individuals the opportunity to build a business and to be rewarded for doing so.

Interviews Saturday only, reply to: Martin Armstrong ARMSTRONG INTERNATIONAL



Winchester House, 77 London Wall, London EC2N 1BE Telephone: 071-628 7753

TRADER

We are looking for the best derivatives traders and market makers in Londoo to staff U.K. ank of U.S.-based trading firm. Experience with Asian & European derivatives needed.

Resume, comp history to Box \$1008 Financial Times

ACCOUNTING Accounting/finance positions at

all levels of experience available io start-op ooit of major ioternstional trading firm. Candidates should be extremely intelligent, self-motivated.

> Salary history, resume to Box B1009 Financial Times One Southwark Bridge Losdon SE1 9HL

CFO

experienced individual sought as Chief Financial Officer for new London office of highly capitalised, international derivatives trading/marketmsking firm. Exceptional regulatory/ compliance knowledge, ability to build backoffice team a must.

Send resume, compensation history in strict confidence to Box B1007 Financial Times One Southwark Bridge London SEI 9HL

designatioo; minimom 5 years strollership experience with a financial institution; extensive MIS experience International/ Offahore laxation & operations experience; Offshore corporate legal background. Prepare financial reports for management oo scheduled basis; Consolidate multiple financial entities; perform all accounting for large accoonts/projects soch as joint venture agreements, partnerships; Position will be based in Jeddah Saudi Arabia. Excellent salary and beoefits. Ioterviews will be conducted at a motually

CONTROLLER

in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia require

high level financial profess Must have: CPA or CA

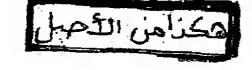
> Write to Box No B1017. Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SEI 9HL

-MERIDIAN-GLOBAL BALANCED PORTFOLIO MANAGER \$70,000 + (Neg) An experienced & ambitious Fund

Manager with equal knowledge of Global Squity & Bond Markets is required by a fast growing European Financial Institution to manage a new listed offshore fund. Please call Emily Aldrich for more information. **071 255 1555**

UROPSAN RBAL ESTATE BROKER riunity exists for an experience

Mediterraneso area with a London/Rome axis, For more details mail your CV to:



53121

show a high degree of initiative for this autonomous position.

Germany

Reporting to the Director of European Sales, your responsibilities will be to manage and motivate the existing distribution network whilst focusing on penetrating new corporate accounts. Where necessary you will be required to recruit additional distributors.

This is an excellent opportunity to progress an already dominant company further into Europe. The rewards for rising to this challenge are only limited by your own ability. If you believe you have the drive and experience to make your mark with Insignia, please forward your CV, Including salary details and a daytime contact number to Kelvin Thompson at Harvey Nash, quoting Ref: HN773. Interviews will take place in Paris.

HARVEY NASH PLC

DRAGON COURT, 27-29 MACKLIN STREET, LONDON WC2B 5LX TEL: 071-333 0083 FAX: 071-335 0039

BRUSSELS REPRESENTATIVE Salary c BF90,000 net per month + car + benefits

The Law Societies of England and Wales and of Scotland and oral communication skills (including the ability to are seeking a replacement for their Brussels Representative The Brussels Office plays a key role in lobbying the European institutions on behalf of the profession in Great Britain, and keeping the Law Societies and their members informed of vital developments in Europe. It is a high profile operation which needs to keep abreast of a quickly changing scene.

The Brussels Representative heads the office of three

speak Frenchl, public relations and lobbying expertise. a knowledge of European Institutions and preferably of the U.K. legal professions

Please telephone on 071-320 5936 lanswerphone) for an application form and job description

Completed application forms should be returned to Barbara McKelvey, Personnel Manager, c/o The Law Society, 113 Chancery Lane, London WC2A 1PL staff. It is an exciting post which requires excellent written IFax 071-320 S998) by Friday 4th June, 1993

The Law Society is striving to be an equal opportunities employer, and welcomes applications from all sections of the community, irrespective of sex, race, colour, sexuality or disability



Fund Manager -

Japanese Equities

As one of the UK's largest and most successful institutional fund managers, Phillips and Orew Fund Management Limited has an enviable record of growth allied to

market. Excellent analytical and communications skills ere essential; vigorous debate with your colleagues and clients is a leature of the rola. Familiarity with other Asien markets would be edvantageous. It is unlikely that candidates under the age of 30 will

Please send e brief CV to M.P. Gostick, Personnel Department,

Phillips & Drew Fund Management Ltd, Triton Court,

PDFM is a subsidiary of UBS Asset Management (UK) Limited.

14 Finsbury Square, London EC2A 1PD.

We are currently seeking a senior Fund Manager with specific responsibility for

Candidates will have a minimum of five years' experience in the Japanese equity

The remuneration and career prospects are excellent, reflecting e senior post in a

Phillips & Drew Fund Management Limited

investments in Japan.

have the requisite experience.

prestigious organisation.

I. Germany

 $1000 \pm v (508)$

THE PERSON

APPOINTMENTS ADVERTISING PDFM

appears every Wednesday & Thursday & Friday (International edition only)

please call:

Andrew Skarzynski on 071-873 3807 Mark Hall-Smith

nn 071-873 3460 Tricia Strong

on 071-873 3199

212 752 4500

Philip Wrigley 071 273 3351

Rachel Hicks 071 873 4798

Clare Peasnell

TOYO TRUST INTERNATIONAL LIMITED REQUIRES TO RECRUIT THE FOLLOWING PROFESSIONAL STAFF

1). U.S. DOLLAR BOND TRADER - experienced in servicing a sales team envering end-investor accounts in both U.S. Treasuries and Eurobonds. Five years recent market experience

2). MULTI-PRODUCT SALES PERSON- for coverage of European client base. Multi-liogual, 5 years experience of servicing end-investors preferred.

In both cases usual banking benefits, performance bonus and competitive salary will be available according to experience.

Please reply in confidence to: B C Dickson, Deputy Managing Director, Toyo Trust International Limited, 36 Queen Street, London EC4R 1BN. Tel: 071.236 5272 Extr 216

对<u>基础设施的现</u>代的自己的图题模型的企业。

ECONOMISTS, STRATEGISTS QUANTS AND BOND ANALYSTS

On behalf of a number of our clients, we are currently looking for specialists who have experience in research within the financial markets.

Please contact Clare Kearns who will treat oll enquiries in confidence

Advantage Recruitment, 2 London Wall Buildings, London EC2M SPP. Direct line: 0732 743058 Messages: 071 628 4200

APPOINTMENTS WANTED

BANKER - Director level. At Merchant Bank. Property Sector.

Fully qualified (ACIB) and experienced in all aspects of property lending/rec eks challenging position. Particular strengths.

Establishing profitable operation from green field position.

Effective in Ilaisons with professionals involved in all spheres of property, lending/recovery.

Tempotary of permanent position sought. Write to Box B1059, Floancial Times, One Southwark Beidge, London SEL 9HL

University of Cambridge

TREASURER

The Vice-Chancellor invites applications for the office of Treasurer to take up post on 1 October 1993, nr as soon as possible thereafter.

The appointment will be subject to the Statutes and Ordinances of the University, as they may be amended from ome to time. Praven financial management skills are essential; and a

knowledge of the higher education sector will be an advantage. The stinend of the Treasurer is £41,213 a year. Membership of the Universities Superannuation Scheme is available.

Persons interested in applying for the office are asked in seek full particulars from the Vice-Chancellor, 0223 330267. Candidates are invited to send six copies of their applications, marked "Private and Confidential", to the Vice-Chancellar, The Old Schools, Cambridge CB2 ITN, so as to reach him no later than 31 May 1993. Applications should include a complete curriculum vitae and the ames of three persons who are willing in act as referees.

The University follows an equal opportunities policy.

GROUP DIRECTOR MANAGEMEN

SmithKline Beecham, one of the world's most recognised and respected names in health care today is currently seeking an individual to direct the Information Management function within Pharmaceuticals R&D.

The selected individual will be responsible for ensuring that R&D is provided with ell the strategic intelligence and information essential to its successful operation. Tha Group Director will manage a staff of approximately 100 individuals who are located in the U.S. (Philadelphia) and the U.K (SE London). Specific responsibilities include: the management of proprietary information - both document and data, new scientific information, SB product literature, several modern libraries, a leading-edge strategic intelligence operation

these activities. An advanced scientific degree is highly desirable and at least seven years of epplicable experience in a highly technical, information intensive environment is required. In eddition, you will need a proven track record of building and managing an information management group of significant scale. Strong interpersonat and line management skills are essential and 25% travel is required. The selected candidate will be a recognised information menagement euthority, who is knowledgeable in Innovative and forward thinking approaches to the exploitation of information end is accustomed to functioning at a strategic level.

and the development of future strategies to support

Compensation end benefits reflect the status and importance of this position. The position can either be based in London or Philadelphia. For prompt, confidential consideration, please forward your credentials to: SmithKline Beecham Phermaceuticals, Research and Oevelopment, Attn: ABIM, Yew Tree Bottom Roed, Epsom, Surrey, KT 185XQ.



Pharmaceuticals I. hallenging the natural limits.

RIYAD BANK **SAUDI ARABIA**

Rivad Bank is one of Saudi Arabia's most prominent Banks, with 170 branches in the Kingdom and offices in the UK and the

The Bank has recently embarked on a comprehensive and ambitious restructure program, and, as a result, major technology based changes are expected within the Bank's International Banking Division. These changes will result in the setting up of one of the most sophisticated and technically integrated systems within the Treasury and International Banking Division.

Qualified professionals with an interest in joining the Bank and making a positive contribution, are invited to apply for the

CONTROLLER TREASURY DIVISION

Joh Responsibilities:

- Ensure that accounting principles and practices used by and for the division's products and services are in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices and regulatory accounting requirements:
- Ensure that adequate internal controls are in place to assure compliance with the bank's internal policies and procedures and with prescribed operating and business limits.
- Establish check and balance mechanism between Treasury Division and Back Office Operations and Accounting
- Ensure that all necessary limits and guidelines are in place,
- current, monitored and exceptions (bereof are reported. Develop management accounting reports and other financial and risk assessment capabilities to effectively manage the division's major financial responsibilities.
- Will play a major role in the on-going conversion of the present manual operating environment to a state-of-the-art system environment.

Job Requirements

- Accounting Degree
- 6 years experience directly relevant to the above responsibilities with a financial institution which has significant treasury or treasury/related operations.
- Strong commercial banking operations knowledge desired.
- Experience in Financial Risk Management and in use of Asset/Liability Management Software
- Hands-on knowledge of using wordprocessing software and

Fully competitive compensation package will be offered to the successful candidate.

Please mall your application including current salary and

Box B102t, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

or alternatively by fax to: The Treasurer, Riyad Bank, Riyadb 966 1 404 2754

MONEY BROKER in Paris, leader in French market is looking for an experienced senior broker

for his French Franc desk I.R.S., fax rate versus pibori. Attractive salary plus bonus offered.

Tense address your curruculum vitas ic Box B1022, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, Landon SEI 9HL.

USE YOUR CITY KNOWLEDGE

Small conference company needs individual with City/financial background to devise conference programmes on a freelance basis, Payment per programme. Write to Box B1024, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge. London SE1 9HL

James Capel Asset Management Compliance Manager

James Capel Asset Management, the European operation of the HSBC Asset Management Group, is one of the leading fund management houses in the UK, with institutional and retail funds under management exceeding £9bn.

Reporting to the Financial Controller, Europe, the appointee will be responsible for the compliance function of three authorised companies. Principal tasks will be to:

- deal with all compliance matters, liaising with and reporting to the regulators, and ensuring compliance with relevant regulations;
- keep fully abreast of all regulations, legislation and the rules of the StB, IMRO and LAUTRO;
- build good working relationships with senior line management and sales staff, actively promoting the role of compliance.

Competitive Salary + Benefits

Aged at least 30, candidates will be graduates with an appropriate professional qualification. Relevant experience of the compliance function and detailed knowledge of SIB, IMRO and LAUTRO regulations are essential. Ideally, applicants will have had significant exposure to compliance issues relating to both retail and institutional fund management. Important personal attributes will include a high level of integrity, well developed interpersonal skills and a constructive approach to seeking solutions.

The remuneration package will comprise a competitive base salary and a full range of benefits, including a car.

> Please send a detailed CV to GKRS at the address below, quoting reference number 188J and including details of current remuneration and availability.

A GKR Group Company

SEARCH & SELECTION CLAREBELL HOUSE, 6 CORK STREET, LONDON WIX 1PB. TELEPHONE: 071 287 2820

ECONOMIST

ATTRACTIVE BANKING PACKAGE CITY-BASED

The activities of NatWest Securities include global economic and company research is a key strength being its primary position in UK research cas well as sales to the world's major institutional investors and market-making in equities and derivative

This is an opportunity for a high calibre reconomics graduate to join the widely respected team headed by Dr Paul Neild. The successful candidate will have 2/3 years' relevant experience, which could have been gained either within the City, industry or a government institution.

Concentrating mainly on the UK economy, the role will demand strong analytical and computer modelling skills as well as the ability to write meisive research documents. For the right person, this is an excellent career development opportunity.

Please write, with full ev and current salary details, for Mrs. S. Shirley, Personnel Manager, NatWest Securities, 135 Bishopsgate, London FC2M 3UR.



NATWEST SECURITIES

Senior General Manager Flight Operations DIBAI

Emirates, the award-winning airline, currently operates eight A310-300ERs, four A300-600Rs (with another to be delivered shortly), and three B727-200 aircraft. Seven Boeing 777s are on order, plus seven options. The route network of 32 stations extends from Manchester to Manila.

We now seek a non-flying Senior General Manager Flight Operations, reporting to the Operations Director, with responsibility for the management of the Flight Operations Department.

Essential requirements are a completed career as a pilot which will command the respect of our highly professional pilot group; mastery of the full range of management skills; experience in a senior position in a major mixed-haul airline operating modern wide-bodied aircraft; familiarity with relevant ICAO standards and recommended practices, and with internationally recognised regulatory regimes such as the FAA, JAR or CAA.

The post is located in Dubai, an agreeable place to live, and offers an attractive salary plus generous expatriate

Written applications only, with the names of at least two referees and full CV to arrive not later than 13th May



Senior General Manager Human Resources (Ref : sgmfo), Emirates.

P. O. Box 686, Dubai, United Arub Emirates.



CFO Chief Financial Officer for new Londan affice of highly derivatives trading/market making firm. Exceptional regulatary/ campliance

office team a must. Send resume, com history in strict confidence to Box B1007 Financial Times One Southwark Bridge London SEI 9HL

ACCOUNTING accounting/finance positions a all levels of experience available in start-up unit of major international trading firm. Candidates should be extremely ellieent, self-motivated.

Salary history, resume to Box B1009 Financial Times One Southwark Bridge London SE1 9HL

TRADER We are linking for the best derivatives traders and market makers in London to staff U.K. unit of U.S.-based trading firm.

tume, comp history to Box B1008 Financial Times One Sonthwark Bridge London SEI 9HL

Experience with Asian &

poean derivatives needed.

CORPORATE FINANCE to £35,000 + Excellent Package

A leading investment bank requires exceptional young graduates to join a highly successful corporate finance team in the City. Ideally you will be an ACA or MBA with a proven track record in the financial sector. Using your strong communication skills you will have the opportunity to work on a wide range of transactions involving company valuation, research and documentation. There are excellent prospects for advancement.

Please contact Karen Hoggard on 071-623 1266.

Jonathan Wren & Co. Limited, Financial Recruitment Consultanta No. 1 New Street, Landon EC2M 4TP Telephone 071-623 1266 Facsimile 071-626 5259

JONATHAN WREN EXECUTIVE



ACCOUNTANCY COLUMN

TV education market proves a blackboard jungle

A SITTER battle is brewing over control of the accountance television education market. The quiet world of the profession is being shaken by the vulgarity

of aggressive competition.

The sleeves are being firmly rolled up on the arms of Accountancy Television (ATV) and Television Education Network (TEN) as the two organisations fight for the audience for videos and hroadcast programmes.

Both services are beginning to reflect each other's tactics in their attempts to grab market share. Both say that the future looks promising. Neither has yet shown the profits to match the rhetoric.

The story began early last year. Three organisations decided to launch a weekly programme on BBC Select, the broadcasts made late at night on television and which can only be watched with the aid of an electronic decoder. They were the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, the BBC itself - through BBC Investments - and BPP, a quoted

financial training company.

But it seems a decision was soon taken that the channel would have more credibility if it included the other principal UK professional accountancy bodies, of which there are six. The Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy would not take part. The others did: £250,000 in sbares came from the Chartered Association of Certified Accountants, £100,000 from the Char-tered Institute of Macagement Accountants, and £25,000 each from the chartered accountancy institutes for Scotland and Ireland.

The original three backers stumped up £350,000 each, bringing the total support to £1.4m - a figure which Andrew Jack reports on a bitter and as yet unprofitable battle for market share between two rival companies

some say was still unrealistically low.
Bringing in the extra organisations
may have provided extra funding, but
it also helped stoka squahbling. A
demonstration tape shown to the
backers annoyed the Certified Accountants hecause there was no

mention of it or its representatives. More fundamentally, the associa-tions tried to influence the focus that the programmes should take. Market research commissioned by the BBC had suggested that the principal audience would be accountants in indus-

try and commerce.

But the associations – conscious of their own constituencies – wanted a more wide-ranging focus which would appeal to their members in public practice. This was reflected in a fight over the name of the service. The market research supported those arguing for the name "Business Account". The associations insisted on "Accountancy Television". The BBC had initially offered sub-

stantial extra backing in-kind hy advertising the service during normal television hours. It all but withdrew after an investigation by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission into the practice of advertising Radio Times on the air when rival listing

magazines had no such option.
This forced ATV – under tight time pressures to meet its launch date – to spend more than an unhudgeted £300,000 on alternative forms of marketing, that has pushed it about three months bahind its original business

Meanwhile, a rival company was

tralian entrepreneur who had developed a business selling educational videos to the professions and decided to export the idea. TEN was already running a service for lawyers. Last summer it launched the Accountants' Education Channel, a monthly video subscription service. It had planned to respond to subscribers' reactions and

The first ATV broadcasts were not without problems. Difficulties with the encoding technology and viewers' failure to understand how it worked meant the company had to send out copies of its programmes oo video.

later re-launch the service, hut

brought forward this date to coincida

with ATV's initial programmes in

Both companies programmas include a short news bulletin and segments including interviews on subjects ranging across current financial reporting, tax and accounting themes. They are accompanied by documents providing further details.

Experience since has clearly borns

out the BBC's market research. Despite tha insistence of the accountancy bodies on marketing and focusing programmes partly at their mem-bers in public practice, nearly all the subscribers have been from industry and commerce.

Shortly after the launch, ATV proudly announced that more than 11,000 people had expressed an inter-est in subscribing. In fact, so far only about 800 have done so. TEN said last month that its accountancy videos

preparing for action. TEN had been had 6,000 viewers. But since it esti-founded by Robert Clemente, an Ausmates an average of seven to 10 people watch each one, the number of subscribers is also correspondingly

That still leaves the assessment of how viewers are split between the different subscription rates. ATV claims the average rate - based on number of viewers - is significantly higher than expected at £1.780. TEN says about three-fifths of its subscribers are for the "level 1" tapes charged at 2495 a year, and less than a fifth at the higher-end service at £1,495.

o boost demand, ATV recently began selecting the bits of the weekly broadcast programmes which are most relevant to accountants in public practice, and sending them out as monthly segments oo video under the name "Professional

Focus". It says it now has more than 300 subscribers for the service.

Using videos mimics the medium chosen by TEN, which, in turn, is just about to start slicing into ATV's core market by extracting highlights of its tapes most relevant to accountants in industry and commerce, and sending them out each month under the label

"Corporate Briefing".

The message of competition for viewers has not come simply through the medium, however, An accountant recently wrote to ATV alleging that during a sales pitch a TEN represen-tative had questioned ATV's financial status and how long it would continue offering the video service.

That led to an ATV solicitor's letter

demanding that TEN dissociate itself from the comments. TEN says it is not aware that such remarks had been made, and stresses - as does ATV - that it wants to compete on quality rather than on remarks

towards against the opposition. Both companies make great play of the quality of the service they provide, and stress that customers should choose between them based on their programmes and supporting material. Yet finances remain a cru-cial question. Neither company wants to talk too openly about its perfor-mance – arguing that will only give sensitive information to its rival.

TEN says it expects the accountancy service to be in profit hy the end of its current financial year. Its latest accounts, for the period to December 31 1991 show losses for all operations of £435,000. The directors' report stresses that projections until December 1993 show the company may need additional funding.

ATV's accounts for the first year of operation will not be filed for many months yet, although it says it hopes to be making a profit hy the end of its

next financial year in 1994.
In late March, BPP wrote off its 2350,000 stake, calling the investment "a high risk venture whose future must be regarded as uncertain during this early critical period". Burying the note in its accounts, the Certified Accountants did the same with its £250,000. The other backers are holding the shares at their original value

Quality is all very well, but - as the accountants on the programmes produced by both companies might say they will need to see quality translated into additional subscriptions before long if they are to survive.

FINANCIAL

CONTROLLERS

c. £35,000 + car

For a rapidly expanding PLC with operations in the Western and Northern Home Counties.

Candidates ideally in their early 30's, must be qualified, have sound commercial skills and a broad capability.

Please send your CV quoting Ref. 9130 to: Barnett Consulting Group Ltd., Providence House, River Street, Windsor, Berks SL4 1QT. Tel: 0753-856723 Fax: 0753-866297

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTANT REINSURANCE

c£30,000 + Car

City Based

Expanding London Market Company has urgent vacancy for a Reinsurance Accounting Professional to join a highly motivated accounts team. DTI experience essential. Exciting career path offered to the candidate who can demonstrate a high level of commitment and a willingness to adopt a flexible "shirt sleeves" approach to ad hoc accounting

> Write to Box No B1014, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

> > (Na Agencies)

Group Financial Accountant

Substantial Plc

To £35,000 + Car & Benefits

London

Challenging role for a career minded ACA at the centre of this profitable and expanding international group.

- THE COMPANY ◆ Significant, well-financed PLC. Turnover exceeds
- £500 million. Multi-site manufacturing, retail and distribution operations worldwide.
- Highly acquisitive, emphasis on autonomy within
- THE POSITION
- · Provide broad-based support in all areas of financial and management accounting. Report to Group Financial Controller.
- Brief to review existing management and reporting procedures and to project manage the introduction of new, more responsive systems.

CHEST CONTRACTOR CONTR

- N B SELECTION LTD a Norman Broadbent International associated company
- · Build and maintain relationships with senior operational management and external advisors.
- Technically proficient ACA, aged 27-35. Big 6 trained, preferably with experience at the centre of a tightly controlled group. Strong spreadsheet skills essential. · First class communication and interpersonal skills
- with the ability to influence others.
- ◆ Analytical and results-driven. Potential to progress within the Group.

Please write, enclosing full cv, Ref M1766 54 Jermyn Street, London SW1Y 6LX

London 071 495 6392

Bristol 9272 291142 • Glasgow 941 204 4334
Aberdeen 9224 638080 • Stough 9753 819227
Birmingham 021 233 4656 • Manchester 9625 559953

As a leading and well established investment house with funds under management in excess of £8.5 billion we are experiencing a period of rapid expansion, resulting in two ontstanding opportunities for top quality accountants to join our high profile and professional finance function.

INVESTMENT TRUST ACCOUNTANT

Responsibilities will include:

- Half-yearly and annual statutory accounts for publicly quoted
- investment trusts and unit trusts. Tax computations and returns.
- > Monthly statistical returns.
- > Monthly Board reports and attendance at Board meetings.
- Budgetary preparation and analysis.
- Ad hoc assignments for senior management.

Accountant, preferably with a good working knowledge of, and interest in, taxation. Experience of the investment industry would be advantageous.

MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANT

Responsibilities will include:

- > Monthly management accounts and detailed variance
- > Preparation of annual budgets.
- > Production and review of regulatory returns to Bank of England and IMRO.
- Monitoring of capital adequacy and liquidity.
- Ad hoc assignments for senior management.

relevant experience. >

Candidates for both positions should be P.C. literate with complete fluency in Lotus 1-2-3. Age is less important than an organised and systematic approach and an ability to work quickly in a highly pressurised environment. You will possess excellent communication skills and confidence to liaise at the highest level.

Based in the City, both vacancies offer competitive remuneration and benefits packages. If you think you have the experience and ambition to succeed in either of these challenging posts, please apply in writing with an accompanying ev to:

Lynne Bishop, Head of Personnel, Foreign & Colonial Management Limited, Exchange House, Primrose Street, London EC2A 2NY

Foreign D. Colonial

MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING MANAGER

FINANCIAL SERVICES

West Midlands c. £40.000 + car + benefits

A major culture-change programme, coupled with continued profitable growth, will ensure that this long-established and significant financial services group, with an unusually strong financial platform and loyal customer base, continues to thrive. As a senior member of the Finance Department, you will lead a

As a sensor memory of the rinance beparation, you will lead a small team of qualified Accountants across all areas of Management Accounting. This will include business performance monitoring, budgeting, capital investment appraisal and the development/implementation of the most modern EIS systems. To addition, you will play a key role in the preparation of medium and long-term corporate plans.

You must be a qualified Accountant, aged 28 to 35, with a proven record of achievement within a major blue-chip, sales-led

organisation utilisiog BPM, EIS and DSS methodologies. A further business qualification, eg MBA, would be particularly

Good business accurred and determination, coupled with strong interpersonal skills and an ability to drive through change, are critical. A high tevel of PC literacy is also essential and some financial services experience would be advantageous, although

A negotiable salary of c. £40,000 together with a wide range of benefits expected of a major financial services group are offered.

Please send full career details, with a covering letter, indicating your current earnings and future salary requirements and explaining why your application should be preferred to David Dewhitst, Ref: \$465/DJD/FT, PA Consulting Group, 6 High6eld Road, Edghaston, Birmingham B15 3DJ. Tel: 021-454 5791.

PA Consulting Group

Creating Business Advantage FINANCE DIRECTOR

S. London

c£40.000 + Car

Our client is an established, privately owned manufacturing and marketing company in the FMCG industry. They are looking to strengthen their management team through the appointment of a finance Director to assist in their expansion plans both in the UK This is a key appointment reporting to the Chief Executive. The Finance Director will

have full responsibility to manage of first class finance and accounting function within a manufacturing environment which provides timely, accurate and meaningful information and guidance to colleagues on the management team. Candidates will be of graduate colibre who have qualified with one of the leading accounting firms, before subsequently moving into industry, preferably manufacturing. A thorough commercial understanding of business is a prerequisite and a good understanding at carporate finance issues would be advantageous. This position

needs someone with the drive, integrity and experience to make a significant

contribution to the Company's performance. If you can malch this brief and believe you have the oppropriate experience, please submit your C.V. quoting reference UKPS1593 to The Director.

FEDERAL RESOURCES EUROPE

58-60 Rivington Street, London EC2A 3AY.

YOU CAN ADVERTISE YOUR SKILLS IN THE FINANCIAL TIMES RECRUITMENT PAGES FROM AS LITTLE AS £84 + V.A.T.

Looking for a Career Change?

FOR FURTHER DETAILS PLEASE CONTACT PHILIP WRIGLEY ON TEL 071-873 3351 FAX: 071-873 3064 OR BY WRITING TO HIM AT FRANCIAL TIMES, RECRUITMENT ADVERTISING. NUMBER ONE SOUTHWARK Bredge, Lordon SE1 9HL

HALF FINANCIAL TIMES YOU TO A FREE BUSINESS BREAKFAST

ROBERT

If you wish to attend either of the Free Business Breakfasts, please write to the appropriate office below, stating your company and job title

Surrey. Saraan Platt at Robert Half Princess Beatrice House Victoria Street, Windson, Benks SL4 1EH London Rachelle Nelson at Robert Half Walter House 418 The Strand, London

*** ROBERT

HALF

THE HUMAN FACTOR

FINANCIAL TIMES

MANAGING

on Wednesday 9th June 1993 at the Runnymede Hotel. Windsor Road, Egham Surrey.

8.15am to 9.30am. on Wednesday loth June 1993 at the BAFTA Centre. 195 Piccadilly, London WI.

1200 to under 700. Output increased New businesses such as radio news developed. And, in just five years. ITN transformed from a cost centre into a profitable media business. All this change has taken place in a highly unionised environment without

The story of ITN is one of radical change Staff numbers reduced from

a single day of industrial action. Mike Morris. Personnel Director of ITN will highlight the path of change from the good old days of powerful trade unions overtime culture poor cost control and resistance to new technology to today's entrepreneurial spirit fierce cost control and multi-

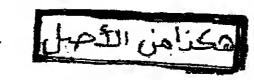
- skilling. He examines- The reasons for change - new technology arrival of competition
- Broadcasting Act 1990 Implementing the change
- creating the plan convincing the management team - communicating with staff & unions

8.15am to 9.30am. - individual treatment of staff - self-managing teams - high quality. low cost

Mike Morris is a journalist by profession. He joined ITN in 1965 and rose to the position of Foreign Editor He then joined the manage-ment team of ITN and occupied a number of line management jobs. Including Head of Production In this role. Mike Morris hecame increasingly involved in industrial relations, which led to his appointment as Director of Personnel and Industrial Relations in

Since this appointment, he has initiated a series of change programmes including the Into the Nineties' multi-skilling programme. The Total Pay Plan' which introduced annualised hours and dealt with restructuring and redundancy programmes which have almost halved staff numbers.

Places at the Breakfast are strictly limited.



Financial Controller

Central London

Our client is a highly successful subsidiary of one of Europe's major industrial groups, specialising in the provision of retail finance and leasing. The company has achieved a high level of profitability over the last two years and with an increasingly strong retail network and sales force the prospects for 1993 and beyond are excellent.

They are now looking to recruir a commercially orientated Financial Controller, reponing to the Managing Director, into a new post. This individual will be required to provide advice to senior management covering all aspects of the business and will therefore be expected to become a key member of the management team. The key responsibilities will include analysis and interpretation of operating results, budgeting, planning and forecasting, provision of year end information and the preparation of board reports as well as a

£ Salary Negotiable + Car

variety of arganisational/ feasibility studies.

The ideal candidate will be a qualified accountant with post qualification experience of the leasing industry. It will be important for the incumbent to have a developed understanding of business issues and commercial decision making. To achieve this effectively, communication skills and the ability to influence will need to be of a high standard.

Ambitious candidates will have the opportunity to progress to senior management within the group and the variety of opportunities may include secondments within Europe.

Candidates interested in developing rheir careers in a successful and expanding company should send their carriculum vitne to Andrew Norton at Michael Page Finance, Financial Services

Division, Page House, 39-41 Parker Street, London WC2B 5LH.

Michael Page Finance

Specialism in Financial Resmitment



London

RANCE

TATE STATE

Clark Whirehill is a leading national firm which has developed a strong and successful practice and an enviable core client base including established International groups, smaller PLC's and private companies. Added to this they have quality niche ervices which provide significant added value. The practice is fully integrated with an excellent national and international

Sustained growth within their tax practice and a continuing demand for their services from existing and new clients has resulted in the need to recruit an additional corporate tax

The firm provides a framework in which partners work closely together across complimentary business areas providing a total quality service.

tranketing and chenr handling skills and a proactive innovarive approach to winning new business.

Suitable Individuals will be corporate tax specialists, aged mid 30's to early 40's, who have experience of a general corporate client base. This is a from line highly visible role which would ideally suit an already established partner who will relish the positive environment and challenge of a demanding 'blue chip'

The role rectures an individual with a high level of technical.

Enguines will be handled in total confidence.

Interested candidates should send a full curriculum vitae to Chris Nelson or Matthew Leedham at Michael Page Finance, Page House, 39-41 Parker Street, London WC2B 5LH. Tel: 071 831 2000, or in the evenings call 081 788 9887.

Michael Page Finance

Speculists in Financial Recruitment

London Bristol Windsor St Albans Leatherhead Birminghs

Nottingham Manchesiar Leeds Glasgow & Worldwide

bonus + benefits

c. £48,000 + excellent

Business supplies and services

Finance Director

Superb opportunity for a strong operational floance professional to join this rapidly growing £50m+ sobsidiary of a top 100 plc. Already dominating its market, the business is unique in the sophistication and range of services it provides to an outstanding blue chip customer base. Real scope to infloence the profitability and performance of a thriving busioess.

- TITE ROLE Reparting to the Managing Director responsible for instigating rigorous but flexible financial and management controls that support day-to-day operations
- and can accummodate rapid organic growth. Provide detailed financial evaluations and recommendations on capital expenditure projects. Develop customer profitability profiles and analyses that allow account managers to provide unequalled levels of service and responsiveness.
- Ensure timely and accurate financial reports, budgets and reviews are supplied to Head Office and operational General Managers. Rey contributor to the overall nercial and strategic direction of the business.

THE QUALIFICATIONS

- Fast-track graduate accountant, probably aged 30-40, with experience in a tough, sales-led environment with demanding service standards.
- # Already proven in management accounting having developed and implemented clear controls and standards in a fast-moving multi-site business.
- Enthusiastic, pro-active and participative. Team player uscil to using finance as a management tool to create oppnrnunities for growth and improvement.

London 071 973 8484 Manchester 061 437 0375

Selector Europe A Spencer Stuart Practice

Selector Europe, Ref. F6121053M.

Group Treasurer

Kuwait

One of the largest commercial groups in Kuwait, our client has an unusually broad portfolio of industrial and trading interests across many business areas.

Responsible to the Chief Financial Officer you will manage and develop the Group's Treasury function and be central to the implementation of both long and short term budgets. By expertly negotiating and managing substantial finances with both regional and international banks you will contribute to both current operations and future expansion. Other responsibilities include co-ordinating the treasury needs of all the group's divisions and subsidiaries and supervising day-to-day operations, including the investment of surplus funds and a large volume of FX transactions.

Excellent Tax Free package

treasury management/accounting, you will have recent senior level experience in Corporate Treasury in the Middle East. A strong 'hands on' operator, effective communicator and a shrewd business manager, you'll understand the needs of a complex, multi-faceted organisation, and have plenty of commercial acumen in dealing with Middle East banks and financial institutions.

In return you will enjoy an excellent negotiable, tax-free package which comprises base salary, performance related bonus and expatriate benefits.

Please write now - in confidence - with full career and salary details - to Ghassan Yazigi or Douglas Austin, quoting ref: 1283/25, MSL Group Limited, 32 Aybrook Probably a graduate, and qualified in Street, London W1M 3JL. Fax: 071-224 2350.

> MSL International CONSULTANTS IN SEARCH AND SELECTION

Finance Director

Central London

c. $\cancel{\cancel{-}}$,45,000

A small, specialised software house, based in central London with an office in eastern USA, it currently employs about 35 people and has sales in the UK, contineotal Europe and North America. Under the dynamic and entreprencurial management of its founders, and with strong institutional backing, it has grown to become an international market leader in its field. It now needs strong linancial management to take the company into the next phase of growth.

The Role: Reporting to the Executive Chairman, responsible for financial planning aod control of the business and providing timely, accurate and focused information for management. Will be a key member of the executive team developing the company, and participating in its general management and direction.

Qualifications: 35-45 graduate chartered, management or certified accountant with track record of financial management and systems improvement, preferably in small service business. Must have broad vision, sound commercial sense, and the potential for greater responsibility.



Please write enclosing full cv quoting reference 2752 to:-CSR Selection Consultants, 1 Derby Street, London W1Y 7HD

Directeur Financier et Administratif

Northern France

c FF 425.000

This profitable French subsidiary of a well-known British manufacturer employs several hundred people across four divisions. Having made significant gains in manufacturing quality and efficiency, the company has achieved impressive advances in established worldwide markets resulting in expanding revenues and substantial growth potential. The realisation of this potential requires the development and implementation of new management information systems and stronger financial controls. Reporting to the President Directeur Generale, the job holder will exercise a full controllership role, with responsibility for the finance and MIS functions, as well as for Group reporting and ensuring compllance with French financial and administrative requirements. The position is suited to qualified management accountants or chartered accountants with extensive experience in the manufacture of industrial products. Fluent in written and spoken French. candidates must have previously held a senior financial position in France. The range of benefits includes a company car, relocation assistance and the opportunity to earn a performance-related bonus

Interested candidates should forward a detailed c.v. to: Colin Vaughan, Hoggett Bowers pic, George V Place, 4 Thames Avenue, Windsor, SL4 1QP, 0753 850851, Fax: 0753 853339, quoting

Hoggett Bowers plc

BIRMINGHAM • BRISTOL • CAMBRIDGE • CARDIFF • EDINBURGH • LEEDS • LONDUN • MANCHESTER • NEWCASTLE • WINDSOR and representation throughous EUROPE

FINANCIAL CONTROLLER

Housebuilding - Midlands c£35,000 - £40,000

Our client is a substantial plc and one of the most profitable and respected housebuilders operating throughout Great Britain. It has a strong balance sheet and minimal gearing. Through the recession it has continued to increase the number of houses sold. The Financial Controller, o new position reporting to the Group Financial Director, will manage all accounting services to housebuilding subsidiaries, develop new systems and manitar key controls at an important stage in the Group's development.

Candidates, probably aged 28 - 35, will not only be professionally qualified

graduates with on excellent track record in financial management but also business men graduates with on excellent mack receive in tilidinated inanogenetic but also business mer or women of high colibre. Experience of operating at senior monagenal level in a housebuilding or construction company is desirable but experience in manufacturing or industrial services with multi-sites could also be appropriate. Salary is negotiable and the excellent benefits package includes access to share

option schemes. Base is East Midlands. option scriences. Base is 2008 reactions of experience, age, qualifications and Please reply in strict confidence giving details of experience, age, qualifications and present salary quoting Ref. 1180. No information will be divulged to our clients without present salary quoting Ref. 1180. your permission.

> **CB-Linnell Limited** 7 College Street, Nottingham NG1 5AQ. SEARCH & SELECTION CONSULTANTS NOTTINGHAM : LONDON

APPOINTMENTS WANTED

EASTERN EUROPE

Chartered Accountants, bilingual English Polish and based in London, available for short to medium term assignments on location to rganisations seeking to exploit business opportunities in Poland. To include Interim finance directorship, training and restructuring on location.

Reply in confidence to: Box B1060, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge. London SEI 9HL

GRADUATE ACA

Age 39, 4 yeers with tional manufacturer follower by 9 years in London insurance ket, the last 7 as Finance Director. Seeks financial

nsultancy role, based in Yorkshi Relocation from Surrey. Working ige of German, Dutch &

ontect Box 81061. Financial Ti

Business Information Services

Finance Director

Circa £50,000 + Car

The company is part of a multinational organisation providing quality products and services for the effective management of business information. An entrepreneurial Finance Director is now sought to manage the floaoce function and contribute to

considerable scope for future career development. THE APPOINTMENT

■ Take responsibility for all aspects of financial accounting, timely management reporting and company secretarial duties.

overall strategy on a broad range of issues. There is

- Ensure Improved efficiencies through the development and Installation of effective business systems.
- Provide significant Input on pricing and other commercial issues.

THE REQUIREMENTS

 Graduate, probably aged early thirties to early fonics. with a recognised accountancy qualification.

North-East

- A minimum of ten years' experience in a manufacturing
- environment, at least to Financial Controller level.
- Successful track record of running a hands-on accounting function, ideally with exposure to company secretarial and legal matters.
- Highly computer literate, with drive, initiative and strong leadership skills.

Please apply in writing with full CV and salary details quoting reference 98544/A to: Geoffrey Mather, K/F Associates, Pepys House, 12 Buckingham Street,

K/F ASSOCIATES
Selection & Search

whiteheadselection

Head of Group Treasury

Hong Kong

c£100,000 plus full expatriate benefits

This major international Group, quoted in London and Hong Kong, employs more than 140,000 worldwide and has a turnover of US\$8bn. It has diverse operations in over 30 countries, many of which are based in Asia/Pacific and are well positioned to benefit from the economic growth of the region. It also has significant interests in the UK and USA.

As Group Treasurer, reporting to the Group Finance Director, you are responsible for all treasury activities throughout this complex group including funding, liquidity management, banking relationships and treasury operations. This is a high profile role and an essential element will be to work closely with senior management in the operating companies.

Candidates will be graduates aged 35-50, probably with an accounting qualification and ACT membership. You are currently either Treasurer/Deputy Treasurer at the Head Office of a substantial international group and have demonstrated ability in situations requiring commercial as well as treasury skills. A high degree of self discipline, strong personal presence, and well developed communication and man-management skills will be essential.

Please write enclosing a full CV, quoting referance 617, to Katy Emerton, Whitehead Selection Limited, 43 Welbeck Street, London W1M 7HF.

A Whiteheed Mann Group PLC company.

FINANCE

DIRECTOR

NW London

To £45,000

+ Benefits

Telecom

european

whiteheadselection

European Telecom is a recently established high technology group that has already emerged as a leading name within the competitive communications sector. Driven by a dynamic and marketing orientated Managing Director, the company anticipates dramatic growth and needs a talented individual to contribute to the expansion, development and control of the

As Finance Director, you will ensure that appropriate financial systems and controls are in place to facilitate planned growth. You will spearhead a function responsible for the production and analysis of both management and financial reporting as well as the provision of a full forecasting and budgeting process designed to measure performance.

You will also handle a variety of ad-hoc projects including work with the Managing Director on the commercial direction of the company from both an organic and acquisitive basis.

You will be a qualified accountant with at least three years commercial experience gained within a fast moving business environment where you can demonstrate a record of success and achievement. Personal characteristics are of primary importance; first rate communication skills, both written and oral and a high level of enthusiasm and energy tempered with diplomatic and assertive qualities.

Interested candidates should write promptly to Michael Herst enclosing a full curriculum vitae, quoting

EXECUTIVE SEARCH & SELECTION

39-40 Albemarle St., London W1X 3FD. Tel: 071-629 4463 LONDON . READING . GUILDFORD . ST ALBANS . BRISTOL . BIRMINGHAM

APPOINTMENTS **ADVERTISING**

Appears every wednesday & Thursday (UK) and Friday (Int'l only). For further information

> or to advertise in this section please call:

Andrew Skarzynski on 071-873 3607

Mark Hall-Smith on 071-873 3460

Tricia Strong on 071-873 3199

Rachel Hicks

on 071-873 4798

JoAnn Gredell 0101 212 752 4500

TREASURY CONSULTANTS

London

negotiable to £70,000 + benefits

Touche Ross Management Consultants has a successful and growing treasury consultancy practice which provides the full range of financial risk management services in both the corporate and financial institutions market. Our clients include over a quarter of the FTSE 100 companies and many of the major banks and securities houses.

We need accountants or MBA's with a good first degree and at least four years' treasury experience gained in either a financial institution, capital markets or corporate environment. Consulting expenence would be an asset. The preferred age

Future prospects, including partnership, are dependent only on ability.

Please send a comprehensive CV, including salary history and a daytime telephone number, quoting reference 3309 to Stuart Rosen at the address below.

MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS Hill House, 1 Little New Street, London EC4A 3TR

Touche Ross

GROUP FINANCIAL CONTROLLER

Central London

£45-50,000 + Benefits



Having successfully managed and grown a range of businesses in the hotel and leisure sector, this international publicly quoted Group is now keen to recruit a Group Financial Controller to become part of its corporate management team.

As a newly created role, the position will focus primarily on establishing and developing Group wide initiatives in terms of financial controls and procedures in addition to providing broad based financial advice and input on a range of business driven issues.

As a qualified accountant ideally aged 35-45, you should already possess experience gained from working in an international company environment with proven technical skills and exposure to multicurrency reporting and cashflow management and control. .

Suitable candidates should be able to demonstrate an ability to work on their own initiative as part of a multi-disciplined team and be capable of providing financial input to commercially based decision-making.

Interested candidates should write to Charles Austin, at the address below, enclosing a full Curriculum Vitae and quoting reference CA438.

HARRISON # WILLIS

EXECUTIVE SEARCH & SELECTION 39-40 Albemarle St., London W1X 3FD. Tel: 071-629 4463 LONDON . READING . GUILDFORD . ST ALBANS . BRISTOL . BIRMINGHAM

INVESTMENT RESEARCH

As one of the premier integrated stockbrokers in the City,

Hoare Govett is currently offering a unique opportunity for a young and ambittous graduate Chartered Accountant. The ideal candidate will have at least two years

experience post qualification. He/she will work in our Eaulty Research department, reporting directly to the Head of UK Research. The role is demanding and varied and will include the provision of advice to analysts and

clients on accounting and taxation matters. In addition

the successful candidate will take responsibility for the

maintenance and marketing of the research database.

and will be responsible for the generation of cross sector

The environment is dynamic and challenging - strong communication and technical skills together with a flair

for computer modelling are pre-requisites far the position.

As an Important member of a highly regarded team you

will be expected to contribute fully to the continued

success of Hoare Govett as a force in investment analysis.

To take up this outstanding career opportunity, please

write to Graham Evans, Hoare Govett Limited, 4

Broadgate, London EC2M 7LE, enclasing a CV and

research as well as bespoke products for our clients.



NATWEST MARKETS

NWM Corporate & Investment Banking

Treasury Financial Control

CITY

£ COMPETITIVE PACKAGE

at West Markets is a leading integrated corporate and investment bank. It combines the trading activities of treasury, capital markets and equities with advisory and corporate banking businesses. NatWest Treasury, one of the most successful trading units within NatWest Markets, is a major player within the international arena and the UK forms a focal part of its operations. The finance team of this area will be complemented by the appointment of an experienced financial controller.

Reporting to the Treasury Financial Controller, the role will require extensive technical knowledge of treasury products, most notably foreign exchange, money markets and related derivatives. Key objectives will include the in-depth analysis of trading results, the enhancement of trading systems, accounting controls and procedures and the development of products in liaison with sales and trading staff. In addition, the successful individual will be required to provide innovative solutions to business problems as they arise.

Probably aged in his or her early to mid 30's, the ideal candidate will be a qualified accountant with at least five years' experience of a banking

environment, a significant proportion of this time having been spent within a major treasury operation. The appointee will have the proven 'hands on' supervisory experience necessary to motivate and lead an experienced team. Strong interpersonal skills, a high degree of professionalism and the ability to work to tight deadlines will be essential. This high profile role will also require the confidence to deal effectively with senior management and to constrate individual flair through the contribution of ideas.

NatWest Markets is a successful organisation, committed to further expansion and can offer excellent career prospects. Remuneration will include a basic salary, commensurate with experience, mortgage subsidy, company car and eligibility for participation in the discretionary bonus scheme.

For further information please contact Guy Townsend on 071 404 3155 (Evenings 071 431 1250) or write, enclosing brief details, to the address below. All enquiries will, of course, be treated in the strictest confidence. Direct responses will be forwarded to Alderwick Peachell and Partners Limited.

Alderwick Peachell

quoting current salary.

Group Internal Auditor

Excellent Package

Vodatione Group Pic is the operator of one of the world's largest mobilia telephone networks and one of tha lastest growing companies in the FTSE100. Continued expansion in the UK and overseas has created the requirement for a credible and cost-effective internal audit function, encompassing the Group's worldwide operations. The position of Group Internal Auditor is a new and high profile role and longer-term career prospects are excellant for the successful candidate.

- Development and implementation of audit procedures appropriate to the Group's complex oparational systems environment.
- Co-ordination of work programmes with existing Quality Assurance BS5750 activities.
- Undertaking a variety of financial projects including those arising from the Group's expanding international activities.

The successful candidate is likely to be a high-calibre graduate ACA with sophisticated computar audit skilla and the capacity to progress to a senior line finance position. He/she must possess a persuasiva, diplomatic personality and have the ability to inspire contidence and carry

The comprehensive remuneration package will reflect the importance of the position.

Please send a full CV, indicating current salary to: Jane Boiston, Personnel Department, Vodalone Group Services Limited, The Courtyard, 2-4 London Road, Newbury, Berkshire RG13 1JL

Major Global Healthcare Company **Group Internal Audit Manager**

London

This privately owned group is a major player in global healthcare markets with a turnover equivalent to US\$3 billion. Particularly strong in diagnostic products, the group has activities which also span pharmaceuticals, biochemicals and orthopaedics, supported by substantial manufacturing and R & D facilities. With over 70 companies world-wide and products sold in 150 countries, the group is a complex and truly International organisation.

Review of current management systems under a newly structured Board has identified the need for a Group Internal Audit Manager to play a key, independent role in assisting senior management to ensure the effective implementation of corporate objectives.

The Group Internal Audit Manager will report directly to the Chairman of the Audit Committee, who is a non-executive Director of the Board, and will work



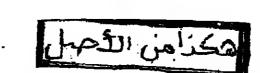
SEARCH & SELECTION 3 Gay Street, Bath BA1 2PH. Telephone: 0225 336987 A GKR Group Company

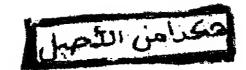
closely with other senior managers to assure the Board of the overall effectiveness of the system of internal control; to monitor operations and oversee compliance with corporate policies; and to identify opportunities to improve group competitiveness and profitability.

Candidates should be qualified accountants and must have substantial internal audit experience at senior level in an international, industrial organisation. The role requires a breadth of business experience and a pragmatic, commercial orientation. It is crucial that the successful candidate should possess intellectual rigour, analytical ability and a

very high level of oral and written presentation skill. Please send a detailed CV to GKRS at the address below, quoting reference number 260S, and including details of current remuneration and availability.

c £75,000 + car + benefits





Gearbulk Holdings Limited, Bermuda, an international shipping company with a fleet of 43 open-hatch vessels, has decided to relocate some of its operations from Norway to London, Gearbulk (UK) Limited, the UK agent for the Group, will be in operation from

1st August 1993, initially with about 80 employees, located in N. Surrey. SENIOR FINANCIAL ACCOUNTANT

Up to £32K + Car + Benefits

A qualified accountant is required to take control of the situation in the UK, will require a confident, forceful but Company's accounting and cash functions. Reporting to the Finance Manager, the selected candidate will assume responsibility for the consolidation of Company accounts, preparation of annual and periodical accounts, Tax returns and cash flow analysis and reporting.

Suitable applicants will have 3-5 years relevant post qualification experience and will be fully familiar with UK GAAP and Tax regulations. A knowledge of international operations and the shipping industry would be useful. He or she must be computer-literate and preferably familiar with Microsoft Word and Excel.

This is a demanding post which, because of the nature of Gearbulk's operations and the start-up flexible individual who is able to fit easily into a progressive and hard working team. As there is considerable scope for personal development, the appointment should be of particular interest to those with management potential.

Gearbulk prefers non-smokers.

Please apply in writing with full career details and current salary to John Ingamells at Mercuri Urval, Spencer House, 29 Grove Hill Road, Harrow, Middlesex HA1 3BN, quoting reference: JI/GB/11.

Mercuri Urval



IVE

T. Commany

STANDARS

CONTRARY.

coloc)

Ċ

Gearbulk Holdings Limited, Bermuda, an international shipping company with a fleet of 43 open-hatch vessels, has decided to relocate some of its operations from Norway to London. Gearbulk (UK) Limited, the UK agent for the Group, will be in operation from 1st August 1993, initially with about 80 employees, located in N. Surrey.

FINANCIAL ANALYS

Competitive Salary + Package

As part of its financial budgeting, analysis and reporting function, the Company needs to appoint a Financial Analyst to report to the Finance Manager. This post requires a qualified accountant with 3-5 years experience in the field of accounting, finance, budgeting and analysis. Ideally the selected applicant will have a background in automated accounting and the development of management database systems. Computer literacy is essential, and a working knowledge of Microsoft Word and Excel would be very useful.

In addition to professional competence, Gearbulk will be looking to appoint an individual who can demonstrate high levels of self-motivation and flexibility and who will be comfortable with

a changing and progressive environment. This is a demanding, commercial opportunity, offering the right person excellent rewards and scope for

considerable personal development in a challenging

Gearbulk prefers non-smokers.

international organisation.

Interested applicants should apply in writing, with a full CV and salary details to John Ingamells at Mercuri Urval, Spencer House, 29 Grove Hill Road, Harrow, Middlesex HA1 3RN, quoting reference. JI/GB/12.

Mercuri Urval

HEAD OF FINANCE/PARTNERSHIP SECRETARY

UP TO £45,000 COVENT GARDEN AGED 30-45

The Firm

Wediske Bell is a well established 31 partner firm of solicitors with a principal office in Covert Garden. As a result of management changes, we are seeking a Chartered Accountant to join our administrative scam reporting directly to the newly appointed Managing Partner.

Responsibility for:

ment of the Cashiers Department (present staff 7) including credit cor

- tion of monthly management accounts and year end figure
- budgeting and forecasting; and

ship secretarial support for the Managing Partner.

Will posterio

a chartered accountancy qualification;
 working knowledge of Solicitors' Accounts Rules;

skills and experience in information tec

Mr Robert O Salter Managing Partner Wedlake Bell 16 Bedford Street LONDON WCZE 9HF

Closing date for applications: 27th May 1993.

Wedlake Bell

Financial Director

(Designate)

Hartlepool To £35K plus car and benefits

Principal aspects of the role will include:

Our client is the UK's largest independent distributor of welding supplies operating predominantly in North East England and Scotland through 8 branches Projected annual turnover for 1993/1994 is c.£15m.

Following recent operational and organisational restructuring, it now wishes to strengthen its Board with the appointment of an experienced, commercially orientated Financial Diractor (designate). Reporting to the Managing Director, the appointee we play a pivotal role in the future success and development of the company through the provision of high quality financial advice across all business activities.

- Complete responsibility for the production and interpretation of financial/management accounts, budgetary control and cash
- Liaison with external organisations including Investors, Banks and
- Auditors.

 Continued development of integrated financial/management accounting and information systems.

 Provision of general financial advice and information on business development initiatives.
- Control and development of Finance, Data Processing and

The ideal candidate will be a graduate, qualified accountant (ACA/ACMA) with at least 5 years post qualification experience in a manufacturing/distribution environment Candidates for this extremely demanding position will possess the confidence and maturity needed to impact on business performance and the potential to assume further responsibility in

Please reply in confidence enclosing a full CV and quoting reference M/216 to David Adrian.

Mckenzie Grant SELECTION & SEARCH 1 The Embankment.

The Top Opportunities Section

appears every Wednesday

For advertising information call:

Clare Peasnell 071 873 4027

> Elizabeth Arthur 071 873 3694

EUROPEAN CONTROLLER

C. £30,000 + CAR

Reporting to the Finance Director you will provide pro-active, high profile financial support, to two subsidiary companies covering the European markets, involving approximately 35% travel between Germany and France. Fluency in German and a knowledge of French is therefore essential.

Your prime responsibility in the first instance will be to evaluate existing systems and procedures, ensuring adequate controls are in place to provide management with quality financial information.

To achieve this you will need to adopt a 'hands on', pragmatic approach, working closely with the UK and European management teams. You will be responsible for preparing annual profit plans. budgets, management accounts, year-end statutory accounts and cash flow projections. Knowledge of manufacturing and product costing is also important.

A qualified accountant, you will ideally have an FMCG background gained in a manufacturing environment and possess excellent communication, presentation and inter-personal skills.

HARGREAVES LTD.



If you feel you have the strangth of character to influence the success of the company's European opera-INTEGACION RECRUITMENT send a full CV 10 the company's advisor.

Neil Jury, Interaction Recruitment, 1 City Road, Cambridge CB1 1DP Tel: 0223-314988 Home: 0487-841804 Fax: 0223-322197

KING SHER

Corporate Auditors

CENTRAL LONDON bis highly profusble and expanding retail group which includes such nes as Woolworths, Superdrug, Comet and B & Q is looking for three auditors to add to its newly formed Corporate Audit department. The department will provide assurance to the board on the adequacy of commercial and financial control systems. The roles are London based involving travel to locations in and around the UK, with the possibility of European travel in

The ideal candidates will be graduates in their mid to late 20's, hold a professional accountancy qualification (ACA, ACMA, ACCA), and have experience in either internal or external audit, including computerised

The ability to work unsupervised and to play an active part in formulating and developing a successful audit plan is essential. Successful recruits will also have

£26,000 • £30,000 + CAR

excellent communication skills; being able to present findings at all levels, both in ability to pass on skills where necessary.

A hands on, "no nonsense" approach, proof of the required communication skills and an appreciation of the commercial impact of any findings, must accompany a good academic record.

Opportunities within the Group are outstanding. Kingfisher is committed to a policy of career development and successful candidates can expect promotion within 3 years.

For further information, please contact Lucy Bennell or Mark Gilbert ACA on 071 404 3155. Alternatively write, giving brief details, to the address below. All enquiries will, of course, be treated in the strictest confidence.

Alderwick Peachell

A PARTNERS 1.TD London WCIV 6QA. Tel: 071-404 3155. Faz: 071-404 0140.

Alderwick Peachell & Partners Limited, Recruitment Con

CENTRAL LONDON

SALARY UP TO £50K + Car + EOUITY POTENTIAL

FINANCIAL DIRECTOR

Our client is a dynamic creative communications business. Following a recent management buy-out they are looking to recruit a Financial Director to play an integral part in their highly committed management team.

The successful candidate will focus on increasing profitability and will be entirely responsible for the company's finance function including implementation of an integrated II system.

In addition to the preparation of statutory accounts in a systems orientated environment, particular amphasis will be placed on aggressive cost control and strategic planning.

This is an excellent opportunity for a qualified accountant in their 30's with at least four years post qualification experience in a commercial environment. It is essential that the candidate is abla to work with an open mind, as part of a small multidisciplinary team.

Enthusiastic candidates with proven ability should apply in writing with extensive C.V. quoting reference: CP/MM1 to Marion MacLeod.

1 Park Place, Canary Wharf, London E14 4HJ

LITTLEJOHN FRAZER

FINANCIAL CONTROLLER

E30-E35K + Car + Benefits

progressive and operates with a compact head office team.

world-wide, the group wishes to appoint a Financial Controller who: is a qualified accountant with a record of success in a direct line

- Can show commitment and enthusiasm for this demanding role;

responsibilities involve the development and management of the antira financial accounting, systems development, management accounts production and forecasting.

- Strong technical skills coupled with commercial flair;

- achieving timely and high quality results; and
- Excellent communication skills.

William Road, London NW1 3ER.

management;

- is capable of making a significant contribution to the business.
- To succeed in this role you will need to have
- A mature and disciplined work attitude with commitment to

West London

Our client, who sells a household named product, is entrepreneurial.

To accommodate the development and expansion of the business

- Reporting directly to the managing director the Financial Controller's
- Tha ability to work to damanding timatablae through organisation, control and motivation of a amail capabla

nterested applicants should write with a comprehensive CV to David W Breger at H W Fisher & Company, Acre House, 11-15

TELEWEST

COMMUNICATIONS **GROUP LTD**

BUSINESS PLANNER

To £32,000 + Car + Benefits Woking, Surrey Our client, TeleWest Communications Group Limited is a joint veoture company between Tele-communications Inc. (TCI) and U S WEST, two US multi-million dollar turnover corporations. The Company is regarded as the UK marker leader in the competitive cable television and telephony marketplace. They have continually achieved their budgets and are now poised for further rapid growth within this new and exciting industry.

TeleWest is seeking a commercially aware Business Planner to play a key part in the development of the business. Reporting to the Business Planning Manager, the main responsibilities of the role will encompass business plans, financing, budgets, forecasts, ad hoc modelling and analysis

You will probably, but not necessarily, be a graduate qualified accountant who possesses first class communication skills. This is a 'hands on' role which will require good financial modelling skills, an inquisitive and enquiring mind. Experience of structure finance and asset financing would be

The position provides an exceptional opportunity within the head office of this young and progressive organisation for a committed professional who possesses both vitality and diligence. For further information please contact Karen Heathfield on 0444 416636 or alternatively fax your CV to him on 0444 416002

PLEASE NOTE THAT ALL APPLICATIONS WILL, BE FORWARDED TO HEATHFIELD HEATHFIELD HARGREAVES

Chaucer House, 6 Boltro Road, Haywards Heath, West Sussex KH16 IBB

Finance Director

THAMES VALLEY • CIRCA £30,000 + BONUS + CAR

Part of a substantial international group, our client is a European market leader in the design and manufacture of engineered products. Strong management and emphasis on quality have combined to provide the basis for significant expansion this year.

Reporting to the Managing Director, the successful candidate will take full responsibility for the

financial direction of this division, and he closely involved in all major business decisions.

Priorities will include development of management reporting, budgeting, costing and control procedures; together with positive staff development, improved communications and a heightened profile for the finance function. Aged 30-15, candidates should be PC literate, qualified accountants with a knowledge of computerised standard costing systems, familiarity with group reporting and a record of

achievement in a multi-site manufacturing environment. Previous experience of the engineering

sector and a European language are desirable. Interested applicants should send a detailed CV or ring for an application form on 0625 533364



HUMAN RESOURCE CONSULTANTS Wilmstow, Chesbire SK9 INX

Telephone (0625) 532446

APPOINTMENTS WANTED

three years post qualification experience. You will be computer literate with good spreadsheet knowledge, ideally

using Sun Accounts and Excel. Knowledge of Isnguages is an Interested applicants should send a detailed C.V. to: Rudolf Lobo, Flaunce Director, Regus, Bessenveldstrust 25A, 1831 Diegem, Belgium.

Tel: +32 2 716 4700

FINANCE MANAGER - GERMANY DM 100 - 115000

Our client is a subsidiary of a major industrial group based in Germany. Filling the number one finance role, you will be expected to provide the MD and salesforce with strong commercial lopul as well as run the finance function. A UK

qualification and fluency in German are essential. Ref: FMG.

For further information please contact John Bowman at FSS Europe on 071 387 5400 (eves 0474 874473) or write to him at Drayton House, Gordon Street, Londoo WC1H 0AN, Fax 071 388 0857.

FINANCE DIRECTOR

(AGE 39) F.C.A. 12 yrs Multinational experience (8 years in France/Belgium) with based South of France, seeks new challenge in Monaco, Nice or

Write to Box A4971, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge. LONDON SE1 9HL

YOUR BRIT IN ZURICH

Financial control professional with many years varied multi-nationals experience, resident near Zurich, with Swiss & EC passports, desires a challenging, permanent position

in the finance field. Prepared to travel extensively in a roving role. Write to Box A1058, Financial Times,

One Southwark Bridge, London SEI 9HL

FINANCIAL CONTROLLER Brussels

Expanding service company seeks Qualified Accountant with at least

UK/US Blue-chip Co.s. 6yrs "Big-Six" Audit experience. Currently Sophia. Also willing to relocate and/or carry out projects elsewhere in France. Fluent French.

or fax: 010 33 92 93 08 56

Gold price soars to 17-month high

By Kenneth Gooding, Mining Correspondent

FRENZIED BUYING yesterday re-ignited the fire started in the gold markat by high-profile investors Sir James Goldsmith and Mr George Soros. The price soared in Lundon by nearly 3.5 per cent to US\$369.15 a troy ounce, its highest level for 17 months. Gold started 1993 at a seven-year low of \$327 an ounce.

"The market is explosive. It has lost contact with reality," said nne dealer. "You have to admire what Goldsmith and Soros have achieved with their incredible But hype. Americans think those guys

can walk on water." There might be mnre turmoil



in the gold market today, traders warned, because of optionsrelated activity nn the New York Commodity Exchange.

Gold's upward surge was sparked three weeks ago by well-orchestrated revelations that Mr Soros had bought \$400m of shares in Newmont Mining, the largest US gold producer, from Sir James who had turned some of the proceeds into options to buy phys-

Since then the price of gold price has risen by \$25 an ounce or 7 per cent and Sir James has sold another 9.5 per cent of Newmont, leaving his personal holding at 19 per cent. Traders pointed out that the physical gold market was so small that, once it began to

attract money from investment

funds and other big investors,

"there is nowhere for the price

to go hut north."

the very short term the weight of fund buying and buying to cover positions by those people who have granted options can push gold prices up to virtually any level. It is merely a func-tion of the weight of money," said Mr Ted Arnold, analyst at the Merrill Lynch financial ser-

"It will all end in tears but in

Mr Andy Smith, analyst at the Uninn Bank of Switzerland, pointed out that the rally was inspired by futures and options activity while buying of physical gold was dropping steeply. He "guestimated" that the first 10 per cent rise in gold's price had knocked 400 tonnes off Middle East demand. "But that has not stopped bull markets

reform plan unveiled

By Tony Walker in Beijing

CHINA HAS unveiled plans to iberalise access to its mining sector for foreign companies in an effort to boost lagging min-

A draft mining law was circulated this week at a conference in Beijing organised by China's Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources and the United Nations as a step towards engaging intarnational miners more closely in China's resource development. But representatives of mining companies have given the

draft a fairly lukewarm response. The requirement that foreign companies pay 20 per cent royalties on gold produced was described as "unrealistic" by one representative. China, which has emerged as the world's largest gold

consumer, has previously banned foreign involvement in the exploration and exploitation of its gold reserves; but now is anxious to tap foreign expertise and capital.

Vice minister Zhang Wenjn told the conference that China had decided that exploitation of its minerals resources should be speeded up to keep pace with the country's high-speed economic growth, which was nearly 13 per cent last year and is expected to ed 10 per cent this year.

Under the draft law, foreigners could explore either nn their own or in partnership

THE HANDFUL of companies

with diamond mining expertise

bave been deluged with inqui-

ries and proposals in the past

year following the excitement generated by discoveries in Canada's North West Territo-

Ashton Mining, the Austra-

lian company with a 40.1 per

cent stake in the Argyle dia-

mond mine, the western

world's biggest producer in vol-

ume terms, has had more than

a dozen offers to analyse, says

Mr John Robinson, chief execu-

tive. "The renewed interest in

diamond exploration bas

By Kenneth Gooding.

China's mine | Colombia tries to shore up sagging coffee market

By David Blackwell

COLOMBIA, THE world's second biggest coffee producer, yesterday tried to put a floor under the world's sagging coffee prices.

But many analyats were sceptical that the attempt was strong enough to have much effect. After opening more than 1.5 cents higher, the New York nearby arabica contract fell back to 58.80 cents a lb in late trading, just 0.40 ahead. In London, the July robusta contract tested the \$900 barrier again, but closed at \$881, a rise

of just \$6 on the day.

The markets had expected something from Colombia but appeared to be disappointed at the action taken. The country has set an effective floor of 60 cents a lb, below which it will not sell coffee.

"We were expecting them to say they would not sell unless the price went up," said nne analyst vesterday, "Instead they have said they will not

By Canute James in Kingston

THE WINDWARD Islands, the

main snurce of hananas

imported by Britain, exported

12 per cent less of the fruit in

sell if the price falls further. It's an anti-climax." London traders said the mar-

African, Caribbean and Pacific developing countries are to seek European Community help to revive international cocoa and coffee pacts, Reuter reports from Brussels. The recent collapse of talks on a new world coffee pact fol-

lowed the failure of negotiations on a new cocoa accord with a witholding scheme to support prices. "Prices bave plummeted windling scheme to support prices. "Prices dave plantated since the talks collapsed. .. we are trying to enlist EC support to revive the accords," General Ghebray Berhane, ACP secretary, said yesterday. The ACP states begin a two-day ministerial meeting in Brussels and Monday.

ACP officialse said the loss in accordant coffee export earnings.

ACP officialse said the loss in cocoa and coffee export earnings since 1985 was equal to the Ecu20bn (£15.75bn) of aid provided under the third and fourth Lomé Conventions, (1985-90) and (1990-2000), linking the EC with 69 ACP countries.

the first quarter of this year nica and Grenada) totalled

ket had not even moved above its recent narrow trading range. "Colombia doing something on a unilateral basis does not preclude other countries selling into any rally," one pointed out.

Mr Lawrence Eagles, analyst with GNI, the London futures broker, said the Colombians bad very little coffea left to shift, demand was low in the run-up to the northern summer and western consumer stocks were high. "If they had done this last November it might have been a different story." E.D.& F. Man, the London

Windwards banana earnings down 20%:

and earnings fell by 20 per cent

to US\$23.9m, according to the

Banana Growers Association.

Exports by the four islands (St Lucia, St Vincent, Domi-

broker, this week pointed out that Colombian exports in the last two months had fallen to 1.2m bags (60 kgs each) compared with an average 1.5m bags in the first five months of 1992-93. Man also put world consumer stocks at 20.5m bags a level equal to the previnus peak last September.

Mr Eagles believed high stocks and an expected increase in Brazil's crop would be enough to push the nearby New York contract back below 50 cents this summer. Last year the market hit a low of 48.10 cents a lb in August.

64,300 tonnes in the first quar-

ter, with shipments from St

Lucia, the largest producer in

the group, falling tn 27,700

Rabbi's blessing worries regulator

Kevin Brown in Sydney and Nikki Tait in New York report on the mystery surrounding an Australian mining share's price surge

THE AUSTRALIAN Secu- ers were Lubavitcher Jews broking house called Schneider rities Commission is investigating whether the pronnuncements of a 91year old New York rabbi played a role in a share buying spree that raised the market value of a small mining company from A\$200m to A\$1bn in less than a month.

The commission also wants to know why a diamond strike described as "significant" by Melbourne-based Great Central Mines is judged uneconomic by its joint venture partner, ale Prospecting, a sub sidiary of De Beers, the South African mining house.

Australian regulators became interested in Great Central when its share price rose sharply in March, during a series of US "roadshow" presentations by Mr Joseph Gutnick, the chairman. The company's American Depositary Receipts had just begun trading on the Nasdaq over-thecounter exchange

The ADR price rose from US\$5 on March 10, when Mr Gutnick arrived in the US, to about \$14 on March 29. The price boom was paralleled in Australia, where the shares soared from A\$4.45 to A\$18,

mostly on overseas buying. Even by the speculative standards applied to exploration companies, the valuation appeared generous. Great Central, which has no significant operating income, made a net loss of A\$3.9m last year on turnover of just A\$1.2m. However, the Identity of the buyers remains something of a

behind the sudden surge in demand. that has surfaced in the US and Australia is that the buy-

mystery, as is the reason

impressed by a video recording in which Rahbi Menachem Mendel Schneerson says that gold is there for Mr Gutnick and urges continued explora-

Rabbi Schneerson is the Russian-born leader of the ultra-orthodox Lubavitcher sect, based in the Crown Heights district of New York. The movement has a world-wide following of about 200,000, and the Rabbi's words - disseminated by a large publishing organisation carry great weight amnng Lubavitchers. Some regard him

as a messiah. But there are two serions flaws in the theory that the video recording triggered the surge in demand for the

• The Rabhl's friendship with Mr Gutnick had been public knowledge among Lubavitchers since at least 1987, and the video is several years old. It is not clear why it should suddenly prompt a buying spree, • The video appears not to have been sbown at Great Central's roadsbows, and the Rabbi's endorsement was not a major feature. Mr Herb Lanzet, the New York-based public relations man who arranged the four-city tour, says he did not see the "rabbi video" until later, although a separate "corporate video" was produced for

If the huyers were not zealous Lubavitchers, who were they? Efforts to market the stock seem initially to have been confined to a select few. In Denver, for example, none of the top brokerage bouses were invited, nor were the local gold-mining trade association or big institutional investors.

Mr Roger May, of a small

Securities, did receive a tele-phone call from Mr Lanzet, who was known to his firm. and a visit from Mr Gutnick. But Mr May says that Great Central's two-man presenta-tion, made in Schneider's

offices, was "no real hype". Mr May bought ADRs for several accounts at US\$5.371/4, which were then sold at US\$12. "Herh and Paul [Mr Lanzet's assistant) said it was a good

thing," be says. According to Mr Gutnick, the roadshows were designed to present Great Central as a serious exploration company with significant prospects in both gold and diamond mining.

To-one disputes that Great Central has a knack for discovering gold mines, Five years ago it found and then sold the Plutonic deposit in Western Australia, which produces 200,000 ounces of gold a year. Now it is evaluating another discovery at nearby Bronze Wing.

But there is controversy about Great Central's claim to found a promising diamond deposit on land at Nabberu, not far from Bronze Wing, where it has a joint exploration arrangement with Stockdale. Great Central told the Aus-

tralian Stock Exchange last month that "four fine diamonds" had been discovered in what it had earlier described as a "major diamond bear-A few days later, trading in he has visited Florida, Atlanta,

the shares was temporarily suspended at the company's request, pending the release by Stockdale of an evaluation report requested by the

COCOA - London FOX

Close Previous High/Low

report said the joint venture had found kimberlites (diamond hearing rock formations), but "none. . . has, thus far, been demonstrated to have economic potential".

Mr Gutnick, who says the company has never claimed anything more than a significant prospect at Nabheru, accuses Stockdale of playing down the significance of the diamond find to protect its nwn interests in the area.

"De Beers have a reputation for trying to discredit any joint venture partners that may be a threat to their monopoly." he says. "We are convinced there is a good chance that there is a good quality diamond mine there because de Beers has told

Stockdale was reluctant to comment, but Mr Robert Danchin, exploration manager asks why the company would play down the prospects of a potential mine in which it is a joint venturer. "I am beartily fed up with

tha whole husiness," he says. Stockdale's bearish assess ment of the diamond prospect has taken some of the steam out of the shares, but Great Central is still trading at about A\$14, valuing the company at more than A\$750m. Mr Gutnick, meanwhile, Is

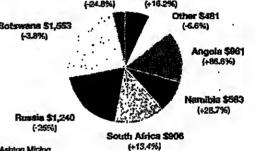
plainly unfazed by the sudden

publicity surrounding his comflushed out many opportunities and we have been putting pany. He has returned to the US, where he is conducting a them through a stringent second "road-trip". Accompanscreening process. Mr Robinson, insists that, if ied by Great Central's geologist and an outside gem specialist, all the exploration activity produces a new diamond mine, lt St Louis and is now heading on for Chicago - the second visit would not destabilise the market. He points out that world to the Windy City. This time, diamond output fell by 3 per Great Central's ADRs bave cent in value to US\$6bn last behaved more sedately, fluctuyear and "production in Russia exchange. When it came, the sting around the US\$10-mark. Its falling, Zaire's output is

WORLD COMMODITIES PRICES

Explorers get set for diamond rush

Diamond production 1992 world total : USSS.4brs (+2.5%) (Figures in brackets % change over 1991 values) Zaire \$230 Australia \$460 Other \$481



down 25 per cent and in 1993 there has been only a trickle of diamonds from Angola". Ashton has settled on three rojects in Canada: the Lupin

joint venture in the Northwest Territories where Ashton has a project covering 6,300 square km (2,400 square miles) in the Slave Lake province from Pure Gold Resources; some 15,500 sq of Alherta, where Ashton is cent sharebolding in the Mt to institutional investors.

earning 51 per cent, again from-Pure Gold Resources; and the James Bay venture in Ontario where Ashton can earn 51 per

cent from KWG Resources. Mr Robinson says that all this activity has forced Ashton the right to buy 51 per cent of into an abrupt switch of emphasis away from gold, in which it was getting more involved, and towards diamonds. Consequently, the comkm in the Peace River district pany is to reduce its 90 per

Muro gold project in Indonesia to bring into production. Outside Canada, Ashton is

putting together a formal licence application after signing an agreement in principle for a diamond joint venture with the government in Karelia, western Russia. The area of the licence covers about two thirds of the republic.

Ashton has 51 per cent of another diamond project in the Great Lakes area of Michigan, US, but Mr Robinson says the most prospective area in the portfolio - because it is the most advanced - Is in the Northern Territory of Australia where the company has a 67.7 per cent interest. Samples from the Merlin prospect in the area last year produced 20 commercial size diamonds, one in four of them of gem quality and the largest of 2.44 carats

The Argyle mine's output this year is forecast to be close to the record 39m carats produced last year, says Mr Robin-

MARKET REPORT

COPPER built on another solid performance at the LMF ending firmer. On chart grounds, the rally should at least be maintained up to \$1,910-\$1,920 a tonne, deal said. There is little fundamental justification for much further on the upside, aithough dips are likely to find increased buying interest. London COCOA staged a key uosida reversal boosted by tha weakness of sterling and some speculative huving in New York. However, dealers noted that soma origin selling interest appeared to be amerging, with Ghana said to be hovering around the market. Chicago SOYABEANS resumed

London Markets

Crude oil iper barrel FOB)(Mi	Py)	+ or -
Dubel	S18.12-6.16u	
Brent Blend (dated)	\$18. 69-8.73	
Brent (Blend (Jun)	\$18.87-8.91	160
W,T.I (1 pm est)	\$20.04-0.06u	280
Oil products (NWE prompt delivery per to	nne CIF	+ or -
Premium Gascline	\$213-215	-2
Gas Qti	\$174-175	-6.5
Heavy Fuel Oil	573-74	-3
Naphths.	\$184-185	-1
Petroleum Argus Estimates		
Other		+ or -
Gold (per troy oz)를	\$369.1S	+12.0
Silver (per troy az)&	453.5c	+24.0
Platimum (per troy oz)	\$386.75	+6.85
Palladium (per troy oz)	\$122.60	+2.35
Copper (US Producer)	65 Oc	+1.0
Lead (US Producer)	34.83c	
Tin (K <u>usia</u> Lumpur market)	14.17	-0.08
Tin (New York)	269.5c	-0.5
Zinc (US Prime Western)	62.0c	
Cattle (tve weight)	141.36p	+0.38*
Sheep (ive weight)) 🏚	133.93p	+0.50*
Pigs (live weight)?	90.74p	+0.45*
London daily suger (raw)	\$307.5	+0.7
London delily sugar (white)	\$301.0	+3.0
Tate and Lyle export price	£314.0	+1.5
Barley (English feed)	€113.0	
Maize (US No. 3 yellow)	2.6912	
Wheat (US Dark Northern)	Ling	
Rubber (Jun)♥	57.50p	
Rubber (Jul)♥	57.75p	
Rubber (KL RSS No 1 May)	209.0m	
Coconut oil (Philippines)§	\$427.5y	+10.0
Palm Oil (Malaysian)§		+2.5
Copra (Philippines)§	\$272.5	+2.0
Sayabeans (US)		-1.5
Cotton "A" Index		-0.10
Nooltops (64s Super)		+23.0

Wednesday'a weak posture as funds and speculators continued to liquidate long positions, traders said. A large grain firm estimated soyabean acreaga would increase to 60m acres, 600,000 acres higher than the USDA's estimate, as rains were hampering maize plantings. New York frozen concentrated ORANGE JUICE futures were down in early trading after three straight sessions of gains amid speculation of a smaller Brazil crop. Brazil reduced its estimate for the 1993-94 orange crop to 282m boxes from a preliminary estimate of 292.8m boxes.

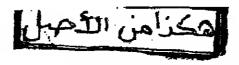
SUGAN	~ London	FOX	(5 per to
White	Close	Previous	High/Low
Aug	311.20	306.00	311.00 308.00
Oct	304.50	299.00	304,00 298.00
Mer	301.90	296.20	299.00
Aug 169	7.04 Oct 1	659.51	(PFr par tonne)
	Lates		
Jun —	18.83	18.97	19.02 18.80
Jul	18.76	18.92	18.97 18.77
Aug	18.85	19.03	19.05 18.85
Sep	15.94	19.12	19,10 18,94
Oct	19.03	19.16	19.10 19.03
Dec	19.10	19.26	19.20 19.15
Jan	19.10		18.17 19.10
Feb	19.06		19.06 19.06
	t 19.06	19.05	19,09 19.09
PE Inde	18.00	18.40	
	31000 (32		
Turnover	31000 (32		\$70
Turnover	31000 (32		\$/x High/Low
CAS OU	31000 (32 - IPE	513)	High/Low 176.25 173.00
Turnover CAS OU	31000 (32 - FPE Close 173.00 173.50	513) Previous 177.25 178.25	High/Low 176.25 173.00 175.50 173.25
Turnover	31000 (32 - IPSE Close 173.00	513) Previous 177.25	High/Low 176.25 173.00

Oct	179.76	101.78	181.00 179.50	
Nov	191.75	183.50	182.78 181.50	
Dec	183.50	185.25	184,00 183.25	
Jan	184.00	185.50	184,75 183,50	
Turnove	r 16649 (1	5629) lots	of 100 tornes	
Ba 45-55 Delic Span: [70-8 are a Jerse has d cast feast round 75-80 at 50	ip a ib (45- fous apple in Strawber Op), and Gr for worth I y Royal ne focreased to formusitrooms I off the be Ip a ib (75- 1-60p a ib (75-	a great fr 65p), along its at 40- ries at 56- alia meloni colding out we potatos 0 25-45p t -80p each at veg buy 90p), Can (55-60p) a	uit buy this week at g with Capa Golden 45p a ib (40-50p) 60p per 80x punnel at at \$1.00-1.40 each 1 for, As supplies of increase the price at 6:55-80p). English (50-60p) and break ip a ¼ ib (50-60p) ac Chinase fewes at any island lomatoes nd Round letture at all good salad buys.	

May	653			
	683	651	650 848	Akur
Jul Sap	699	674 688	683 670 699 685	Cash 3 mg
Dec	717	708	719 706	Cope
Mar May	736 750	729 744	738 727 751 744	Cash
Jul	764		764 757	3 mc
Sep Dec	781 800	774 797	784 773 802 797	Lend
Mar	822		827 821	Cash
Tumove	r: 9684 (7	310) tols of	10 torines	3 mc
ICCO I	dicator pr	ices (SDRs	per tonne). Daily pa day average for h	toe Cash
12 715.	91 (718.96	6 (/ 11.4/) 10 B	ony average for a	atay Casan 3 mig
				Tin E
COFFE	E – Lynd	on FOX	\$/10	Cash
	Close	Previous	High/Low	_ 3 mg
May	576	866	868 864	_ Zino
JUL	882	875	889 868	Cesh 3 mg
Sep	881	877	896 876	LARE
Nov Jan	891 901	890 896	907 858 914 895	SPOT
Mar	910	904	920 912	
May	910	915	915	LON
		21) lots of 5	s per pound) for h	Price
			15 day average 52	
(52.73)				Close
				— Morn
POTAT	OES - Le	ndon PQX	£/tor	une Aftern
	Close	Previous	High/Low	Day's
Apr	95,9	94.5	98.0 94.5	_
Turnove	r 39 (71) I	ots of 20 to	nnes.	<u>Loco</u>
				1 mo 2 mo
SOYAN	WAL - LO	ndos POX	£/tor	
-	Close	Previous	High/Low	Silve
Oct	146.00		146.00	Spot
Turnova	50 (25)	ots of 20 to		3 mo
Turnove	r 50 (25) I	lots of 20 to		—. 3 mo 6 mo 12 m
			rmes.	6 ma 12 m
	IT - Lead	ion FQX	\$10/index po	6 mg 12 m
FREDGE	Close	les FOX Previous	\$10/index po	6 mg 12 m
FREIGH	IT - Lead	ion FQX	\$10/index po	int GOL
FRENCE May Jun Jul	Close 1605 1488 1340	Frevious 1590 1470 1320	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1490 1480 1345 1329	6 mg
May Jun Juli Oct	Close 1605 1488 1340 1422	Previous 1590 1470	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1490 1480 1345 1329 1425 1420	6 mg 12 m int GOU Kruge Mapk
May Juri Juri Oct Jen	Close 1606 1488 1240 1422 1451 1300	Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415	\$10/index pc High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1629 1425 1620 1451 1450 1300	6 mg 12 m int GOL Kruge Mapie Nove
May Jun Jul Oct Jen Jul BiFl	Close 1605 1488 1340 1422 1451 1300 1581	Few FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1490 1480 1545 1229 1425 1420 1451 1450	6 mo 12 m int GOU Kruge Mapi Nov
May Jun Jul Oct Jen Jul BiFl	Close 1606 1488 1240 1422 1451 1300	Few FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415	\$10/index pc High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1629 1425 1620 1451 1450 1300	6 mo 12 m Sint GOLI Kruge Mapk Now
May May Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli	Close 1605 1488 1240 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (191	Free FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576	\$10/Index pc High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1451 1450 1300 1581	6 mg 12 m 201 Kruge Mapi
May May Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli	Close 1605 1488 1340 1422 1451 1300 1581	Free FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576	\$10/index pc High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1629 1425 1620 1451 1450 1300	6 mo 12 m 12 m Kruge Kruge Mack Non THAE Strike
Many Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri	Close 1605 1488 1240 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (191	Free FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576	\$10/Index pc High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1451 1450 1300 1581	6 mg 12 m 12 m Kruge Maple Now THAN Strike 11250 1150
May May Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri GERANNE Wheet	Close 1605 1498 1440 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (191 Close 141,15	fem FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576 Previous 140.70	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1490 1480 1545 1329 1423 1420 1300 1561 \$200 \$150 \$150 \$150 \$150 \$150 \$150 \$150 \$1	6 mg 12 m 12 m Knigge Mapi New TRIAI Alum Strike 1150 1175
May Juli Oct Jen Juli Oct Jen Juli Oct Whest Whest May Juri	Tr - Less Close 1805 1488 1340 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (191 6 - Londo Close 141,18	FOX. Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576 Previous 140,70 140,75	\$107mdex pc High/Low 1010 1600 1490 1480 1345 1480 1345 1429 1451 1450 1300 1581 £/ton High/Low 140.70 140.50 140.20 140.20	6 mg 12 m 12 m Krugege Maple Maple Now TRIAL Strike 1125 1175 11890
May Juli Juli Oct Juli BFI Turnove Wheet Mey Juli Sep	Close 1605 1498 1340 1422 1451 1300 1561 r 355 (161 6 - Londo Close 141.15 141.00	Ion FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576) Previous 140.79 140.79 170.90	\$10/Index po High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1451 1450 1300 1581 E/for High/Low 140.20 140.50 140.80 140.20	G mg 12 m 1
May Jun Jul Oct Jen Jul BFI Turnove GRAINH Whest Mey Jun Nov	Tr - Less Close 1805 1488 1340 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (191 6 - Londo Close 141,18	FOX. Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576 Previous 140.75 107.90 109.75	\$107mdex pc High/Low 1010 1600 1490 1480 1345 1480 1345 1420 1451 1450 1300 1581 £/hon High/Low 140.20 140.50 109.80 109.75 112.75	6 mg 12 m 12 m Kngg Maph Now TRAI Alum Sirius 1125 1175 1175
May Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Wheat May Juri Sep Nov	Close 1606 1498 1340 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (181 6 - Londo 107.90 109.85 112.60	Frevious 1590 1470 1220 1415 1576) Previous 140.55 107.90 115.25	\$10/Index po High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1451 1450 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.80 109.75 112.75	Graphics of the control of the contr
May Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Wheet Wheet May Juri Sep Nov May May	Close 1606 1498 1340 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (181 6 - Londo 107.90 109.85 112.60 117.65	Frevious 1576 115.25 117.75	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1800 1480 1480 1545 1329 1425 1420 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.75 112.75 115.30 116.00 117.75	6 mg 12 m 12 m Kruge Mapik Mapik Now TRAM Altern 1125 1150 1900 1900
May Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Juri Wheet Wheet May Juri Sep Nov May May	Close 1805 1498 1340 1492 1451 1300 1581 1 - Londo Close 141,15 141,00 107,90 109,85 112,60 115,20 117,65 Close	FOX Previous 1690 1470 1320 1415 1576 1576 1576 160.55 107.90 109.75 115.25 117.75 Previous 140.75 150.7	\$10/Index po High/Low 1010 1800 1490 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1451 1450 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.80 109.75 112.75	Maple
PREDICT May Juri Juli Oct Jen Juli BFI Turnove Wheet May Jun May Berley Berley	Close 1606 1498 1340 1422 1451 1300 1581 r 355 (181 6 - Londo 107.90 109.85 112.60 117.65	Frevious 1576 115.25 117.75	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1800 1480 1480 1545 1329 1425 1420 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.75 112.75 115.30 116.00 117.75	6 mg 12 m 12 m Kruge Mapik Mapik Now TRAM Altern 1125 1150 1900 1900
PRODUCTION OF THE PROPURE TO THE PRO	Close 1805 1496 1340 1340 1342 1451 1300 1581 1300 1581 141,15 141,00 107,95 112,60 117,65 Close 196,00 TWheat 4	Frevious 1590 1470 1320 1415 1578 1578 1578 1578 1578 1578 1578 160,55 107,95 115,25 117,75 Previous 128,00 18 (241), Bt	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1800 1480 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.80 109.75 112.75 115.70 116.00 117.75 High/Low	6 mg 12 m 12 m Kngg Kage Mapk Now THAI Alumi 1125 1175 1850 1900 Cottle 900 950
PRODUCTION OF THE PROPURE TO THE PRO	Close 1805 1496 1340 1340 1342 1451 1300 1581 1300 1581 141,15 141,00 107,95 112,60 117,65 Close 196,00 TWheat 4	Isan FOX Previous 1590 11470 11470 11470 11415 1576) IFPOX Previous 140.70 140.55 107.90 109.75 115.25 117.75 Previous 138.00	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1800 1480 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.80 109.75 112.75 115.70 116.00 117.75 High/Low	6 mo 12 m 1
PRODUCTION OF THE PROPURE TO THE PRO	Close 1805 1496 1340 1340 1342 1451 1300 1581 1300 1581 141,15 141,00 107,95 112,60 117,65 Close 196,00 TWheat 4	Frevious 1590 1470 1320 1415 1578 1578 1578 1578 1578 1578 1578 160,55 107,95 115,25 117,75 Previous 128,00 18 (241), Bt	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1800 1480 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.80 109.75 112.75 115.70 116.00 117.75 High/Low	6 mg 12 m 12 m Kruge Mapin Map
PRODUCTION OF THE PROPERTY OF	Close 1805 1496 1340 1340 1342 1451 1300 1581 1300 1581 141,15 141,00 107,95 112,60 117,65 Close 196,00 TWheat 4	FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1578 1578 1578 107.70 140.55 107.70 140.55 117.75 Previous 138.00 18 (241), But Tonnes.	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1800 1480 1480 1545 1829 1425 1420 1300 1561 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.80 109.75 112.75 115.70 116.00 117.75 High/Low	6 mo 12 m
PRODUCTION OF THE PROPERTY OF	Close 1605 1480 1340 1342 1451 1300 1881 1300 1881 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 111.15 141.00 107.95 112.60 115.20 117.65 Close 196.00 Close 196.00 Close 196.00 Close 196.00 Close 196.00	FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1578 1578 1578 107.70 140.55 107.70 140.55 117.75 Previous 138.00 18 (241), But Tonnes.	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1490 1480 1345 1429 1423 1420 1300 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 1581 \$200 \$200 \$200 \$200 \$200 \$200 \$200 \$20	6 mo 12 m
PRODUCTION OF THE PROPERTY OF	Close 1605 1480 1340 1342 1451 1300 1881 1300 1881 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1111 1300 117.95 112.60 115.20 117.95 Close 196.00 Wheat 4 lots of 11 Leeston 2	See FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1578 1578 1578 1578 160,55 107,90 160,75 117,75 Previous 138,00 158 (241), But Tonnes. 100,000 150,00	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1545 1329 1423 1420 1345 1329 1423 1420 1300 1581 142.72 140.50 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.75 112.75 115.90 116.00 117.75 High/Low riey 1 (2).	6 mg 12 m
PRODUCTION OF THE PROD	Close 1605 1480 1340 1342 1451 1300 1881 1300 1881 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 1811 1300 111.15 141.00 107.95 112.60 115.20 117.65 Close 196.00 Close 196.00 Close 196.00 Close 196.00 Close 196.00	See FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1576	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1545 1329 1428 1420 1451 1450 1300 1581 140.70 140.50 140.80 140.20 108.00 109.75 112.75 115.30 116.00 117.75 High/Low 114.30 140.20 108.00 140.20 115.30 116.00 17.75	6 mo 12 m 1
PRODUCT Many Juli Juli Juli Oct Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli Juli	Close 1805 1498 1340 1442 1451 1300 1581 1300 1581 141,15 141,00 107,95 112,60 115,25 Close 196,00 T Wheat 4 lots of 10 Close 114,7 107,4 100,5	See FOX Previous 1590 1470 1320 1415 1578 1578 1578 1578 160,55 107,90 160,75 117,75 Previous 138,00 158 (241), But Tonnes. 100,000 150,00	\$10/index po High/Low 1010 1600 1545 1329 1423 1420 1345 1329 1423 1450 1300 1561 \$200 1561 \$200 1580 140.2	6 mg 12 m

Akatakium, 9 Cash 1 3 months 1	128.5-0.5	ity (\$ per	_	High/Lo		AM Official	_	ially turnove	n Interes r 32,640
Cash 1 3 months 1	128.5-0.5		_				lotal c	MAN TOLLHONS	34,640
3 months 1		112		4400 5		1190			
	151,5-2.5		25-3.5 5.5-60	1136.5 1164/11	148	1138-6.5 1157-8	1149-5	0 182	.079 lots
anhhor: on the	A E po		_					tally tumove	
Cash 1	1213-4	117				1211.5-2.5			
	1230-1	119	2-3	1236/12	27	1228.5-8.6	1234-4		,663 lots
Lead & per X							Total	daily turnow	er 2,559 1
	996.5-7.5 276-7	265- 275	-7 -5-6.0	266.5 276.5/2		266.5-7.0 275.5-8.0	275.5-6	D 201	238 tots
Nickel (S per		_		21002	, 0.0	274.5 0.0		daily turnov	
	890-000	592	0-30	5870		5870-75		only market	0,004
months 5	965-65		5-05	5985/59		5946-7	5985-86	50,5	42 lots
Tin (5 per ton							Total	daily turnov	tr 1,249 i
Cash 5 3 months 5	560-70 620-30		0-800 °	5640/54		5555-60 5616-20	5620-30		
Zine, Special				3040/34	30	30 10-20			4 lots
	99-1000		9.5-10.	1005	_	1004-5	100	daily tumov	7,211
	078-83		9-30	1033/10		1024.5-5.0	1020-1	63.2	97 lots
ME Closing									
SPOT; 1.5255		3 ma	oths: 1.5	153	6	months: 1.	5049	6 mo	nths: 1.49
L CHIDON BU Prices suppli			Milato		N	ew Y	ork		
Gold (troy oz)			ykupe 3	mineral .					_
2009	389.00-3	259.30			GOL		02.; \$/iru y o	2	
Opening	365.75-3				_	Close	Previous	High/Low	
Morning fix.	357.00 397.00		239.79 240.39		May Jun	368.7 369.3	361.2 361.8	368.0 373.0	368.0 367.3
Day's high	369.75-3		2-049		Jul	370.3	302.7	370.0	368.0
Dey's low	363.00-3				Aug Oct	371.2 372.8	363.6	375.0 375.8	369.0
.oco Ldn Me	en Gold	Lending	Rates (1	Vs US\$)	Dec	374.5	366.9	379.0	371.0 372.5
month	2.54	6 mc		2.41	Feb Apr	376.1 377.7	368.4	377.1 379.5	374.2
months months	2.51 2.47	12 π	nonths	2.40	Jun	379.3	371.6	382.7	378.0
Silver fix	p/troy or		UŞ cts	en iv	PLA	TIMUM 50 1	10y 02; \$/110	y Oz.	
Sport	295.70		452.00	-4		Close	Previous	High/Low	
months	300.00		455.30		Jul	391.8	385.5	397.0	386.0
months 2 months	304.55 313.05		469.15 466.45		Oct	390.1 389.4	384.0 383.5	395.5 395.0	387.5 388.0
- 11-7-1013	913.03		-co.45		Apr	389.1	383.2	390.0	390.0
OLD COUR	_				SELV	ER 5,000 to	Oy oz; cents	troy oz.	
			0 ==			Close	Previous	High/Low	
ingerrand	\$ pno		tupe 3	$\overline{}$	Mary	446.0	437.1	457.0	448.0
daple leef	380 55	-370.50 -372.85	240.00	-242.00	Jun Jul	446.8 448.0	437.9	0 458.5	0 446.0
Very Sovereig	n 67.50-		57.00	59.00	Sep	451.0	442.0	463.0	450.0
					Dec Jan	455.4 456.0	446.2 448.7	467.5 0	453.0 0
TADES OF	TIONS				Mar	459.9	450.5	470.0	457.0
Vundalum (96	3.7%)	Calls		Puts	Mey Jul	462.9 466.2	453.3 456.4	471.0 472.6	461.5 466.0
itrixe price \$	forme Ji	un Sep	Jun	Sep	Sep	459.8	469.8	473.0	471.0
125			20	24	HBGH	GRADE C	OPPER 25,0	000 lbs; cent	s/lbs
150	2	9 45	31	34		Close	Previous	High/Low	
175	19		48	47	May	82.75	81.65	83.70	82.05
Oppor (Grade	- ''	07 Calls		56	Jun Jul	82.90 83.10	61.95 82.25	83.30 84.10	82.90 82.30
850 900	79		63	78 104	Aug	83.40	82.50	64.10 84.05	62.30 84.05
	54	8 75	90		Sep	83.65	82.70	84.50	83.10
					Oct Nov	63.90 84.1S	82.95 83.25	0 83.50	0 83.50
iottee				Sep	Dec	84.45	83.55	85.20	84.00
50 00	50		15	41 67	Jan Feb	84.60 84.85	83.70 83.05	85.60 86.00	85.60 86.00
50	24 10		42 78	67 101			100 U		
0000				Sep	Aug				- स
00				 -		Letest	Previous	High/Low	
00 25	1: 7	3 34 26	30 49	35 51	Jun Jul	19.98 20.21	20.20 20.41	20.14 20.37	19.95
50	3	17	70	68	Aug	20.34	20.52	20.48	20.10 20.30
					Sep	20.41	20.59	20.55	20.41
Frent Crude	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	ועל ח	Jun	-Jul	Oct Nov	20.45 20.45	20.62 20.63	20.59 20.62	20.45 20.46
850				16	Dec	20.45	20.62	20.61	20.46
900		50 22	4	-	Jen Føb	20.47 20.45	20.00 20.56	50'00	20.47
950		-		63	Mar	20.55	20.55	o	20.52 0

kuri kul		2,000 US g	alia, centa	US galla	_ CI	ricag	0		
	Letest	Prévious	High/Lo	THE STATE OF THE S					
u	54.50	55.14	55.15	54.40	<u>aon</u>			cents/60/b bu	_
	54.05	55.61	55.65	54.95	_	Close	Previous	High/Low	
ug.	55.60	56.21	56.20	55.63	May	593/0	602/2	601/4	599
æp	56,70	57.19	57.20	56.60	Jul	598/4	600/4	601/0	597
ict Iov	57.55 58.75	58.14 59.04	58.15 58.15	57.65 58.75	Aug Sep	598/2 598/2	600/6 599/6	601/0 600/2	597
ec	59.55	59.92	60.00	59.50	Nov	600/6	502/4	603/2	597 600
an	59.00	60.32	60.40	59.90	Jun	607/2	609/0	609/2	606
eb	59.85	60.02	60.25	59.80	Mar	613/2	614/4	615/0	613
lar	58,70	58.57	58.75	58.40	May	614/6	618/4	617/0	814
000	A 10 April	es:5/lonnes			SOY		;ed 000,00	cents/lb	
	Class	Previous	High/Lo	-	- Mary	20.93	Previous	High/Low	
ay .	672	870	882	882	- Inday	21.13	21.17 21.39	21.20	20,3
•	905	902	908	887	Aug	21.27	21.50	21.42 21.54	21.1 21.2
eb.	932	929	936	916	Sep	21.40	21.51	21.65	21.3
90	860	968	974	958	Oct	21.51	21.73	21.73	21,4
ar Ty	1003 102€	1003	1003	991	Jan	21.74	21.96	21.98	21.7
ay 1	1048	1046	0	0	Mar	21.84 22.04	22.05	21.90	21,8
p	1067	1063	106B	1051				22.20	22.0
8C	1097	1093	1084	1088	NACA N	HEAN ME	NL 100 tomes,	\$/ton	
ar	1132	1127	1126	1128		Close	Previous	High/Low	
OFFE	E *C* 37	500lbs; cen	tu/bs		- May Jul	192,5 190,5	192.4 190.7	192,8	161.
	Close	Previous	High/Lor	,	Aug	189.8	190.7	190,8 190,2	189.
ey	57.60	58.40			_ Sep	189,7	189.7	190.2	189. 189.
ey d	50.15	58.80	60.00	57.70	Oct	190.1	190.8	190,5	189.
NP.	80.00	60.60	62.50	58 00 59.80	Dec -lan	161.3	192.0	191,9	191.
90	62.70	63.20	65.15	62.60	Mar	192,0 192,1	192.4 193.0	192.0	191.
æ	65.00	85.40	67.65	65.00				193.0	192.
2y	66.70	86.75	58.60	68.90	MALE	5 2'000 Pri	min; cents/5	60) bushel	
í P	68.00 70.50	68.00 71.00	68.00 0	68.00		Close	Previous	High/Low	
•					Mary	225/2	228/4	229/4	225/
NGVH	MORILO	*11* 112,0	00 lbs; cer	tts/lbs	Jul Sep	229/6	232/6	233/4	2294
	Close	Previous	High/Los		Dec	234/4 240/2	287/2 242/4	236/0	234/
_	12.88	12.50			- Mar	248/2	248/2	243/4 249/0	240/
et .	12.51	12.25	12.90 12.52	12.45	May	250/6	252/4	253/0	246/ 250/
=	11.85	11.36	11.57	12.26 11.36	Jul Dec	253/8	256/2	255/6	253/
Py .	11.45	11.21	11.45	11.24	_	248/4	250/0	250/4	2484
i H	11.35 11.38	11.16 11.21	0	0	WHE		min; cents/(Oto-bushel	
סדוכ	N 50.000	cents/lbs		<u> </u>	- 1	Close	Previous .	High/Low	
_	Close	Previous	High/Lov		May - Jul	355/0 293/2	363/0 287/4	370/0	355/0
_	61,94				Sep	295/4	299/6	298/6 301/0	290/4 293/1
1 2	61,40	61.52 61.52	62.45	51.82	Dec Mar	306/2	310/2	311/4	305/4
c	60.85	60.54	61.75 60,95	61,35	Jul	312/4 31 0 /4	315/6	316/2	3124
	61.78	01.45	61.96	60.60 01.75	•——		312/0	311/6	310/(
٧	62.40	62.12	62.60	82.43	UNE		.000 lbs; cen	ts/lbs	
i Ž	63.18 63.00	62.77 62.57	63.2g	62.90		Close	Previous	High/Low	
MNG	E JUICE	15,000 lbs;		 -	- Aug	76.875 74.025	76.625 73.796	77.000	76,35
				<u> </u>	Oct	74.900	73.725 74.350	74.100	78.15
	Close	Previous	High/Lov	, . —	Dec	74.675	74.425	75.050 74.836	74.10
Y	102.00	103,40	102.60		. Feb	74.125	73.825	74.825 74.300	74.30 73.80
	104.00	106.60	105.30	101.75 103.10	Apr Jun	75.050 72 ₋₁₇₅	74.900	75.200	75,00
P	106.50	108.30	107.70	106.20			71.075	72.350	72.00
~	108.40	109.10	109,25	108.25	TAE H	WG5 40,00	O Ib; cents/ii	25	
R. U	110.10	111,50	111,45	110.00		Close	Previous		
r Iy	111.70 111.70	113 <u>.25</u> 113 <u>.25</u>	112,60	111.50	Jun	51.525		High/Low	
7	111,70	113.25	112 50	0	Ju	50.800	51.325 50.800	51.700	51,22
P	111.70	113,25	113.50 0	112.00	Aug	48.625	48.700	50 950	50.55
			•	0	Oct	43.475	43,450	48.990 43 700	48.50
					Dec	44.37S	44,400	44.900	43.30
				7	Feb Apr	44.275	44.250	44.600	44.30 44.15
		e:Septemb	er 16 1931	= 100)	Jun	43.100 48.850	43.275	43.400	43.10
		May 12	moth ag		-		46.650	48 755	48.65
	May 13	1671.9	1866.2	1600.0		Close	0,000 lbs; ca	nta/fb	
	1671.2								
REUT	1671.2 JONES (Base: Dec. 1	31 1974 -	100)	NA		Previous	High/Low	
RELIT DOW	1671.2		31 1974 . गामी ag)	May	43.425	43 150	High/Low 44.350	43.35
DOW OOK	1671.2 JONES (1 May.12 119.99	Base: Dec. 1	31 1974 -	уг адо	Ju	43.425 43.500	43 150 43.050		
DOW pot	1671.2 JONES (1 May. 12	Base: Dec. : May.11	31 1974 - गामकी ag)		43.425	43 150	44.350	43,35 43,10 40,90



THE UK SERIES

FT-A ALL-SHARE

1404.29 ~3.49

19.86

19.96

31.38

29.27 20.44

28.24 20.89

14.92

18.30

87.12

18.27

24.37

44.61

18.83 18.92

yloid %

3 92 3.57

3.77 3.90

3.73 2.91 5.50 4.06

3.43 3.74 3.74 3.58 3.16 4.70 2.69

3.94 4.90 4.39

3.88

4.23

3.92 4.48

5.03

4.94 4.57

2852.8

6.83

6.03 6.34

5.03 6.23

200

2694.

2800.7 1324.0

1048.61 2692.47

372.76

1314.58

4125.43 1445.03

654.97 1091.37

747.18

1331.91

1493.45

1605.70

1442.85

2719.1S 1274.32

1453.57

2851.29

2124.50

2099,48

1472.74

789.59

559.31 1001.62

725.43

265.41 1264.83

1309.31

2829.8

3125.6

1408.4

1588.20 1599.51

966.86 2810.57

2646.06

562.60

402.02

1658.66

1952.03

1350.91

2949.47

3602.81 1245.54

850.43

790.44

1488.19

1522.93

1434.56

2811.31

1685.71

2309.11

1435.78

2437.78

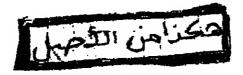
1525.19

982 2R

1343.71

635.97

770.51



LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

Equities lower after uncertain session

By Terry Byland, UK Stock Market Editor

re

11 M II 20

Kh

THE RECOVERY of confidence in the UK stock market was jolted yesterday by the turmoil in European currencies and a series of unfavourable economic data on the US economy. After edging higher at first, the London market crumhled away in late trading as Wall Street came in with a loss of around 30 Dow points in early deals. Downward pressure increased when a New York house sold bond futures

strongly in London. With sterling only slightly easier, the UK stock market was shielded from the worst of the developments in the currency markets. The Bundesbank's moves to discourage speculation of an impending cut in German interest rates calmed some of the optimism for a further reduction in UK hase rates, which are now recognised as more closely linked to domestic political

factors. Equities opened firmly on the back of Wall Street's fresh advance overnight hut soon topped out at Footsie 2.867.4 as tensions increased in the currency sector. The stock market quickly moved into negative territory and remained there

for the rest of the day. Attempts to rally, as successive hopes of interest rate cuts circulated before being choked

Shell hits

new high

on results

FIRST-QUARTER results

ahead of even the most opti-

mistle forecasts sent Shell

Transport surging on excep-

Many dealers found it hard

to fill the sheer weight of buy

orders yesterday and turnover hit 10m shares by the middle of

the morning. At the close, the

shares were through the 600p

harrier, ending a net 20%

higher at 612%p, an all-time

resist humping up forecasts.

think these figures are as good

Properties advance

Property shares surged on

was well ahead of market fore-

NEW HIGHS AND

LOWS FOR 1993

as they look."

TO MOU DE

tionally heavy turnover.

off hy the Bundeshank's masked the continued rise in actions in the German money markets, proved of limited success. Wall Street's reaction to economic data threatening inflationary pressure under-mined London, which closed at the day's low in sharply

increased trading volume. The final reading showed the FT-SE 100 Index at 2,849.3 for a net loss of 11.5. But the focus on the Footsie-listed blne chips

Malata Closing Day's 000's Páza chássa

the FT-SE Mid 250 Index, which finished 6.9 ahead at 3,151.9, within three points of its closing peak. During the day, the Mid 250 broke through its previous closing high.

Share volume, boosted by heavy trade in Shell Transport following good first-quarter figures, rose to 797.6m from the 773.6m of the previous session.

TRADING VOLUME IN MAJOR STOCKS

reaching 3,156.8.

Volume Closing Day's 000's Price chance

Non-Footsie stocks maintained their daily average of around 62 per cent of the Seaq total. The rise in Shell was worth

about 4 points on the Footsie on a weak day, and shares in BP were also husy. ICI, however, was much less active, with the chare price finally pulled down by Wall Street's weakness.

Company statements from other sectors might have made more impact but for the underlying currency and transatlantic uncertainties. The stock market continues to look to Britain's boardrooms for testimony of economic recovery.

FT-SE

FT-SE 106 FT-SE Med 250

FT-SE-A 350

FT-SE SmallCa

FT-A ALL-SHARE

FT-SE SmellCap ex low Trush

Building Maker

Electronics(37)

21 CONSUMER GROUP(22

22 Browers and Distille

25 Food Manufacturing 26 Food Retailing(16)

Health & Household(25) Holels and Leisure(20)

31 Packaging and Paper(24) 34 Stores(30) 35 Taxilles(20)

46 OTHER GROUPS(142)

41 Business Servi 42 Chemicals(23)

44 Transport(16) 45 Beckhoty(16)

46 Telephone Met

Water(13)

48 Miscellaneous(32)

49 MOUSTRIAL GROUP

59 "500" SHARE BIDEX,607

Insurance (Composite)(7

81 FENANCIAL GROUP(89)

62 Banks(9) 65 Insurance (Life)(6)

FT-SE 100

2849.3 -11.5

Actuaries Share Indices

3151.9

141R.5

1598.39

1608.78

982.75

1093.57

978.95 2887.60

2843,75

568.04

423.47

400.79

1933,66

2875.83 3800.85 1239.46

845.28

793.52

1471.72

1520.30

2628.99 1683.30

1694.81

2313.14

1436.24

1532.36

1002.10

1375.80

644.49

779.29

FT-SE MID 250

3151.9 +6.9

2836.1

3131.3

1411.4

1604.25

978.44

1079.65 970.97 2831.32 2645.33

585.55

413.73

401.07

1947.76

3637.70 1244.55

846.34

789.85

1464.97

1599.78 1508.97

1424.53

2807.22 1700.58

1675.61

2314.08

1438.45

2447.28

1526.48

991.98

1358.52

847.82

789.43

3145.0

1422.4 1598.20

1607.32 1407.76

974.75 2831.10 2851.28

373.44

569.15 420.29 490.15 2033.37

1965.90

2938.40

3693.65 1244.41

849.14 1 155.70

792.21

1475.11

1524,73

1440.19

2813.87 1706.53 1691.59

2334.88

1444.75

2484.41

1536.86

1002.85

1377.89 2003.98

650.91

776.28

-0.2

-0.9

-0.8

+21

-0.3

-0.1

-0.2

Property shares, the most recession/interest rate-sensi-tive area, responded strongly to higher net asset valuation figures and an increased dividend from Land Securities. But the broad range of consumer stocks made little response to results from Grand Metropolitan and Burtoo Group.

The revival of inflation fears in the US has followed com-ment in London that global markets could be open to a correction phase. Demand for gold and gold-related shares rose again yesterday, underlining suggestions in some quarters that investors might be looking for elther cash or defensive instruments.

However, NatWest Securities maintained yesterday that the prospect of a "10 to 20 per cent worldwide correction" in equity markets still seems

Account	t Dealing	Dates
*First Dealings: Apr 19	May 10	May 24
Option Deciaration May 8	May 20	Jun 3
Lost Dealings: May 7	May 21	Jun 4
Account Day: May 17	Jun 1	Jun 14

Capel turned positive. Results from Burton Gronp saw the shares advance strongly, closing 4 to the good its downgrading.

some concerns raised over its ability to compete with other retail hrands and the subsequent pressure on margins. Next, an arch competitor, gained 61/2 to 1641/2p. Positive presentations in

shares advanced 14 to 1104p.

year, and gold. International trading group Lourho had a husy session as 20m shares were dealt sending the shares 4 better at 1184p, on talk that the company was

pany in South Africa. Pearson recovered 4 to 439p is S.G. Warburg published a huy recommendation. The securities house was also recommending Scottish Television in its sector review, arguing that the shares deserve to reach 520p in the short term.

1994 market rating. Shandwick

support including a late recommendation from agency hroker James Capel which pointed out a positive article in the trade press. Carlton lost 8 to 719p. Turnover in Rolls-Royce

Dealers reported switching from British Aerospace and

317p in trade of 1.9m. The large line of Smiths Industries stock held by UBS that had been overhanging the market was cleared yesterday. The shares rose 8 to 343p. Shares in Simon Engineering

announced a £33.5m acqnisicontinued to plunge and gave tion and agency broker James

	'May 13	May 12	May 11	May 10	May 7	. Year	• High	" Low
Ordinary share	2215.5	2231.1	2215.2	2217.8	2189.4	2120.2	2299.5	2124,7
Ord. of v. yield	4.20	4.18	4.18	4.16	424	4.32	4.52	4.07
Earning yel % full	6.22	8.26	6.31	6.30	6.38	6.11	6.38	5.79
P/E ratio net	19.85	18.78	19.63	19.66	19.40	20.53	22.04	19.40
P/E ratio rdi	18.54	18.49	18.35	18.36	18.14	19.09	20.30	18,14
Gold Mines	161.5	150.1	150.7	153.8	151.0	110.9	161.5	60.0
for 1993. Ordinary Gold Mines Index of Besis Ordinary shen	nee comp	bodon higi	z 734. 7 18	high 2298 5/2/83- low	6 10/3/93 43.5 26/	i - Iow 49. 10/71	4 26/6/40	

Octionary	200	10.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	18.20	Eliah	Low
Open	9.00	10.00	i ma	1440	1410	1920	1200		i angles	
2232.5	2229.2	2232.4	2227.B	2223.5	2226.1	2225.A	2223.2	2221.4	2233.0	2215.3
Yokuma		M	ey 13	12 12	May	11	May 10	May	7 Y	13F 3Q5
SEAD Be	CUARTE S	2	9,260	28,387	28.	290	29,940	33,0	07 3	12,646
Equity To		n) i	•	1744.4	129	29	1063.3	1194	10 1	384.8
Equity B	resident		-	35.031	32	776	33.013	37.14	48 3	7,805
-	aded (m	n +		695.7	81	46	504.7	568		582.6

Tel. 0891 123001. Calls charged at 36p/minute cheap rate. 48p at all other times

casts. However, property spe-cialists cautioned against tak-ing this as a signal for the rest of the sector, warning that the

Hammerson "A" 6 to 306p and Land's surprise nav - 504p per share against 555p a year

earlier and a market forecast of around 490p - was achieved through an improvement in its central Londoo office yields. But analysts said this was restricted to selected well-located properties and that part of the market remained heavily overlet. Mr Marc Gilbard at NatWest

recovery in the commercial

property market could prove

highly selective. Land Securi-ties added 6 at 551p, while Brit-

ish Land advanced 14 to 232p,

MRPC 12 to 418p.

peak, with 16m traded. The rise accounted for more than 4 Securities said that yesterday's points on the FT-SE 100 Index. strong performance across the Analysts found it difficult to sector has been a knee-jerk reaction and that investors The end-of-year target was lifted as high as £3.5bn, with should concentrate on companies -- such as Land Securities - which are aiming to improve some of the more optimistic cash flow. "What Lands has to ohservers arguing that the do is to justify its new rating shares could hit 700p in the short term. Mr Nick Antill of by strengthening its cash flow, dicts £3.2hn for the year-end and a dividend of 24.5p, said: "I to buy more quality properties," he said.

Zeneca shunned Investors continued to shun

Zeneca, the hioscience side of the soon to be demerged ICL news from Land Securities However, at least one leading securities house was arguing that Zeneca offered good value. that its net asset value (nav) Agency broker James Capel believes that the 1Cl new shares have been overvalued and, although there are some long-term concerns with Zeneca, it may not be receiving the sector rating it deserves. Williams de Broe has also told clients it believes the Zeneca price is too low. Nevertheless, the majority view held sway yesterday and ICI new gained 14 to 623p while Zeneca ex-rights lost 16 to 648p and the nil-paid shed 13% to 52%p.

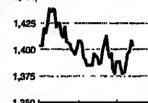
Existing ICI fell 5% to 1279p. GrandMet busy

Results at the top end of market expectations were reported by Grand Metropolitan, although profit-taking after the recent run saw the shares finish 11 off at 422p. There were a few aspects to worry an otherwise largely supportive market, with US food business Green Giant again having to extend its recovery timetable. There were also currency considerations, which were one of the main reasons that most analysts made modest downgrades to the £960m level for next year.

Figures from BT caused unease in the market as dealers and specialists attempted to analyse the wealth of statistics. While most agreed that the pension fund issue was bad for sentiment as well as finances, the overall feeling was that the underlying business was performing well.

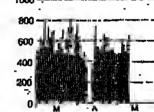
GANAGUNIS (3) Amer. Barrick Riss. Echo
Bay, TVX Gold, BANNS (2) Alboy Med., Missal,
Tel. & Bridg, Betth/RESS (1) Wethorspoor (LD),
BLDG MATLS (10) Bel. Dredging, CPH,
Hapworth, Johnston, Moyar, Hewmen-Torks,
Reddard, Rugby, SWP, Sharpe & Fisher,
Business Seriev (4) Brill Prescription,
Gorde, Dart, Old Intl. Inspection, Time Produ.,
CHEINS (1) BTP, CORNOLOMERATES (4)
Cornor St. Ints., Londo, Older, Arter (4)
Cornor St. Ints., Londo, Older, Marsal,
COMTO & CONSTRICTOR (8) Ashboad, Barner
Homes, Cussins, Haneder-Stasst, Moundern
(J., Proving, Tibury Oroglas, Wessel,
ELECTRORNOS (8) Assessed, Barner,
LECTRORNOS (8) Assessed, Barner,
ELECTRORNOS (8) Assessed, Borland,
Computer People, Cray/Bacterinio, Logica,
Sanderson, BNG MESS (1) Riche Royce, EMG
GEN (7) BSS, Hall, MS firth, Rotort, Sarkor,
TL Vosper Therrycott, HERALTH & HESPIGLD
(7) Kynoch, MOTELS & LES (1) Butleyham,
RISSE LIFE (1) Transatientic B Spc PL, BNV
TRUST'S (29) Aborforth Smilt. Cris., Abrust
New Dawn Ser, B Writs., Cristra & Eastern,
CRY Marchants High Yold, City of Oxford Zoro
PL, Donyton Asia Writs., Drayton Eng. & Int.,
Bectic & Gen., Fidelity Japan CTG & Reg.,
Fresch Prop., Do. Wirts., Fusions Zoro PL,
Caritrore Emerging Pacific, Do. Writs., Gar.
Cord., Govett Chested, J. Fleetgeling Japan,
Do. Writs., JF Philippine Writs., Hoyeltons,
Malacca PG. Part., March Carle PG., Do. Writs.,
MS Anter. Cas., Oloratia Smaller Cota., RIT
Cop., Do. 21/po Co. 2000, 8c Devider, Scot.
Admin., Spirane Zoro Dv., PL, Tampiston Enneying
Mids., Do. Writs., Turney, Value & Encymera (9)
Blook Prop., Prop. PL, BEB Design, Europoness
(8) Asgle Syfep PL, BEB Design, Europoness
(9) Asgle Syfep PL, Beb Design, Cord., MCC.
Cord. Sylve Co., Solve Sylve Co., West Norosa,
Candal Inda, Espidic, Hurstoprint, Jarvis Poter,
Smith Desid S., Ston B., Prodp (1) Bradion,
PAC The shares fell 7 at the opening, then recovered 11 to move ahead, before settling just 11/2 up at 404p. Turnover was an above average 9.2m. Analysts said that, given the good

FT-A All-Share Index



A 1963 **Equity Shares Traded** Turnover by volume Imilian

business & Overseas turnove 1000 -:



underlying performance and well favoured.

The annual analysts meeting with Rank Organisation, ahead of the group going into closed period, helped the shares to recover some of Wednesday's nervous losses and they closed 4 up at 700p. There were few great surprises on trading, with Japan con-tinuing weak and some worries over the onset of recession in the rest of Europe, But UK and US trading was continuing to show signs of an upturn, in particular the UK holiday market. Market forecasts moved

into a range of £255-265m for

the first half 1993.

Ever-present sensitivity to Aids news was responsible for a sharp fall in Wellcome. Posi-

tive references to an anti-Aids compound being developed for Glaxo sent the shares down 30 at worst although they recovered slightly to close 24 lower at 742p. SmithKline Beecham also suffered in spite of a wellreceived announcement that it had agreed a joint promotion in the US with a unit of Johnson & Johnson, the shares declining 15 to 466p in the 'A's. Glaxo held relatively steady closing only 5 lower at 638p. Scientific equipment group

at 85p in turnover of 12m. While many analysts felt that the company has managed to turn the corner, there were

London from Procter and Camhle and Nestle yesterday were seen to augur well for Unilever's results today. The RTZ rose 11 to 636p, huoyed

by a bounce in copper, which has seen chronic weakness this

planning to float its 73 per cent owned Western Platinum com-

They added 6 at 457p. Also, it is advising more adventurous investors to look at debt-laden PR group Shandwick on the basis that at 33p the chares are on a 50 per cent discount to a

rose 11/2 to 201/4p. Carlton Communications continued to resist broad-based

surged to 14m and the shares jumped 10% to 149p, as the market appreciated Wednesday's news of an engine order from

Boeing. Sentiment was further boosted by news of a Korean Air deal. into Rolls. BAe gave up 8 to

Life Science rose 6 to 142p as it

•	May 13	May 12	May 11	May 10	May 7	. Year	• High	* Low
diary stare	2215.5	2231.1	2215.2	2217.8	2189.4	2120.2	2299.5	2124,7
and, other yields	4.20	4.18	4.16	4.16	4.24	4.32	4.52	4.07
arming yki % full	6.22	8.26	6.31	6.30	6.38	6.11	6.38	5.79
WE radio net	19.85	18.78	19.63	19.66	19.40	20.53	22.04	19.40
WE ratio reli	18.54	18.49	18.35	18.36	18.14	19.09	20.30	18,14
Marcs	161.5	150.1	150.7	153.8	151.0	110.9	161.5	60.0
or 1993. Ordinary st	nere Inde	c since co	empilations	high 2290	£ 10/3/93	- low 49.	4 26/6/40	

London report and latest Share Index

EQUITY FUTURES AND OPTIONS TRADING

THE RETURN of a more cautious mood due in part to uncertainty in European currency markets, and a sizeable selling order, sent stock index futures into decline, writes

Joel Kibazo. The June contract on the FT-SE 100 Index opened at started the sporadic selling, 2,877, the same level as its previous close, and moved swiftly as uncertainty in the curahead. Within half-an-hour it rency markets took hold. How-

was trading at 2,881, at which point it was showing a strong premium to the cash market. Sentiment was at this stage boosted by the reduction in French interest rates.

A more cautious mood took hold at mid-morning which and thle gained strength Street to lift sentiment in London.

Weak US bond markets, due to the disappointing US inflation figures, caused a poor early performance on Wall Street which led to a further decline in London. The June contract fell further when a reaching a total of 35,039 lots. fairly big sell order from a leading US house was exe- 8,584 contracts dealt.

ever, traders looked to Wall cuted, and it touched a low for the day of 2,855.

June closed at 2,860, just three points ahead of its estimated fair value premium to cash of about 5. Turnover was poor at 7,095 contracts.

In the traded options, volume continued to be healthy. The FT-SE 100 option saw

up another 21 to 52%p yesterday after Smith New Court weighed in with a savage prof

Magazine printer Hunter Print rose 5 to 80p as it brought forward its results amid company concern that the shares had risen from 60 earlier in the week. Hunter-Print said it was in talks over a bid and St ives was mentioned in the market as possible can didate. St lves shares, very heavity traded after the depart ing chairman and shareholders connected with him placed 6.7m shares with S. G. Warhurg, fell 6 to 324p with 13.6m

shares traded. **MARKET REPORTERS:** Christopher Price,

Peter John.

Other statistics, Page 22

649.15 794.29 68 Merchant Bankst6) 649.86 654.35 646.05 811.90 794.15 784.29 380.59 1465.78 360.07 1484.22 369.28 1455.63 359.00 1454.43 Other Promotol/230 +0.1 +0.1 99 FT-A ALL-SHARE(804) 1404.29 -0.2 1407.78 1397.44 1394.42 Hourly movements 13.00 11.00 2862.0 3156.5 2861,4 2858.8 3154.7 2863.9 2867.1 2860.5 FT-SE 45d 250 3148.0 3152.1

2860.3 3156.1 1423.3 2856.5 3154.5 1421.7 2867.4 3156.8 2849.3 3146.2 1418.6 3146.4 1422.8 Time of FT-SE 100 high; 10.01 ; low; 16.26 FT-SE Actuaries 350 Industry Baskets 2.66 close 1924.1 1096.3 1405.7 1922.0 1090.4 1403.7 1680.9 1917.9 1919.7 1922.8 1922.9 1919.0 1919,9 1917.8 +2.1 1094,7 1085.1 1401.0

1683.1 1686.3 press. parv 4 1993 means that the FT 500 new contains more stocks, it has been minamed the negative, complete by the London Stock Exchange and the FT-Actua

LONDON SHARE SERVICE BRITISH FUNDS - Cont. BRITISH FUNDS high low lnt 1162 109% 8.93 1222 1167 9.71 4.99 122% 1057 8.79 1123 1057 8.78 1313 1242 9.94 8.71 1044 973 8.42 1044 973 8.42 1044 973 8.42 1395 1313 10.06 "Shorts" (Lives up in Five Inco. 121.pc; 199311...
Fronting for, 199311...
Fronting for, 199311...
Fronting for, 199311...
Fronting for, 19941...
Fronting for, 1995...
Fronting for, 1996...
Fronting for, 1996...
Fronting for, 1997...
Fronting for, 1997...
94pc 1998...
94pc 1998...
94pc 1998...
94pc 1998...
94pc 1998...
94pc 1998... 103 Å \ 100 Å \ 110 Å \ 110 Å \ 111 Å \ 120 Å \ 111 Å \ 112 Å 101-5 12.36 595] 8.00 104-5 13.20 104-5 13.36 107-5 13.56 107-5 13.56 107-5 13.56 107-5 13.56 107-5 13.56 107-5 13.56 107-5 13.56 117-5 11.56 117-5 1 Over Fifteen Years 9pc 2006 ##___ 8pc 2009 ____ -15 108/2 101/4 8.62 -15 29/4 92/3 8.50 -15 108/4 109/8 8.69 -16 107/5 94/4 8.69 -2 108/5 109/4 8.69 -15 708/7 704 -15 708/7 704 -15 208/7 705/8 8.35 -1 135/1 155/8 8.21 -2 105/8 97/4 8.63 8.46 8.51 8.58 8.58 8.26 6.52 6.79 8.60 8.62 **OTHER FIXED INTEREST** + or 1993 Victory 1993 African Dev 11 la 2010.

Ankian Dev 10 la 2010.

Ankian Dev 10 la 2010.

Strom 11 lyst 2012.

Bec Cap 1996

Lyst 31 lyst 2011.

Lyst 12 lyst 2010.

Legds 12 lyst 2010.

Alpet Legds 2010.

Gel Mex States 16 lyst 2010. Each 12pc '13-'17....... Freas Apr 2013(CSApd)‡‡ 1reas 8-kpc 2017‡‡.... 991 7.20 491 7.21 971 6.44 1302 11.55 1184 10.00 108.6 8.7 120.1 10.16 1124 9.08 106 8.41 1251 10.25 1062 8.86 125, 11.15 1064 8.83 974 8.63 103 \(\)
51 \(\)
130 \(\)
122 \(\)
122 \(\)
124 \(\)
117 \(\)
110 \(\)
131 \(\)
126 \(\)
126 \(\)
136 \(\)
136 \(\)
136 \(\)
136 \(\) 48¹s 42,1 53 36⁵s 31⁵s 30¹s 435₁ 8.63 385₂ 8.64 607₄ 5.66 331₂ 8.60 285₁ 8.32 27(1 8.58



TAX-FREE® SPECULATION IN FUTURES To obesin your fire Guide to how your Financial Bookmaker can hely you, call Michael Mozavy or lan Jenkins on U71-828 7233 or write m ust IG Index Fic. 9-11 Growenor Gardens, London SWTW 080.

Market Myths and Duff Forecasts for 1993 The US dottor will move higher, precious metals have been demonetized; Japanese equities are not in a new but trend. You did NOT read that in FullerMoney - the (concetatio investment letter. Call Jane Farquitation for a sample issue (once only) Tel: London 71 - 439 4961 (071 in UK) or Fax: 71 - 439 4960

CAL Futures Ltd GOLD 162 Queen Victoria Street WHERE NEXT? London EC4V 4B9 Tel: 071-329 3030 MEMBER SEA Call now los jurcher colors

NO MORE DANCING! SATOUOTETM - Your single service for real time quotes. Futures * Options * Stocks * Forex * News * Via Satellite LONDON +71 329 3377 NEW YORK +212 2696636 FRANKFUFT +4969 440071

Objective analysis & strategies for the professional investor. Energy Trand Anglisia Ltd Fantes House, 32 Sont goto Street Winchoster, Honts 5023 BEH Fax 0424 774057

ESPIRITO SANTO FINANCIAL HOLDING S.A.

Societé Anonyme Luxembourg, 37, rue Notre-Dame R.C. Luxembourg n° B 22232

Avis de convocation

Les actionnaires sont convoqués par le présent avis à l'Assem-blée Générale Statutaire qui aura lieu le 28 mai 1993 à 11.00 heures dans les bureaux de la Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise, 43. boulevard Royal, Luxembourg, avec l'ordre du jour suivant:

Ordre du Jour

Rapport de gestion du Conseil d'Administration et rapport Approbation des comptes annuels et affectation des résul-

ats au 31 décembre 1992. Ratification de la cooptation d'un Administrateur. Décharge aux Administrateurs et au Commissaire.

Conformément à la toi du 4 décembre 1992 relative aux participations importantes dans les sociétés cotées en bourse, les actionnaires détenant une participation de plus de 10% sont priés de bien vouloir se faire connaître.

Le Conseil d'Administration

Continued on next page

The Chart Seminar - Plesented by David Futter - 25th year Copennagen 1 & 2 July Luxembourg 2 & 3 September Call Jane Forgunaison Tel. 071-439 4961 7 & 8 October Zurich Fax 071-439 4966 Öelö elram Cher Arésyt sil miréd 7.5×er swistreet Lenden W18 2FD o HM29A Member

GOLD COIN DEALING SERVICE VIT COME BOOCKL STREET

CALL HOW FOR THE LATEST PRICES OR FURTHER INFORMATION TELEPHONE: - 0628-776907 FAX: - 0628-789963 RCHC, RCHOOK, 10 MINE AVERY MARRIENT, SE [12.

FINANCIAL TIMES FRIDAY MAY 14 1993 **LONDON SHARE SERVICE** HOTELS & LEISURE - Cont. **ELECTRICALS** BUILDING MATERIALS - Cont. **MERICANS** 71d Gr3 P/E 2.1 10,7 4.5 \$\phi\$ 1.1 -- 49.2 2.8 21.1 Capen 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 17.71 | 17.71 | 17.71 | 17.71 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | HI-Tec Sports 11

BIC lade 11

BIC lade 11

BIC lade 12

Large Hotel It 11

BiLape Hotel It 12

BiLape CV Pf 12

Latendre 12

Mangedia 14

Man Uta 12

Li Mandano Orient 9

Petcan 20

Ouredont 12

Ouredont 12

Figo CV Pf 12

Randano 15

Figo CV Pf 12

Randano 15

Figo CV Pf 12

Bill Bilap CV Pf 12

Bilap CV Pf 12 24.3 229.9 3.05 12.9 0.83 336.7 1,514 100 1225 1221 123 144 117 620 Hgm - 1994 - 1995 - 199 1 | 1 | 27 1141: 174 1174 233 42 263 2542 2231: 263 2542 2231: 485 200 1841: 1061: 1061: 1061: 1281: 1281: 14,550 258,7 3,654 3,653 48,774 17,275 614,277 240% 381 127% 290 9 9 151 14% 62 326 119 548 296 51 499966752541452575121444883714925258835986811303255575352588325257287114111424432815552518802518824857287114111424432815552518802714 520 b; 94 k
50 7.8 10.5 12 -1.1 -2.6 15.7 -- 0 0.8 0 4.6 21.2 7.6 7.0 - 2.9 1.2 19.1 282 d 454 d INSURANCE BROKERS Mit 20007 151.3 8.82 105.1 203.2 116.8 203.6 175.8 81.9 4,345 12.4 18.7 777.9 98.9 27.3 781.9 high E1913 48 183 148 370 198 295 362 287 88 183 221 57 208 23 215,2 245 30 133 122 299 164 253 321 256² 2 153 205 46 171 13¹2 3 Mid 272 5,242 399 1,239 494 1,903 459 683,3 424½ 988,8 273 4,168 439 858,3 273 2,830 304 1,273 26 633,2 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 499 828,3 Price 319 463 463 460 812 472 326 497 334 313 497 459 509 1001 336 496 487 5101₂ 514 3541₂ 540 540 543 353 366 37 529 496 571 552 FOOD MANUFACTURING Greenfrer
Westmants
Grechant House
Grechant House
Grechant House
Grechant House
Grechant
Grec + or 1993

- high low 20 20 1994

- 1334 1114

- 40 8479 7230

- 41 72 194

- 41 72 194

- 51 1845 1289

- 61 1852 1805 1805

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

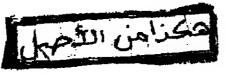
- 7 1610 190

- 7 1610 190

- 90 64 3.8 4.3 7.6 3.2 2.3 4.9 2.2 5.7 CANADIANS P/E 15.0 12.8 10.8 High 2501; 512 402 501; 514 402 4,382 3,788 2,849 7,944 511.3 7,39 2,826 3,336 18.6 30 187 98 109 344 710 19 212 112 41 2842 3242 INSURANCE COMPOSITE 184 Codes 2,519 2,519 4,254 17,973 112,6 3,151 1,525 1,16,0 2,72 2,63,7 1,63,0 2,73,0 2,73,0 Price 2304 2871 2874 2544 2544 2545 358 1450 255 306 2101 237 280 2161 2161 1240 - 1007 +15 295 +1 298 +1 298 - 207 +1 298 - 207 - 450 8.9 238.6 11 1 - 111.7 0.3 6.3 56.9 31.2 CHEMICALS 93) Mat Capting Ma 787.7 396.8 98.4 555.5 4,749 1,584 1,370 401.1 4,580 39.7 2,800 1,741 Also F. Netes S. Also F. Also high : 1574 kg : 2574 kg : 2675 kg : 2677 kg : **ELECTRONICS** 3 Mar Carlon | 1847 | 1848 | 1847 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1848 | 1 64 1921: 23 26 53 14 113 61 110 63 117 63 31 129 481: 260 110 93 129 376 398 21 116 BANKS INSURANCE LIFE ASL CapEm 5,224 5,224 1,593 57,8 15,475 3,586 3,198 977,6 1,596 119,8 126,3 3,419 13,399 22,46 3,401 10,112 25d Capen 967.5 580.9 2,225 1,968 2,384 2,860 413.6 8,034 529.8 838.8 61.7 581.5 5 Photo State Stat Britantis | Hotel | Ho tow 1078 156 4064 768 6423 403 274 2823 800 239 85 499 1478 283 483 1026 5541-460 306 342 1138 286 96 773 Proce 1445 193 457 968 2524 449 344 321 1933 283 97 710 14 Late | 1 Li | 1 Li | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5712 595 118 103 31 71 61 24 83 167 258 425 2066 3912 17 106 5612 5112 3312 2566 49 5852 6125 44 1042 40 148 1025 3275 148 2775 149 2716 3775 149 216 377 47 2316 337 47 2316 337 47 2316 337 17.0 613 231 17.0 613 231 142 613 231 142 613 231 INVESTMENT TRUSTS 4,953 6,824 42,187 9,766 7,165 5,184 7,827 88.8 2,145 28,581 34,062 1,723 36,904 2,747 FOOD RETAILING and Rose 198 67 84:1 140 221:1 170 70 95 68 72 198 32 38 143.8 -4.3 | 12.5 | 722.0 38.5 | 48 232.1 | 50 | 0.4 173.3 | 4.5 | 0.5 73.6 | 16.3 | 1.2 118.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 1,898 404.6 10.5 3,518 25.3 12.9 234.7 76.4 4,31 1,717 60.5 Abert Hister 30 Americal History Williams 11 Americal History 11 Card 12 Americal History 11 America 150 67 98 141 227 170 98 55 71 2 15 4 115 | Can 17712 770 208 407 258 407 258 488 51 298 97102 65¹2 198 314 16 52 484 47 16¹2 184 142 14 1 1 124 CONGLOMERATES Mkg CapEnt 696.2 64.0 170.5 164.2 1,043 1,694 Frice \$321₂ 1392 109 572 37 Briefly Invs NCS ... 1
516 CSR AS Invs NCS ... 1
516 CSR AS Invs NCS ... 1
517 Crean IJ Use E. Definington ... 1
512 Crean IJ Use E. Definington ... 1
518 Control Durant ... 2
519 Report ... 2
518 Report ... 2
518 Report ... 2
518 Report ... 2
519 Auritan (I) ... 2
518 Report . 14512 2,747 £472 15,214 411 5,289 121 2,945 343 5,835 13 84 655 150
16 40 1169 1.1
12 20.3
15 18 20.1
14 15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
15 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 20.1
16 2 1.6 217 Forepak 21 9 60 17 Forepak 21 16 217 F 27.9 92.8 9.676 1,793 3.14 21.5 52.9 85.0 11.697 38.8 1,231 5.87 1,419 200.8 80.5 1,707 2,519 1,707 2,519 1,707 2,519 1,707 1,7 1842 1.50 741196852189233489924333889924351128974551832448999245890571512788889723448597334889723448597851128745586214275862142755862142755862142755862142755862142755862142755862142758621475862142758621427586214275862142758621475862147586214758621475862142758621476786786786786786 | 14 | 16.3 | Activate Pri Dec. | 24 | Activate Pri Dec. | 24 | Activate Sociand | Activa 50.3 307.9 302.6 62.5 632.9 2.20 1,153 108.9 121.8 258.1 122.9 40.2 8,058 113.1 4,193 234.0 108.9 118.7 **BREWERS & DISTILLERS** + 67 1933 -- 1947 -- 1 Price | School | Scho CONTRACTING & CONSTRUCTION

WEEL Place | 1971 | 127 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | **HEALTH & HOUSEHOLD** | 1993 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 83 | Mot | Sac | Mot | Sac | S 28 122 23 183 58 141 48 123 30 105 22 191 21 173 43 128 17 -28 199 49 194 21 228 43 137 25 191 38 21,1 42 180 | 100 | AMEC | MONEY | 1.7 340.6 132 13.7 - 1785 496 4.52721.0 -8.4 **BUILDING MATERIALS** Abbrighton Motes
Abbrighton Mills
Anglian Grp Mills
Anglian Grp Mills
Anglian Grp Mills
BMSS Mills
BMS HOTELS & LEISURE HOTELS & L

Actives St. — Acti 1993 tigh 1993 t | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100



LONDON SHARE SERVICE MERCHANT BANKS OIL & GAS - CORL PAPER & PRINTING - Cont. | Dis or | Gris New | Phi-1 | Hotes | 234 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | | Title | Color | Colo Yd 18.9 2.3 22.2 4.8 -1.0 -1.0 -0.4 35.2 0.5 22.0 1.3 23.8 1.7 20.6 83 Mix low Capen 375 24,991 869 7,797 2186 554.4 231% 134.3 221% 5,489 817 38.4 922 486.6 465 428.3 367 4,218 4 P/E

.0 18.9 Diamond and Phys.
2.3 22.2 Anglo Am lov.
4.8 - De Been Lid Us.
2.7 - 40pc Y

.15 - Inputs Plat

.0 4 55.2 Lydenburg ...
2.8 Northam Pfat...
2.9 - 23.8 Northam Pfat...
2 + or 16
+ 12 4652
-1 780
-1 21882
-1 2312
-2312
-1 600
+2 555
-1 434 1092 113 250 243 111½ 313 312 58 467½ 387½ 48 529 185 185 Price 127 42 249 81 45 80 1132 324 127 34 120 1216 37 70 716 404 716 \$177 \$294 \$25 \$77 482 418 £113, £113, 282 879 700 256 £103, 2114 2114 375 981 725 256 2114 1,175 4,324 2,90 546,7 118,6 146,9 1,362 +2 2.53 157 3.43 2.6 2.50 8.4 76.0 -16 94 44 50 12 94 44 64 19 71 18 56 TEXTILES +3 +10 METALS & METAL FORMING 236.9 7.2 4,360 3.7 574.9 5.2 13.2 - 554.5 1.8 245.5 24.5 24.6 2.7 - 2.7 2.8 1.8 5.0 1,160 3.3 2.8 1.2 1,160 3.3 2.8 1.2 1,160 3.3 2.8 1.2 1,160 3.3 2.8 1.2 1,160 3.3 2.8 1.2 1,160 1.3 2.8 1.2 2.8 1.3 2.8 1 | 1933 | Max | Capping | Max | Capping | Max | Capping | Max | Capping | Cap 1304 860 125 1080 150 128 180 216 251₂ 133 65 181₂ | まなよ | よると | ななな | ななななななななななな | と | ななな | ななな | ななな | ななな | 5.69 3,506 1.65 MISCELLANEOUS 1993 Mar.
Carbon AB Consisting # 18. Abbeycrest # 18. Abb INVESTMENT COMPANIES OTHER FINANCIAL 24 37 Workington 17 448 217 Vorkington 17 448 219 418 71.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 11.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 - 225.8 | 12.5 -ABC CREAT CR 349 776.9
349 776.9
349 776.9
349 776.9
349 776.9
349 776.9
349 776.9
349 271.1
245 4.946
372 1.062
372 1.062
373 1.062
373 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1.062
374 1. 353 24 6 8 247 5¹₂ 58.4 6.65 6.46 2,245 1.02 25 128 59 161 25 125 44 160 2.29 17.1 20.1 1.0 246.7 23.9 16.2 1.5 48 135 58 161 = 1271₂ 101 37 148 276 168 142 01₄ 12 31 263 27 194 180 484 14.8 Mercusy Next 12 47
17.7 11.8 Mercusy Next 13 47
18.6 Mercusy Next 14 52
18.6 Mex Howe Gards 13 11
18.6 72-0c Cy PY 18
18.6 Mercusy October 15
18.6 Mercusy October 15
18.6 Mercusy October 15
18.7 Mercusy October 18
18.7 Mercusy October 19
18.8 Mercusy October 19
18.9 Mercusy October 19
18. 242 521₂ 134 25 47 3¹2 807 2¹4 4.96 5.10 0.24 6.385 3.00 -11 124 27 49 382 394 272 22 30 106 525 225 117 126 136 59 136 196 71.8 75.0 3.84 71.8 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.7 72.9 1.76 72.9 1.76 72.9 1.76 72.9 1.76 73.9 444.4 455.9 5.12 5.23 5.21 5.30 56.3 19.75 56.3 19.86 60.9 19.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 10.86 1 22, 231, 411 110 111 339 16 134 339 12 17 189 122, 47 189 122, 47 189 122, 48 180 5, 44 180 5, 44 122 5 3014 621₆ 31₂ 636 51₄8 1,452 1,252 13,0 55,2 13,0 55,3 42,1 1,778 407.8 1,745 872.2 71.5 634.2 1,977 816.3 734.1 1,058 *·합!!!|||** |||||| 408 775 195 195 180 270 244 449 547 439 454 1226 487 488 508 508 **GUIDE TO LONDON SHARE SERVICE** Price 482 955 258 243 305 497 509 495 1370 509 507 566 563 533 induces that in invisional sector in openics unless otherwise stations and based on intending wide-proces.

Where stockes are demonstrated in currencies other than sterilocicated after the name.

Symbolis referring to dividend status appear in the notes coluquide to yields and PTE ratios. Dividends and Dividend covern
on Monday. MEDIA | 153 | Whoolchester P | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 3 | Mat | Carter | Ca Estimated price/serialogs ratios and based on letest entrust reports and secousis and, where polesties, are upstated on steam figures. PTs are calculated on "net" distribution basis, services per strare being computed an profit after teasition, excluding exceptional profits-fixes and unreleved ACT where opilicatis. Visids are based on mit-prices, are gross, adjusted for a distribution and rights.

Estimated Net Asset Values (9MMs) are shown for fixestiment 1 mats, in peace per states, along with the percentage discounts (fills) or previous PTs — to the correct pre-closing share price. The NAV basis assumes prior clampes at par value, conventibles converted and warrants exercised 8 dilution occurs. Abnots Meed Acids Price + 07 1993
Price - high is 265 — 426 is 265 — 426 is 265 — 426 is 265 — 7 237 2 2 2 2 2 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 8 182 1 190 — 1 1 18.5 19.1 SOUTH AFRICANS | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 1993 1971₂ 1971₂ 1955₄ 48 82 70 815 1 753 4 538 81 812 22 Mid Capers 581.8 1,188 8,75 3,42 75.3 1,414 4,006 683.3 227.4 + 4 715 72 57 15.1 15.4 27 62 57 51 Price 69-1, 66-1, 66-75 250 753 688 283 116 286 950 750 300 **PLANTATIONS** 1993 Jalight low 38¹2 35 80 83 86 42 48 70 34 26 93 78 46 42 | 1963 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | 1966 | M8t Yid Gupën 6/4 10.3 4.6 17.8 3.9 324.5 7.5 477.5 4.9 102.7 8.1 380.2 4.6 25.5 6.1 the Investment exhause,
the Investment exhause,
the Investment scheme.

2 Divident yield incbutes a special payment
E Auction bassa
F Third bessed on
prospectus or other
official estimates for
1994-95.
9 Assumed yield after
specially strip another
rights Essue.
18 Yield bassed on
prospectus or other
official estimates for
1993.
18 Yield based on
prospectus or other
official estimates for
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-19
1992-27 228 24 0 - 12 22 10 24 10 24 10 24 10 24 10 25 10 26 10 27 28 28 0 28 0 29 0 20 0 20 0 20 0 21 18 0 22 0 23 18 0 24 10 25 10 26 0 27 10 28 10 29 0 20 10 2 Wirequisited code

a Yield based on
annualized dividend
b Figures based on
prespectus or other
official estimates.
c Costs.
Yield after steptus fraue.
That yield.
g Assumed dividend
to a Yield after steptus sesse.
That yield after steptus sesse.
The yield after steptus sesse.
The yield after steptus fraue.
The yield after steptus sesse.
The yield after steptus sesses.
The yield based on yield based on yield after steptus sesses.
The yield based on yield based official estimates for 1933-94.

Wild based on prospective or other ordinal estimates for 1932.

P Figures based on prospecties or other critical estimates for 1994.

9 Foreset annualised yield, ple based on prospective or other critical estimates.

2 Figures assumed.

W Pro forms figures.

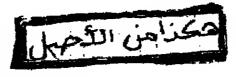
2 Divident yield to data. Met Captin 8.62 36.8 258.0 2.55 1893 high low 350 180 222 34 448 150 62 45 +6 +5 +2 +4 Price 345 231 422 90 77.1 Fant Rand Prys. 3.7 21.3 Rendiouth 1st. 2 0¹2 18 82 10 47 48 332 25 4 323 9.24 3.92 11.1 34.5 42.4 13.7 135.0 12.3 0.91 89.9 1 28 141 45 120 722 17 18 78 +1 +1 +7 +31 30¹/₂ 141 49 12 72 77 12 72 111 681 74 33 682 320 302 687 1247 62 842 116 616 42 111 661 74 832 832 320 302 607 1267 82 942 116 £16 42 33 37¹2 7 388 117 57 219 £4¹4 10 £18 26 (57₁) 74.9 74.7 13.2 1,288 310.4 339.2 939.1 324.2 10.7 802.8 443.4 54.7 FT Americal Reports Service

You can obtain the current annual/interim report of any company annotated with § Ring +44 81-843 7181 (open 24 hours including weekends) or fax +44 81-770 0544, quoting the code F19233. Reports will be sent the next working day, subject to availability. Please remember to state the weekly changing code above. 3.8 1.8 4.2 1.4 3.1 3.4 4.6 8.5 1.7 2.2 1993 High 101₄ 91₂ 81₄ 33 31 5841₆ M64 2020 6.89 1.69 0.98 92.6 33.6 12,784 10.8 0.58 11d 87s ---4.0 +6-27.5 | Notes | Price | 11.3 Abordoon Polisis | 20 | 1714 | 14.6 Allendo Res | 15.7 | 18.4 | 14.6 Allendo Res | 15.7 | 18.4 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16. 64 912 5 17 40 27 26 5 240 864 54 289 40 95 554 128 +25 +74 +23 +1 +54 +11 209-1 792-3 7.56 77.7 38-2 9.65 53-3 35.8

FT	MANAG	ED F	UNDS	SERVI	CE

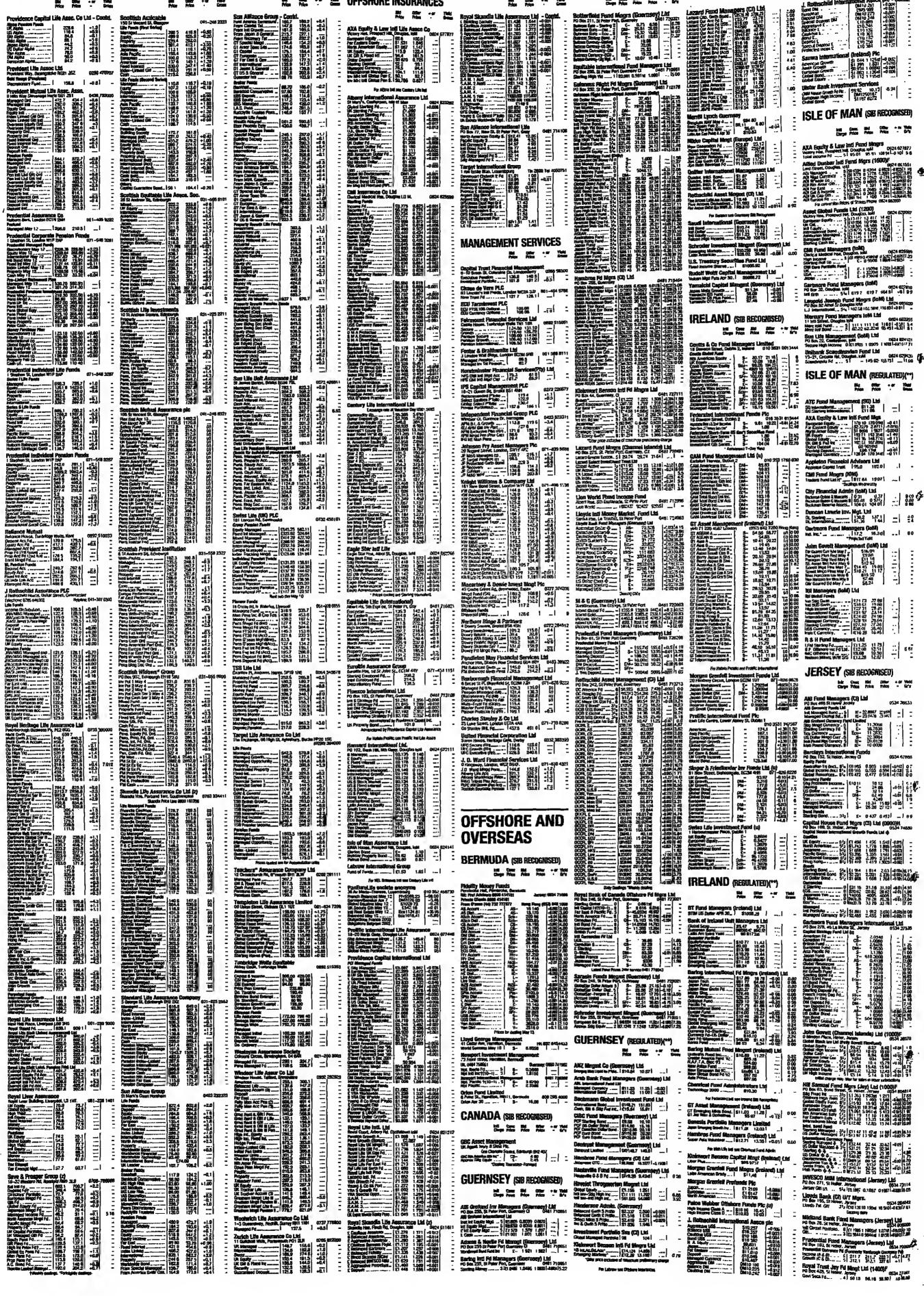
FT Cityline Unit Trust Prices are avail	Mable over the telephone. Call the FT Cityline			UNDS SERVI	CE			
AUTHORISED	init Case Bid Office + of that Garge Price Price - Stris	ins. Came that Otter +or Tight Glaye hites Price Price - Gris	indi Camo Stal Other war York Garga Price Price Pales - Gris	ind Case May Other + or York Chape Infos Palos Palos + Gr's	los. Ganz tild titler over tilde Clerge Heles Price; Price . Sits	Last Comm Stat Office of Yales Compa Prices Prices Prices Gra	Corpo Prince Prince Prince Bris Rothschilld Fund Massagement - Contol,	4 .
UNIT TRUSTS	Brown Shipley & Co Ltd (1000)F 9-17 Peryament fall Hymerical 160 0-444 412282 1 Maga Pholo No. 2 92.11 92.11 92.70 -0.19 2.03 8 Maga Pholo No. 3 92.11 92.11 92.11 92.10 2.03 8 Maga Pholo No. 3 92.11 92.11 92.11 92.10 2.03 8 Maga Pholo No. 3 92.11 92.11 92.11 92.11 9.04 9.00 9.0	Hemonosional Tot Managemet 1 tot (19900)F 55 Fintengaph, Lauden (1794 1985 67 – 110 0177 In projects Street Con. 0 1776 1 1721 1 1721 4 - 421 – 77 1 Small Cos. 0 1 1437 1 1437 1 1937 4 174 – 48 6 Small Cos. 0 1 1437 1 1437 1 1937 4 174 – 48	primore Food Managers - Contri. ham Faith fraction Stopm 5% 24.52 24.534 25.64 48.55 7.05 fraction - 5% 30.27 31.620 32.71 42.85.635 in Stopm - 3% 32.21 32.21 32.77 40.77 5.75	MVESCO NEW UT Moges Ltd - Contd. Rate lease Finds Contro (中間: 一) お名 お名 20名 1431145	HGM Unit Managers Ltd (1000)F aGM House, Hees Rd, Moraing. Enr. 0903 204831 Carporal V 91 60.01 \$4.204 \$5.10 -0.77 1.18 Carporal V 91 60.01 \$4.204 \$5.10 -0.77 1.18	No.P Unit Trust Management in (1280)* 35 Femiles S. Manchester R. 26* 35 Femiles S. Manchester R. 26* 36 Femiles S. Manchester R. 26* 36 Femiles S. Manchester R. 26* 37 Subdel 1810 - 0.18 389 182 (M. 1820) - 22 27 27 71 71 782 485 22	Mail Paragram Provider	
inii Canc Bid 198er +or Yildi Cange Price Price - Gris			Tempera Sum - 54 24.93 24.934 24.93 48.95 7.09 ft income - 54 24.93 24.934 82.79 42.945.03 ft income - 54 22.79 37.624 82.79 44.795.19 59.00 ft income - 54 125.52 125.87 104.92 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.92 125.93 42.94 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.93 125.93 42.94 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.93 125.93 42.94 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.93 125.93 42.94 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.93 125.93 42.94 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.93 125.93 42.94 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.93 125.93 42.94 40.94 3.97 separation Penals - 54 125.93 40.94 40.9	10.00 10.0	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	35 Foundatio S., Manchaster IC, 286-237, 75.5 - 1.00 (e.g., 2016)	Desperal 27.00 92.52 +0.21	
AIS Unit Treet Managers Limited (1000)6 51 Newton Rt, Indonése, lindo USB 182 0655 256783 28 Lydard America - 2 101.9 165.4 81.4 -0.18 (0.00	74 St. 70.5 1.	kunedia Vait Tst Mingra Ltd (1200Kl 💢	& luterrespond 6% 198.92 198.92 197,56 +0,61 lg,41	Reporter Securities 51- 56-40 55-40 55-56 40-57 1.26 Property States 61-33 61-33 65,16 4-36 1.81	Herma (Intes) 51 4127 416.3 461.61+1.712.63	40 Gracestunds St. 8129 364 107 Augustum Act 9 - 53 107 34 108.22 108.01 42.23 108 107 Augustum Act 9 - 53 185.25 195.15 108.01 42.23 108 107 Augustum Act 9 - 53 185.25 195.15 108.01 42.23 108.01 4	Menaged Selection	
He harded America 2 (01.9 185.4 181.4 -818 (0.00 AH) (1.6 kg/m) (1	100 Inches	uropean Greth	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Principle Growth Public American Growth 84 LG Stranfor Cros	48 Court St. Haddington, E. Lossen		IX STRIBLE COT - 54	
AXA Equity & Law Unit Tst Magra (1200)H	Orient \$ 6 3123.0 123.0 132.5 +1.00 - M Recovery 6 31.65 40.44 43.46 +4.37 2.57 5 Smaller Can Acc. 8 239.6 235.6 305.8 +1 61 - U Smaller Can Inc. 8 158.7 188.1 at 177.7 +1.00 1.22	5 200.7 200.7 222.7 +1.2 1.17 pg 120.9 120	min — 54 123.10 233.10 237.12 4581 0.00 237.12 4581	Euro Saudier Cos. 5% 20.09 20.09 20.09 48.71 48.71 5% 64.55 64.59 66.71 48.71 5% 64.50 64.50 66.71 48.71 5% 64.50 64.50 64.71 48.71 5% 64.50 64.50 64.50 76.	Makidon Unit Trust Managers Ltd (1400)F clo Bulls Galled i Redund Cl. Sri Sey 151-222 6242 Makidon Sancol	ST OF ACC. 52 570.7 570.5 610.6 -0.10	Royal Life Fd Mgant List (1000)F	
Gameral Int	Brycount Unit Tet Mignet Ltd. (1400)F Heikuth Ham, Portonin Sq. Wild C.R. 077-935 \$382 Uncarrin, Growth	2970 orac Valla monthe Liu (1400)** 1642 577 556 158 16 India (1604)** 17 India (1604)** 17 India (1604)** 18 India (1604)	Spetty 0 186.83 (99.53s) (98.53 -0.07 2.28 Experging Co's 0 119.78 123.77 123.77 +0.39 2.30	There is sing & Chine S - 70.77 PL 77 PL 70.00 12 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Sales Aug 24 1383 1303 1303 1303 1303 1303 1303 1303	My White Art. 52 M21 M21 M22 M23 A.C. 10 M21 M22 M23 M24 M25	PO GRO 93, 1980 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990	
Imp. For Indice	Acom Vide 54 UK48 9927 7780 -0.09 115 U	E Arenta Acc 0 1988 1983 1887 40 1988 1988 1989 1989 1989 1989 1989 198	00	Account Units 50, 77.84 77.84 61.86 1.25 0.25 52 Alice 50, 77.84 77.84 61.86 1.25 0.25 52 Alice 50, 77.84 77.84 61.86 1.25 0.25 0.25 0.25 0.25 0.25 0.25 0.25 0	Get 4, Frai 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	5 Rayleigh Floud, Hozzon, Smetwood, Specs Outling (977 690200 Admit Sequence 1777 690306 Europe Inc. — 514 45.30 48.75 51.45 -0.05 0.02 Furnes Acc. — 314 66.30 48.75 51.45 -0.45 0.02	### NEW CARS	
For Except 8 Start SL224 (07.85 2.25) RA Friedrick for 5 (07.27 Start 7.75) Ra Friedrick for 5 (07.28 St	Samer Co's	0 Spt: Stg ACC	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Emerget Reside 514 102.7 102.7 103.9 +120 1.43 Emerget Acc 324 107.9 107.5 114.4 -126 11.83 Emerget Acc 324 107.9 107.5 114.6 126 12.79	The state of the s	C of Casety ACT. 54 48.71 40.04 DCU! (*****)	IK inen Tracking 4-34 1832 8529 95,00 122 10.05 Ikurupan	
Abbyy Unit Tat Mingra (1000)H of Publishing Rd, Sturmentoni (4) 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Aurrana ilmit Tet Manant Lici (1905) F	dimbergit Unit Tet Ringre Ltd. (1406)4 7 tegreschet Terson, Edeburgh (945-00) 228 merienn	THE PARTY AND THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PAR	Kleinwort Beness Brit Trusts (1400)F 10 Facture Synt London EC3 Designs 671-567 7554 Admin 971-623 5000 hoose Trusts St. 60.85 pp. 98 54 21 44 96.75		Applie PCC A A A A A A A A A	Royal Lor Fist. College 52.4 174.5 179.5 187.2 6 187.2 6 187.4 6 19 5 - 48.6 18.5 6 18.6 6 18	G
Fig. 2 to Equity 0 147.5 +68 bit 162.2 +6.3 50.0 followed bend in 6 261.2 501.2 of 277.0 +1.3 4.37 followed bend in 6 277.2 277.3 287.1 +63.8 6.3 50.0 followed bend in 6 277.2 277.3 287.1 +63.8 6.3 50.0 followed bend in 6 277.2 277.3 287.1 +63.8 6.3 50.0 followed bend in 6 277.2 277.3 288.8 +68.8 50.0 followed bend in 6 27.5 27.3 6.3 50.0 followed bend in 6 27.5 27.3 6.3 6.3 50.0 followed bend in 6 27.5 6.3 50.0 fol	CIS Unit Managera Ltd (1000)F PO 80r 105, Mancheure 1800 DAH Environ 6 103.7 133.8 122.4 10.381 1.00 UK fixmeth	mee'n 8 nec 5 272.0 212.0 222.1 -0.9 27.7 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.9 27.7 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.9 27.7 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.9 27.7 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.1 27.4 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.1 27.4 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.1 27.4 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.1 27.4 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.1 27.4 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.1 27.4 unit plus tiet 6 27.2 212.0 222.1 -0.1 27.4 unit plus tiet 6 27.4 un	Smerging Cha. 61, 36.25 58.12 61.21 +6.30 -	(Access United 515 57 54 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57	Martin Carrie Link Trusts Ltd (0905)N	Named on Part Mingrs Ltd (1200)F	Special Sta	
Active & General 6 220, 221, 341, 440 Co. 200	UK Growth:6 143.5 145.2 143.0 2.06 P. UK Incores6 128.5 122.04 128.5 124.6 128.5 128.	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	gr 6.5 93.52 60.54 64.57 40.70	SRY TIME () 2 1975	in American to 54 SA24 96.34 96.77 40.77 0.56 in Growth 11-34 77.44 92.764 94.77 4.77 0.56 in Growth 11-34 72.47 7	2 Locato Bridge, SE 1 99A Present Clause 2558 550000 Reprint Clause 2558 5500000 Reprint Clause 2558 5500000000000000000000000000000000	To the second of	
0v. ledowth Ass	Figs St. Pottent Ser. Herts, GMT 86A 0707 651122 A Can Gen Dist	100 100	5007. — 6-1 74.1 74.1 74.1 74.1 74.1 74.1 74.1 74.	Cach Access**	Services Section Secti	Horwich Union Tel Managers (1200)H to for 124, 51/59 fore Litte, florwich 0903 68/234	Growth Ret	
t tracel	Caongo Fund Managers Ltd (1200)H G	renormal 3 20 20 4 10 4 10 4 10 2 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	Processing Co.	Sempon Session 15 Care 17 Page 17 A 4 A 18	23 Ton William St. ED49 Std. 24 Ton William St. ED49 Std. 25 Ton William St. ED49 Std. 26 Ton William St. ED49 Std. 27 Ton Std	Sector Trust	PEP Progressive Act. 5 200.0 201.6 213.7 +1.2 1.16 IK High Teaceure tr 5 117.6 119.5 126.5 +0.2 4.17 IK High Teaceure Act., 5 122.6 124.6 131.9 +0.2 4.17	
U- Secol Con 61 1348.0 1348.0 1418.01 - 1801 -	Grown 53 43.56 44.20 9/27 -012 2.89 7	**Service Starv _ 5 21.23 21.36 d 22.89	enfriers Celt Tet Mingres Ltd (0905)F		18.7 18.7	The state of the s	Sacress Intl. Interest Services Ltd. (0630)F Buddestkry No. 11 Westerock ECI 671-220 0400 Some America 901. 314 S.30 St. 50 S. 42 4 4.00 (1.00 Serves America 901. 314 S.30 St. 50 S. 43 4.00 (1.00 Serves America 901. 512 97.94 B.77 79 41. 409 (1.00 Serves America 901. 512 97.30 05.44 S.77 79 41. 409 (1.00	
To Consent Torrace, Register (Rat 10.) 0,000 (\$2080). Accomment Porticus — (1.) 13.17 31.57 1.17 4.18 (1.94 Accomment Porticus — (1.) 13.17 31.57 31.57 4.17 4.18 (1.94 Accomment Porticus — (1.) 13.17 31.57 31.57 4.17 4.18 (1.94 Accomment — 54 Accomment —	Marie 57 1113 1113 1110 +480 001 0	CAR (1786	Service St. Location Servi 7 455 97 955 7 9545 — (0.96 deportulation — 2 1597 9557 9545 — (0.96 doportulation — 2 113.1 113.1 119.1 — (0.90 from Appet Stammgeomet (1200)F d Stammgeomet Ltd 57 Jammes Friend, London Steri	OK Femily Grant 943 34.06 34.06 36.26 4.21 6.70	Factor Boot 12,01 12,00	Europeiste	Remark Exceptions Seefs. 35: 65-22. 44-31. 59-41. 19-41. 19-42. 19-43. 1	
Europi — server — 54 (25% egz.) and 014 4 -13 9.35 5 1 4 25% egz.) and 64 -13 9.35 6 25% egg. (25% egg.) and 64 -13 9.35 6 25% egg. (25% egg.) and 64 -14 9.35 6 25% egg. (25% egg.) and 65% egg.) and 65% egg. (25% egg.) and 65% egg. (25% egg.) and 65% egg.) and 65% egg. (25% egg.) and 65% egg.) and 65% egg.	Cannon Lincoln Fd Mingrs Ltd (1200)F &	regrater Fd. 5 171.8 173.9 184.9 +3.2 1.08 GA quitable Unit Trust Managers Ltd (1600)F GA	M E B hall test	* Yald supressed to DAT (Conspared Aumal Ream) Knilgist Williams Portfolio Singra (1000)H 157 New Bord Street Lepton Wity OLA 071-629 1955	Thoras letter 5 166.5 166.5 171.5 +0.40 7.25	Peerl Unit Trusts Ltd (1000)F	Save & Prosper Group (0900)H	
Agan Su 1874 1991 1 5.000 1874 1991 1 5.000 1874 1991 1 5.000 1874 1991 1 7.500 1 7.500 1	American 6 1/32 7/32 1802 185/032 Feb. Cornector Cornect	6 27.5 32.6 35.4 35.7 1.36 GA 7 5459m 5 119 78 14 564 125 12 -0.11 4.55 GA gh became	### AMERICAN PACE - 5 197.09 117.00 117.00 128.00 - 1.077 ###################################		Gold & Samerd 94 105.2 107.8 1181 17.2 18.0 17.6 17.5 17.5 17.5 18.0 17.5 18	Pouri Cistra, Lynch Wd, Pelestronoph PE2 897 Deather 1900 GES77 Eastly	Aroser inc. 5 Clustin 92-2 10,55 70,5561 7859 44.5 3,76 Aroser Strait Cox 552 14.0 5.0 5.0 107.7 Copital Portfolio 557 141.0 141.6 190.6 +1 1,31 Capital Portfolio 571 142.5 116.7 172.5 +0.4 2,35 Capital Portfolio 571 142.5 116.7 172.5 +0.4 2,35 Capital Portfolio 573 142.5 143.7 172.5 +0.4 2,35 Capital Portfolio 573 143.5 143.7 143.5 143.5 143.7 143.5 143	
Abardson Car Income 0 51 15 51 15 51.12 40.07 7.43 Abardson Car Growth 0 51.26 51.26 51.28 40.05	he Trad Fd	meter Cost 5 67.48 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 64 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69.65 77.50 (-0.28) 2 19 69	# UR Divid Inc 5 139.85 138.65 148.76 2.01 # UR Divid Acc 5 137.18 101.18 100.00 12.51	LAS (MM 187 MM 187 MM 187 LM (FOLUME 113) Damba St, Estriburch Erd Sta European	Insert 1984 1984 1884 1984 1884	Access Units 5 223.5 227.5 235.1 448 72.6 120 1	Communication 5 - 102.0 100.7 100.3 44.6 (1.18 Eachern Bezon) 5.5 49.5 97.6 97.5 14.0 (4.4 £ 1.18 Eachern Bezon) 5.5 49.7 100.3 100.) .
Acern Unit Trust Menagers Ltd (1100)F 1 (Interior No. London Bridge St. 1907 677 407 9905 2006.161	Separate 081 216 5885 Deplay 067 226 5362 23 Constituty Femals St. 225.40 125.40 134.50 41.70 0.12 Constitution 6 Gen	ESEMPORE 7800. PROMINEST 1985 USES 412144 U/1	370 (0.70) Study Inc	For East Own 51, 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017	Hectim lines 5 2015 353.5 307.5 -1167.02 (K Sauter Co's 5 50.21 51 070 54.81 -0.27 07		Barto Sinte (Cr) 54 20.20 30.20 4174 4191.00 Enumer function 6 114.1 114.10 114.0 114.5 Function Section 52 175 176.1 44.1 14.5 Function Section 52 27 48.1 8.05 664 8 Function 6 5.5 5.5 5.40 5.0 50.24 45.3 8.05 664 8 Function 6 5.5 5.5 5.40 5.0 50.24 45.3 8.05	
Acuma Fund Managers Ltd (1400)F 5 haydut Rd. Huttor, Elec- 10. Squar Growth - 55, 70.04 SZ 25, 45,07 - 24,013.50 10. Squar Growth - 55, 77.43 T.D.2 77.89 - 0.44,237 10. Squar Growth - 55, 77.43 T.D.2 77.89 - 0.44,237 10. Squar Growth - 55, 25,00 - 50,00 - 50,00 - 10,00 1	Section Union	Truck W. 5 37.27 56.06 62.20 45.00.00 are Projection C. 5 32.20 32.51 34.51 4.01 10.00 particle of the control	m Gerth 774 1774 1774 1774 1774 1774 1774 1	CAR - Compount Acrost Rate L & C Unit Tet Mingrat List (0905)F	UK Brighty 2 487 0 482 1 325 43701320 VACCOUNT OFFITTY 2 9184 9249 9057 4801320 Apper Sen Cost Equaty 2 87.50 84.57 10.05 140.70 10.00	16-19 Sentiand St. Leader WCTR 497.	Vigh Retern 52 203 \$ 270.2 223.8 -0.7 4.46 Vigh Veld 87 207.2 207.2 207.2 207.2 307.2	
2 h.	(Account United 6 643.40 643.40 662.20 -1.20 2.21 Income 6 Circuits 5 271.70 273.50 397 40 -0.20 3.79 United 5 461.40 496.80 528.40 -0.30 3.78	God Charilles 5 210.5 210.06 231.5 13.02	notion +	1773 1773 2774 15.00 10.	197 keighteidings. Lotton 577 183 077-581 3020 American Can	Tropped	Japan Graeth 51, 151 3 152 2 161 6 40.9 - Japan Security 51, 151 4 160, and 102.2 4 3.5 - 43.5 (6) 45 07 25 72.11 1.151 (6) 45.00 45.00 48.77 43.3 (0.26 5) 45.36 45.36 48.77 43.3 (0.26 5) 45.30 43.30 258.4 40 9 1.52	
### DOI: 1.00 1.400 201	Feeder Build	Chirate: Private Cilcola 5000 414161 Les Broker Deslings 0800 414161 Les sti Fessel Les	1990	Lagrantian Unit 7st Singrat Ltd (1200)H Lagrantes Nes, Barneson, Glocuster GL 4782	Penderres & General 5 136.2 137.4 45.2 +2.5	Intl Emergency Con . 54. 172.29 190.90 700.40 41.33 [0.19 For East South . 54. 271.20 275.20 275.20 42.20 280 Emergency George . 54. 24.19 24.05 275.20 41.23 12.29 UK Growth . 54. 24.19 24.05 276.50 40.07 13.00 High Incomes	Sottleman	
AEtma Unit Trusts Ltd (1600)F AEtma House, 2-12 Personalis Rood, London, \$1 905	Access founds x lifering 120-270 Johns 14-24. Se	nth Fund"	Janon Bear + 45 transfrational complete (100 bear 4 4.5) transfrational complete (100 bear 4 4.5) transfrational complete (100 bear 6.4) transfrational complete (100 bear 6.4	Georgia Trant	September 5 857 857 857 858	Page Income \$10.00 (10.	(K Equity 512 220.7 220.7 234.7 +0.5 2.86 UR South Cos Godg: 512 55.86 56 61.8 60.23 +0.54 2.25 UK South Cos Godg: 512 66.41 41.99 44.67 +0.1 (2.26 21.5 60.00	
European Crowdr	Ladex Funds Bo	ad Pende 14 Free lot 5 29.14 73.14 29.39 400 7.77 His 18 Pend 7 30.31 30.31 30.31 31.47 400 6.62 His 19 Bend 7 31.47 400 6.62 His	Delate Delate -4 - 4 - 2 PC-5771-44-734 Transis - 4 martin Land Delate Delate Delate Sept4 - 4 - 2 PC-5771-44-734 Transis - 4 martin Land Delate Delat	Affection Trust	European Pale 9 8551 99.14 04.33 3.27 (1.04 05.33 5.27 (1	UK Smeller Con	COR - Not income represented Schroder Unit Trusts Ltd (1400)F 25 Bathr Lans, London ECZY 645	
15gn 1960 55 30Ltd 865760 1259 5 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Frieds broker 54 1824 1082 111.2 +0.1 2.58 Art 10.2 12.2 12.2 101 1 +0.4 2.97 54 12.2 12.2 101 1 +0.4 2.97 54 12.2 12.2 101 1 +0.4 12.97 54 12.2 12.2 101 1 +0.4 12.97 54 12.2 12.2 101 1 +0.4 12.97 12.2 101 1 +0.4 12.97 12.2 101 1 +0.4 12.97 12.2 101 1 +0.4 12.97 101	is income	UK bater 4 4 2 \$15749 5.7408d 11.400 -0.500 4.40	UK Copital Asia 13 6 315.7 215.7 20.5 -260 2.94 UK inc 5 Genth May 13. 0 338.0 338.0 344.5 -1.40 3.48	Middland Unit Trusts Ltd (1200)F 182 Eyru Street, Shathest, St. 286	14 Findbury Square, London SC24 160 07 -528 6070 UK Stannet Mary 12 - 14 128 58 123 584 125.57 4.44 Chardret and Mary 7 - 44 145.65 145.654 146.66	Clenting (600 62628) Richal Prade American +	4.
	Capens 54 525.0 528.110 563.6 +1.5 2.36 Pg	54 38.00 38.00 41.28 005 0.00 MS 540 212.0 212.6 225.5 1.08 0.00 MS	The state of the s	In this Cas days keep 12, 81 500, 2 500, 2 51, 11 4, 13 12, 21 11 14, 13 12, 21 11 14, 13 12, 21 11 14, 13 12, 21 11 14, 13 12, 21 11 14, 13 12, 21 14, 13 12, 21 14, 13 12, 21 14, 13 1	Account (Merc) 6 57.02 57.18 67 72 - 425.19 01 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Playten Unit Trust Magnet Lin (19830)F 33 Playten Street, New Accessive upon Types MC1 6840 Administration in Opening MC1 6840 Administration of the Accessing & Management Lin 1 Years, Landon C21 1865 6271–407 5968	Againstan	
Herometer — 52, 170, 10220, 100, 244 601 4070 12 45 (Accord Binds) — 53, 413,04 133,04 432,04 132, 245 Analier Cos (Nr. — 52, 687 2, 9132, 6937, 693, 513, 246, 246, 246, 246, 246, 246, 246, 246		and Smoother Cep. 5% 491.10 (0.18 42.56) -0 (2.00) MS (1.00) MS (1	US Boer + 44-5 \$425014257856 MARK 44005 1.50 Doder deat + 47-5 \$525012257856 MARK 44005 1.50 Doder Boer + 42-5 18 8711.00110 17582 4.50 4.40 GR Boer + 42-5 18 8711.00110 17582 4.50 4.40 GR Boer + 43-5 183901 325806 1839 4.50 4.40	Legal & General (U.T. Myrs) Ltd (1200)F Admirs & Reyeldon Road, Hastoni, Breschwood Ember Fragmen 0277 27300 Cast Accton	FT-SE (Dobries 6) 47.65 47.85 51.81 41.01.054 140.000 (baby 6) 47.85 51.72 41.01.054 140.000 (baby 6) 47.85 51.72 41.01.054 150.85 55.45 57.72 41.01.054	Times New York 190	For Estateria Gorda, 154, 67-52, 10-302, 73-52, -1.04 fixed (access) Liebal 35, 08-302, 711.4 74 fr -1 05 (0.00) (access) Liebal 35, 08-302, 711.4 74 fr -1 05 (0.00) (access) United (access) Carlo 4, 22, 42, 42, 42, 42, 43, 43, 43, 43, 43, 43, 43, 43, 43, 43	
Alicharches law Mgant Servs Ltd (1200)F	Capital House Unit Tst Mors (1200)F Capital House, Festival Square, Edinburgh,	PEP	US Boor + — 4-2 PAURINE 2000 1 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other tail + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other tail + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other tail + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other tail + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other Cash + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other Cash + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other Cash + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other Cash + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other Cash + - 4-2 PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB) Other PAURINE 2000 2 MB (+0000 1 MB)	Egoty Stocend 6 88.81 92.59 93.17 -628.5.14 108. Testicar Advisiono 6 51.22 91.82 50.03 -4.00 European Indea 5 59.00 39.72 50.29 49.19 -1.11 7.28 European Indea 5 59.00 39.72 50.29 49.19 1.72 For Epotety 6 181.00 181.00 192.50 -7.20 0.00 Fought Indea 5 59.00 50.72 50.72 50.72 60.00 Fought Indea 5 59.00 50.72 50.72 50.72 60.00 Fought Indea 5 59.73 50.72 50.72 50.72 60.72 60.00 Fought Indea 5 59.73 50.72 60.	High Yield 6 207 9 2135-2 221 40894-88 44044-88 44044-88 4504 5721 5727 42883-99 428899-99 42889-99 42	Portfolio Trest Mayes Ltd (0900)F	(Accuse Units) 54 (40.73 (40.81 (48.39 (42.21 25) (50.00 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.70 (40.71 57) (50.71 57) (
//mr/100mma	Cash Acc. 0 59.81 59.81 59.81 +0.01 6.25 See Do lactome 0 51.11 51.11 51.11 52.25 See European Gwip 6 32.54 32.54 34.71 +0.34 1.33 See	100 Sha 54 412.1 423.6 450.4 550.600 673 100 Sha 54 412.1 423.6 450.4 550.600 673 100 Sha 574 574 574 574 574 574 574 574 574 574	erville Unit Tst Mount Lid (0859); Hao, 77 Humai St, Lancon E1 8ÅF 07 -488 1212 # Cora 545 78.88 82.03 07.03 -424 148 po Incomed -5 222.55 232.550 247.36 < 2615, 11	Gothal Growth 6 64.88 84.684 84.02 -0.128 6.34 Bothal Growth 6 64.88 64.88 63.02 -0.129 6.75 Burl Bund 6 55.25 56.50 59.04 -0.25 4.81 Junearum 6 59.83 68.85 74.29 6.75	Appen Granch	Portigito 2 (119.14 121 123.47 6.94 Pramiums Life thirt fet Millers Life (1400)F 37 Portynouvi Rd. Haykensch Heistn 9444 459721 Mosterly Income 6 53.64 52.25 53.69 to [1.44 659721 11.	Input Smir Cot. 5% 454.90 469.98 49109 4110 006 (Accure Units) 5% 454.90 587.99 481.07 4815 400 (Jupon Entegriser 5% 68.16 97.17 77 78.44 4009 0.00 (Accure Units) 444.96 68.16 87.17 77.844 4009 0.00 (Accure Units) 444.96 98.18 87.17 77.844 4009 0.00 (Accure Units) 444.96 98.19 97.19 57.40 47.17 (10.21	
P strengt Braces	Jacon Gerth 6 26.34 26.54 28.17 +0.12 = Ame	ppe index	relian Royal Ex Unit Mgrs Ltd (1000)F	Japan (refere 2 40.05 40.25 42.59 42.51 Bertin Americani, 6 73.51 13.51 0 13.57 42.51 2.5 Osesson Spatty 6 9.03.79 93.79 89.78 41.25 10.75 Panilis Grown 8 80.03.79 93.79 89.78 41.25 10.75 Ult belas 9 54.22 55.03 59.77 407 2.37 10.8 10.73 4.7 13.7 Ult Spats 9 90.9 102.39 103.73 42.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 102.39 103.73 4.3 13.5 Ult Smaller (50 8 99.69 10	Repr. America: 6 1812 1212 1724 679 689 980 980 980 980 980 980 980 980 980 9	Principal Unit Treat Mount 11d (1900)	Geograph United 54, 92.07 94.10 199.37 47.77 0.21 55.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.	
(20)/00 A factoring . 51, 2164 218.462 233.41-0.40] 3.60 (20)/00 A factoring . 52, 324.4 337.6 240; 32.6 43.6 43.6 4 (21)/00 A factoring . 52, 1839.2 639.2 639.7 1-2.10 [2.59 According . 52, 191.2 111.2 112.6 12.6 4 (20)/00 A factoring . 51, 14.6 60 46.60 42.0 [4.58] 1-41	Orlecto Oppo Acc 8 105.5 107.2 114.5 +2.4 10.91 Jap Do Iscome 8 103.3 105.0 112.2 +2.8 0.91 Cet Property States 6 29.26 30.14 32.21 +0.86 32.1 Pich Seroller Cos	po Reverse Indos., "1 84.90 84.90 84.40 44.90 2.36 62.00	Trust	Llowde Rik Half Tet Mary Ltd (1000)F	Ent & Ford 6 77.62 77.62 62.35 - 0.23 6.68 income 6 74.40 73.51 80.33 - 0.22 6.93 income 6 74.40 73.51 80.33 - 0.22 6.93 income 6 74.40 73.62 62.71 60.63 income 6 75.72 62.77 62.77 40.62 69.40 income 6 80.73 60.73 60.74 60.65 60.73 60	16 Sech Park, Seemonte, 1612 Jak. 0732 140700 Proting 1st	[IN Entreprises 2 % 202.48 204.41 248.61 41.38 2.42 (Accessed United) 56 233.59 236.13 251.67 644 2.42 (Art Equaty	
Curt Securities - 512 30 98 30 984 32.70 +0.01 7.31	On Letter to Court of	Resident St. 148.9 148.9 148.7 148.0 Public Resident St. 148.5 148.5 149.5 1.0 (0.00 Public Resident St. 179.0 148.4 149.2 11.0 (0.00 Base & Francis III. 188.4 139.7 148.8 148.9 (0.00 According to the state of the	American	PO Box C3, Chathain, Hart ME4 418 Automat OCA 89439 Balanced	Activity Harrist 6 80.15 80.15 84.86 40.05 50 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	and the second of the second o	Mocane United 4	
Europen Green 512 124.3 124.1 132.6 100 0.43 Europen Green 512 25.97 25.97 27.56 10.30 1.81	Do (pccma 6 61 61 61 61 65.75 40 Do 3.07 Jap Forwardy Grestian Dolf Trest Magris (0909)F		mness Filight Unit 7st Migre Ltd (2400)F issign Svect, London SE1 246 071 522 2129 17rest 35g 167,49 157,69 111,69 44 8 8,91 al legh McComp 25, 194,74 168,869 1988 40 75 [7,8]	Cash 0 502,009 C 201			Europtern \(\phi_{}\) = \(\frac{1}{2}\) = \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}\) \(\frac{1}\) \(\frac{1}\) \(\frac{1}\) \(\frac{1}\) \(1	
	Cazanove Unit Trust Mount Ltd (1600)F		Property Bile J 129 MA 172 MA 279 St J = 127 JS AA	Do (Actorn) 5 102 90 103.80 193.90 106 (0.35) 106 (0.35) 107 (0.36) 107 (0.	Historia Eracethy Principal Bull Trast	Far Sect	Accord Delivered 2 (ET 25 190 00-4 160 20 -4 75 2 50	
-10 Grunder Cos - 515 1 120 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Carmover Portigitio 5 69.91 70.07 74.88 45.52 20.00 78.47 74.88 45.52 20.00 78.47 78.48 45.52 20.00 31.78 20.00 78.57 20.00 20.00 31.78 20.00 20	Action of Private Fund March Ltd (1200) F- Born Street, Leadure Roz M201 077-377 9242 Born Street, Leadure Roz	Notice Section 11.50 14.70 14.	Do (Account) 8 1118.0 1118.0 1183.0 173.0 18.55 lectum Partyllin 8 1718.0 481.310 182.1	C.282 74.07 74.07 42.3 34.7 74.07 42.3 34.7 74.07 42.3 34.7 74.07 42.3 34.7 74.07 42.3 34.7 74.07 42.3 34.7 74.07 74.3 74.3 74.3	Prof & Fac Int 5% 42.06 42.08ml 44.75 7.23	Paccinn United	•
Arkwright Management (1400)F	Century (Init Trusts Ltd (1490)F	reign & Colonial Link Mgt (1200)F sin, Pd Ros 2001, Brestwood, Essex CM10 108 (Hall	Fax Standard Tet Magnet Ltd (0730)F	Do (Accurate 6 5 53.36 55.75 59.31 40.18 1,0.01 10.04	Militerantum Fund Management LM (1000)F 1 Water Fort Yett, Loopus Bridge, SE1 077-407 5995 International	Hendrivery		٠
County	Good Tel	No Furnigon & Colondol Typesco	Accountage las. 51, 54,04, 34,67, 31,78, 40,2 1,74 Accountage las. 51, 56,57, 30,29, 31,74 Accountage las. 51, 22,65, 30,29, 41,74,02,174 Accountage las. 51, 22,75, 30,30, 42,14,25 Accountage las. 51, 23,79, 30,30, 22,12, 42,5 Phys. 6,500; 43,14,25 Phys. 7,500; 43,14,25 Phys. 7,500; 43,14,25 Phys. 7,500; 43,14,25 Phys. 7,500; 43,14,25 Phys. 7,500; 44,14,25 Phys. 7,500; 44,14,2	Participant	Morgan Grenfell Invest Fds Ltd (1000)H 20 Findery Deros London EC2N 1UT Delete 07-525 0255 American Gent	(Access) (India) 544 [63.04 63.42 67.47 [-0.0512.55	25 Smg* Dos 4 5	
B & C E Unit Trust Mingrat Ltd (1000)H Sanor Roya, Crawley PH U 20P Sanor Roya, Crawley PH U 20P Sanor Roya Crawley PH U 20P Sanor Roya Carlos Sanor San	UK bacome 8 [100.39 102.42 107.81 5.11 79	Income 5 93.63 99.95 of 108.96 0.30 3.42 Adm	in, 6 Reyleigh Rd, Hollen, Brentwood, Cosmi No. 0277 227309 Dunlag 0277 890399 erry Sture 6 53.06 53.06 56.30 49.37 1.52 rowth 5 86.66 69.47 84.63 45.34 2.25	Do (Actum) 6 90.06 91.42 87.20 4.39 2.41 Westweet Section 9 270.40 270.40 270.40 270.40 270.40 270.40 270.40 270.40 270.40 270.40 170.4	European (III) ACC - 54 255.8 265.2 265.1 3.5 (6) 0.00 (6) (6) (6) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7	International B 81.40 87 4954 86.60 +0.50 1.29	Specify Bracence —— 6] 43,94 44,58 47 48) +0,42 (4.45 Specify String 0-11 — 8] 8) 197 52,79 55,12 +055 [5,13 Specify Strategy —— 6] 63,55 63,55 67,68 +0,65 [1,2] Strategy Strategy —— 6 89,67 69,72 74,25 +0,62 [3,2] KCSmatter Color —— 6 48,65 50,27 52,64 +0,61 [3,2]	
Baillie Gillord & Co Ltd (1400)H	City Financial Unit Trust Mingre Ltd (1100)F 1 What Part Turd, Landon Bridge, SE1 071–407 5066 Brockment Advisor — RE Declares, & Person Brockment July 3 — 5 78.09 79.68cg 84.00 Brock Bio-Technic, 0 37.44 38.79 41.28 + 00 Sec. Bio-Technic, 0 37.44 38.79 41.28 + 00 Sec. Bio-Technic, 0 37.44 38.79 41.28 + 00 Sec. Bio-Technic, 0 47.44 48.79 47.28 + 00 Sec. Bio-Technic, 0	Openie not wary 11 2% 628.9 128.5 128.7 42.2 1.41		Heyde Engage Deligetha Trans Engagema Acc	687 inc (1760ay Acc. 5 1995 1995) 17(3 4 107 330) 185 En Ind Tracker Inc 5 1995 1995 1995 1997 14(3) 185 En Ind Tracker Acc. 5 1992 1992 200 1 4378 1,49 Japan Tracker	American 0 48.16 48.16 51.23 48.22 0.21 58.25 59.25 68	100 100	
86 Same & Gen	City Financial Assets, 6 59.47 81,1545 04.37 2.35 FO	Ster & Braithmatte Fd Mingt Ltd (1100)F 600 White Hert Yard, Loodee 551 100 071-407 5655 101 9 Hote Inc Edys. 352 05.16 45.78 45.7 40.82 5.50	y becarge 5 109,40 109,40ml 119,40 +820 3,64	London & Manchester Tet Mgrut (1000H) Windon Perh. Berter EIS 108 0362 252673	Muniford Act 94, 12935 12935 13937 4881 1381 12935 12935 13937 4881 1381 12935 12935 13935 1495 1595 12935 1495 1595 12935 1495 1595 1495 1495 1495 1495 1495 149	2 Sartley Way, Hook, Hens HGZ 900 0258 758888	cotitish Expitable Fd Mgra 1.td (1000)# 7000 454422 ash narrow Sq. Esistenth 0500 454422 ash 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 11	
64 Energy 9 5 4 202 373 60014 623 6 70 65 Energy 9 5 1730 1740 1855 4 22 154 66 Incame Ourb 5 216 316.49 334 4 +12 4.30 65 Foods 9 5 134.2 114.2 334.9 11, 1 - 80 Poods 9 5 45.11 400 4054 402 115 195 IK Sind Cos 5 45.11 400 4054 402 115 195 IK Sind Cos 5 45.11 400 4054 402 115 195 IK Sind Cos 5 45.11 400 4054 402 115 195 IK Sind Cos 5 45.11 400 4054 405 1.10	Committee Comm		decison Unit Tal Minoral Ltd (1200)F	Registrage	Murray Johnstone UT Mgmt (1000)H 7 Work Me St, Giorgen St 279 0345 199 833 Acument 1 83 83,835 65,59 43,812,20 Acument Ve 10,27 ft 327 83,77 43,712,437 22,00	Gurgose Acc 39 102.2 102.2 17.15 -2.01 1.25 1.	### Proving 54 278.0 278.0 342.0 42.3 2.52 ####################################	
Senk of Ireland Fund Murs Ltd. (1400)F 28 Outer St. London, SC4R 15N 077-489 2073	Pairmont Remotal Services Lindned Fairmot Cop Geth 5 172,93 1595e1 122,05 +1,71 1,80 Fairmot Ing & Certh 5 100,31 103,054 108,46 +0.56 2,96 Fig.	BUK Smaller Cost Act 50g) 74.48 78.32 \$1.18 J +0.57 1.4 Engles Applications Unit Mirror Link (1200AF	Plea 0277 753290 Station 0277 753290 Station 0277 753272 Station 0277 753290 Station 0277 753273 Station 0277 7532 Stati	M & 6 Securities (0915)H d & 6 Huusi, Victoria Rest, Cretaminet CM1 1F9 Cestimer Series/Aut Desling (245 30030) heng & Googna 5 (377.81 377.8 390.8) 4-2.0 (0.82 Recum Units) 5 (490.18 490.2 492.3 (-2.9 (0.82	Acumen Reserve 1 76.76 76.764 77.754 44.141 95 Acumen Reserve Inc. 1 75 00 73.708 23.71 48.14 7.95 American Income 1 180.00 180.00 180.00 +1.12(2.20 English Records 1 90.50 90.50 90.30 40.34 5.19 English 1	Annual of 2-5 153-50 151-50 120-30 170-30 5	w Ext	
Pri 0 O greco 5 2 es. 0 24.2 25.1 3.4 1.40 1.40 1.40 1.40 1.40 1.40 1.40 1.	Seddlers Hs. Gutter Le. Landon BLZV 68R 0352 412144 Co.	Com Units 5 397.5 397.5 472.8 -0.01 100 1000	The State	March Recently	Security	Windo Bord Inc. 5-5 65.14 65.14 80.05 40.5 (4.0) Windo Bord Inc. 5-5 65.14 85.14 80.05 40.5 (4.0) Enterging Ada Aco. 5-5 138-40 138.40 149.00 419.00 81 128.40 149.00 149.00 81 128.40 149.00 149.00 81 128.40 149.0	90 No loc 5 14 31.78 31.974 34.10 +004 4.47 90 No Acc 5 4 41.57 41.804 44.54 +044 443 K Gobal Acc 5 4 55.43 35.43 37 84 +0 14 1 55	18
Barciays Unicom Etd (1000)H 11 Browney, Shriften E15 48J Betweet Trests	Clerical Medical Unit Tst Mgrs Ltd (1200)F	Start Units 44.28 49.28 51.01 41.45 7 Person Units 51.04 17.14	Teogram	1229 1029 1029 101 7 402 125 1029 101 7 402 125 1029	RFU Mutual Unit Mingro Ltd (1400)F Admir: 5 Reyleigh Rean, Hutton, Breetwood, Same: Deplies 8277 22730 0 105.06 107.02 113.00 — 13.10	Transport inc	Fried Test \$2,000 25 37 56 40 40 40 10 10 50 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	
Brist int Fei Acc	Equity High Inc 54: 72.50 73.42 77.50 ±0.27 4.35 79. Accom	2000 Bable 5 407.4 407.4 33.3 c 155 c 1 bries and bable 5 105.2 c 1 bries and bable 5 105.2 c 105.2 c 1 bries and bable 5 105.2 c 105.2 c 1 bries and bable 5 105.1 405.1 c 15.1	netlesed netlesed 54e 228.07238.0760 24111 +2.12 (0.85 10 Recourtment 54e 90.56 90.50 103.67 +4.26 10.62	Account United 5 42.07 42.1 44.4 47.9 0.77 (Section United 5 70.4) 79.5 of 0.07 (Section United 5 70.4) 79.5 of 0.01 41.4 2.95 (Section United 5 70.5) 69.5 of 0.01 41.4 2.95 (Section United 5 70.5) 69.5 of 0.01 41.4 2.95 (Section United 5 70.5) 69.5 of 0.01 41.4 2.95 (Section United 5 70.5) 69.5 of 0.01 41.4 34.3 (Section United 5 70.5) 69.5 of 0.01 41.4 34.3 (Section United 5 70.5) 69.5 of 0.01 41.4 (Sec	PAM Unit Trust Mayors (1200) The Billion Device, North Narbour, Partnesoch Savetine 4705 S72222 Desiring: 4705 S72222 Desiring: 4705 S72222	How Zenthand Acc., 815 92.12 93.12 97.00 90.60 0.72 United Blook Zenthand Acc., 815 92.12 93.12 97.00 90.60 0.72 United Blook Zenthand Acc., 815 92.11 91.15 92.44 92.15 0.71 Acc. 815 92.11 92.44 92.14 92.42 91.15 92.44 92.14 92.	K South (Melton) 5 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 -0.2 2.75 melton (Chicago) 5 20.6 20.8 25.1 2 5.17 (0.34 ct) 6 20.6 20.8 25.1 25.3 30.6 3.7 (0.85 ct) 7 (0.34 ct)	
Exercise 5 97 46 57 51 87 777 2021 A39 1475 51 87 777 3021 A39 1475 51 87 777 3021 A39 1475 51 87 777 3021 A39 1475 51 87 777 2021 A39 1475 51 87 777 2021 A39 1476 51 87 777 51	General Routy	sturn Units) 5 343.5 343.5 369.8 +1.00 (0.00) Euro per 3 Sies, 5 777.9 177.0 169 1 +1.50 (0.00) Euro search Units 5 179.7 179.7 192.0 +1.50 (0.00) Euro search Units 5 179.7 179.7 192.0 +1.50 (0.00) Euro search Units 5 179.7 179.7 179.7 179.7 189.0 159 (0.00) Euro	Enterprise	Souty Reprise	County Greek Act V _ 54, 94.34 95.02 101.4 -0.36 2.10 County Greek V _ 54, 94.07 94.7 101.5 -0.58 1.84 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 101.5 -0.58 1.84 County When the V _ 54, 92.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 92.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 92.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 92.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 92.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 92.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 44 49 100.8 -0.30 2.10 County When the V _ 54, 94.07 2.	The state Miner Act. 54, 52.99 52.99 56.00 40.31 [2.34 9] W. Ar Share Miner Act. 54, 52.99 57.99 56.00 40.31 [2.34 9] W. Ar Share Miner Act. 54, 52.01 52.01 55.01 40.31 [2.34 9] Le Fond Français 61 52.53 52.53 57.30 41 min 4.40 U	Cottish Mutural law Mingrs Ltd (1909)H 29 St Vincent St, Giungow 62 SHN 041-248 5100 K Egyliy Inc	٠,
Cardo Roc	Consist Site 4 21 41 32 14 34 30 1417 2 19 19	com Unite	See Horomo, 544 (643) (643) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (446) (347) 72.55 (4	Size visit	American W 51. 41.85 41.85 48.85 48.90 12 0.99 Accum Links W 51. 45.55 48.85 48.90 48.14 0.99 Accum Links W 51. 253.2 253.2 277.8 L 70	Brober (All Treath Bedes Thankes 544 95.42 95.77 71.41 40.05 1.73 1 Circle Particle 544 95.42 95.77 71.41 40.05 1.73 1 Circle Particle 544 95.10 95.80 95.81 40.05 (12.44 95.4	F Serie Covera int 54. 169.3 174.4 185.0 40.00 1 86 0 Accurer 185.6 169.3 174.4 185.0 40.00 1 86 0 Accurer 185.6 169.4 60.00 40.00 1.00 1.00 0 Accurer 185.6 185.6 185.6 185.0	
Greeth Tracks ~ UK Capital 514 105.4 105.4 112.7 +0.3 (2.11	Colonial Mutual Balt Tat Mgrs Ltd (1200)F Cruden Mutual, Fort Mit 4Y7 6894 889000 (Rt CM Croha 8 98.84 87.04 8101 -0.02 38 90 CM Irone 6 33.49 83.91 67.94 8101 6.84	Track	opt Pando F to 1 Owin _ 2's 1 206.55 206.65 210.21 48.22 2.56 to 1 Owin _ 2's 150.2 150.2 150.07 157 2.14 pand _ 2's 2's 250.2 150.2 150.07 157 2.14 to 2's 2's 250.2 150.3 150.3 150.2 157 2.14 to 6'mmi _ 2's 250.00 250 250 250.2 250.5 250.0 150.0	Access Using 5 92.54 52.60 65.60 40.1 3.6 Access Using 6 130.47 130.5 140.6 40.1 3.0 27 Access 50.22 60.33 67.4 40.1 7.88 Access Units 0 151.8 181.5 151.7 40.3 7.88	Accom Unite 9 - 54 286 4 298 4 297 2 - 0.40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	CMI british Smit Act 54, 37.28 37.28 18.25 46.71 4.0 0 CMI British Smit Act 04, 45.00 56.00 58.83 40.31 109 D CMI British Sec Res 04, 45.00 56.00 58.83 40.31 4	a Accum	
Listane LG 5- 1008 10-8 1078 0-2 258- 16078 0-2 258- 158- 158- 158- 158- 158- 158- 158- 1	Construencial Union Tet Mgrs (1200)F 1 Undersieft, 8CSP 200 Desire (601–865 9610 8 guine (601 981 222		# TH	Access (with) — 5 1 00.25 07.00 65,15 4.4 1 10.00 10.0	Recurs Unite 54 1076 1075 115.1 5.66 For East Cap Acc 54 107.5 115.1 5.66 For East Cap Acc 54 107.5 115.1 5.66 For East Cap Acc 54 107.7 17.7 108.0 411.6.1 11.6.1 Accord Units 54 134.6 134.6 132.4 11.8.1 11.6.1 1	CHAI Passil Assart. 54, 1812. 48.30 4.32 4.33 11.4 m CHAI Passil Assart. 54, 17.22 78.32 80.75 1.35 10.00 E Temple Egatly Acc. 61 68.63 48.63 51.35 1.32 10.27 4.80 E Temple Egatly Inc. 5 10 41.19 41.19 42.13 75 5 Harring Growth 51, 62.62 66.65 70.66 40.2 (1.45) 75	come Rue log. 54 68.67 62.55 07.21 -0.23 12.71 9 Accurs - 54 78.4 70.13 84.16 -0.23 12.71 9 Accurs - 54 285 5 383.40 377 8 4 40 2.80 9 Accurs - 54 316.1 120 126 394.8 4 40 2.86 M Sastam log. 54 12.22 122.000 13.22 2.00 13.32	*
Arest Recordy Age. 51: 77.59 74.30 76.04 60.00 60.00 Ages Ages 40.00 60.00 Ages 40.00 60.00 Ages 40.00 60.00 Ages 40.00 60.00	military and the state of the state of the contract of the con	combred 2 4775 4550 0135 4195 Far leads Provident Unit Trusts (1000)F Sen sing 2022 411411 Admin Man	and Gopo inc 5-k 33 90 31.00 34.36 12 6 8 8 12 6 9 13 1.00 34.36 12 6 8 12 6 9 13 1.00 34.36 12 6 8 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 12 6 9 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	oterrational fac	Mccore Despt 9: 5-1 44.3 44.3 67.5 1.11 6 84.5 6.09 5.19 5.19 51.10 54.5 60.0 5.19 54.19 5	Indi Seareth Act	7 ACCOUNT 54 1402 143.3d 1925 +2891,37 Monnes Not - 944 (0.00 0 Account 55 4 61 42 52 284 66 28 40 46 0.00 0 Account 55 4 61 42 52 284 66 28 40 46 0.00 0 Account 55 4 2018 27 90 281 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 27 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 27 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 27 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 27 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 27 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 27 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 27 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 27420 285 287 1 40 0.55 0 Account 56 281 281 281 281 281 281 281 281 281 281	•
Japan 6 Gen Acc 5 % 1743 1777 188.1 + 16 0.00 Japan 5 Gen No. 5 % 1743 1757 186.0 + 1.8 0.00 Japan 5 per 58s 5 ½ 71.32 71.87 76.13 40.57 16 Univ Inch Acc 5 % 88.2 183.4 176 75.18 40.13 150 Univ Inch Acc 5 % 88.2 7 68.17 58.18 48.13 1.50 Univ Inch Acc 5 % 88.2 7 68.17 58.18 48.13 1.50	Do Account 0 55.17 55.17 55.14 +4.45 8.09 Do	Equity Dist. 5 341 55 343,07 9 385 61 -1 10 4.54 (sec. Access 6 560,077 74,074 747 70 74 75 74 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	ver Monthly 51- 68.77 58.77 59.71 124 4.24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Account United 5 107.35 167.4 177.0 -0.3 13.42	Sing 8 Research 54 (005 177.4 1837 4.48 0 (4cm) 1950 55 175.2 1762 197 4.78 0 (4cm) 1950 55 175.2 1762 197 4.78 0 (4cm) 1960 55 175.2 1762 197 4.78 0 (4cm) 1960 55 175 28 0 28 0 28 0 28 0 48 17 20 5 (4cm) 1960 55 17 3 17 4 17.74	Proper Performed Acc 8 60.02 61.55 65.09 -0.16 C.T. Proper Performed inc. 5 65.25 60.77 64.67 -0.16 C.T. Proper Statement Stat	18 Growth Re 314 (17.20 25.7) 41.69 (0.02 25	
American Smitr Cos . 5 188,14 48 14 94,61 48,22 6.1 American Smitr Cos . 5 118 0 118 0 128,4 48,65 0.0	CO CARRIANT T. B 114.03 174.03 122.10 40.02.01 50.00	Access 17/26	Total Community	100 100	Account bloke 5-6 38.56 38.56 39.31 40.11 1.70 58.66 10.55 6.55 10	Provident Martin Test Test Martin 1990	cottlish Provident Inv Megt Ltd (1000); 9 Andrew 26, Edinburgh BHZ 27A 03-656 2340 telly Growth Acc. 6 94,57 25,080 at 365 4(1) 2,93 telly Growth Acc. 7 34,52 25,080 at 36,000 24,000 44,000 24,000 44,000	٠.
Cash Freet + F 9 80.08 Stated 80.08 4.04 1 64 Onvertibles 5 52.15 52.3 96.0 4.05 63.0 63.0 63.0 63.0 63.0 63.0 63.0 63.0	Account (min) 0 117.53 91.53 17.03 407 10.40 00. Equity footpos 6 145.92 145.14 154.01 40.013.44 Sin (Account United 6 451.90 455.00 455.04 40.20 1444 00.	ACCUM 5 244.32 246.05 253.01 +2.21 16 But 1 Accum 5 343.334.154 371.76 +1 148.25 Good	Tops Browth 0 67.00 47.02 55.00 42.21 -	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Meccam Units 54 250.4 250.4 30.7 4.00 2.79 US Swedler Cas V . 54 99 81 99.03 105.9 4.00 2.79	PM BOURD 2 CO 2 1403 1403 1402 +08 1.79 0	Strongth Inc	*,
(Actor Bond	Investment	Unit Trust Magra Lie (1000)H	Growth	Guide to pricing of Au Compiled with the assistance of	Lautro §§	Prudential Unit Trusts Ltd (1200)	Cuttish Widows" Fund Mingrist (1890)/6 1 Box 902, Edinburgh (910 580 02) - 568 3724 mity Acc	
Pertugio Acc. 4 207.3 277.5 27.5 40.4 12.	PPT Europe 9 147 58 148 494 107 59 +1.47 10.95 CA/	400 - 51 - 100.5 21.1 30 - 22.1 - 4.0 - 2.6 Wind Purples - 54 - 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2	in Sp Sta	RETTAL CHARGE: Charge made oo sate of units, tised to deltay marketing and administrative costs, including commission pul/ to interesciption. This charge is included in the	that the matagers will normally deal on the prices at the matagers will normally deal on the prices at on the most recent velocities. The prices shown are the talent available before	Inter-sectiony Dealing E71-91 1 4314	Mg/s too Foc.	
19 Amelior Ciga	PPT For Expans Growth # 104.40 104.40x1 111.00 +0.73 (0.22 t/7) PPT Messond 6 80.50 50.72 04.60 +0.14 (3.29 4.7)	Unit Managers Lid (1200)H Dole Flor, & Devomble Sq. Lindon FC2st 4YJ Surp John Aug Device 171-425 8431 Fir E	### 8 294.9 294.9 319.6 *20 0.07 1 191.5 181.5 284.7 *2.5 10.59 184	price of units. OFFER PRICE: Also called issue price. The price at which units are bought by leavators.	punkcition and may not be the correct challing levels became of an intervening purpose revaluation or a switch to a forward pricing basis. The managem must deal at a forward	Properties Com Prima Rec	Puness Acc 6 257 2 257 2 794 3 429 1 102 4 103 Acc 6 1 824 4 833 4 1856 4 14 0 49 1 103 Acc 6 1 104 5 1 11 6 162 4 12 0 187 1 104 1	1,
Bla, Androne Franks IT Mingrs Ltd (0000): '7-30 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	C3 Minrier (Formarly Gooffsey Nouriey 3. M. LM) Exempt Unit 1st	00 401.00 401.00 401.00 401.00 401.00 401.00	7000 - 8 00.01 99.00 x000 +0.3 4.73 no 8 Growth - 6 130.2 131.4 1495 - 2.0 4.76 spicewil - 0 200.4 200.4 201.9 +1.7 ib 27	BID PRICE: Also called redemption price. The prior at which units are gold basis by huestoon. CAMCELLATION PRICE: The retermon.	pricing at any time. FORWARD PRICING: The better F thereing	Prudentisi ini Sm Co 6 (58.5) 86.512 (198.1) -1.47 LP UP Prudentisi ini Sm Co 6 (68.5) 86.51 71.12 +0.51 LP UP Prudentisi ini Sm Co 6 (88.5) 86.51 97.13 +0.51 LP UP	art East 448	V.,
Breader Dosphila Unit Tot Migro Ltd (0905)F 5 Glosur St. London BC1A 90E 071—296 9441	Confederation Funds Most Ltd (1200)F Lytin New, Servence, Parts 281 284 0438 744840 Crowth Inc 6 80.96 51.52 54.90 3.4 Indiana 0 1 52.34 52.20 56.59 3.4 Indiana 0 1 52.34 52.20 56.59 3.4	medice: 54 176.00 176.00 75.00 48 10 740 American American St. 176.00 176.00 75.00 48 10 740 American American St. 176.00 176.00 75.00 48 10 740 American American St. 176.00 176.00 776.00 776.00 48 10 740 American American American St. 176.00 776.00 776.00 776.00 48 10 740 American	nem General 8 164.9 164.9 161.7 -2.1 (2.0) 1 162.3 - 0.1 (2.0) 1 1	CANCELLATION PRICE: The minimum endemption price. The mediums sprand between the offer and bid prices is destinated by a formula lold down by the government, in practice, most stell in the minimum point or much	OLA UNI DISTRICUES DESI SI THE OFFICE IN No see on	Production National State 1 (157.72 137.73 147.25 1.17.73 14	Bullet Parising Rd. Humon, Brenhesod, Faces. Rullet 0277 227200	
Designer Special Sep. 54. 180.4 180.4 171.5 40.5 1.22 Designer Indexigner 5 7 71.80 72.50 77.21 435.5 0.5 1.22 Designer Indexigner 5 71.80 72.50 77.21 435.6 0.5 1.22 Designer Indexigner 1 7 281.7 282.7 40.3 2.24 0.00 Designer 1 7 281.7 282.7 40.3 2.24 0.00 Designer 1 7 281.7 282.7 40.3 2.24 0.00 Designer 1 281.0 Designer 1 281.	Fight Reame 0 28.92 35.71.6 22.8 (4.01 5.2 AP) Japan 6 72.14 32.75 34.0 (4.01 5.2 AP) Smaller Cos Inc. 6 24.8 25.724 27.37 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 25.724 27.37 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 25.724 27.37 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.20 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 6 24.8 26.724 (4.01 3.0 Onle Smaller Cos 7 26.8 26.8 26.8 26.8 26.8 26.8 26.8 26.8	Em Sacuritan - 54 E2 12 5223 5200 -833 F Special Review of Act 54 108.79 108.70 1433 1737 170 1435 1737 170 1435 1737 170 1435 1737 170 1435 1737 170 1435 1737 170 1435 1737 170 1435 1737 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 17	100.1 100.1 100.1 115.0 -1.9 1.5.	practice, wont dolt trust managers doubt to much narrower syntaid. As a result, the bid price is often set above the cancellation price. However, see bid price might be moved to the cancellation	SCHEME PARTICULARS AND	Refiance Unit Myra. Ltd (1000)H	CBS / Recovery	
Britannie Life tinit Managers Ltd (1200)F 0 bytimed Steet, Chapper 92 pm 0 01-223 9020 1 labased Gouett - 0 92.26 94.314 10096 -4251-07 Do Vecurpi 6 102 80 103.74 118.55 -4281 107 5 miner Loc 8 8 8071 82.564 88.44 -43611.35	Constant Energy 3 56.66 97.48 50.88 43.31 1.8 50.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	Commis (Acc) 54 27430 27430 29130 4111 45 Spec Sis 54 72.00 72.77 7743 4107 167 66 Govern 54 172.00 172.00 1113 41.40 41 addr Spec Sis 54 174.50 174.50 122.51 41.50 111	NORTH MEDICAL COLUMN AVE. 1071-000 0.014	price by the manages at any time, usually in circumstance in which then is a long encies of actions of units year buyers. TIME: The time shown alongside the fund manager's mane is the time of the unit brait's	scheme particulars can be obtained free of	ornich Life 6 297.7 272.3nd 2015 10.7 (2.10 AS Relience fine) 6 180.3 (30.7 ml 17.0 +1.9 12.3 AS Relience fine) 7 244.4 244.4 232.0 +1.9 12.3 AS Rock Asset Moset (Unit Treet) 1 at more	Serropean 6 164-30 100 19 109.00 - 1.50 10.84 Series Com 5 122.10 123.40m 129.00 - 0.007 5.23 Series Pesson 5 - 7 27513 166.2 166.01 Secritor Com - 5 101.13 00.00m 109.22 - 1211.90	٠,
Un Viccum	Consistent Unit Test May t Co Ltd (1200)F 50 1 Water Net 1 4, London Beign, SC 1 MX 077-07 5005 Ltd Consistent UT 5 26.62 20.62 30.61 40.4 1.42 Ltd Consistent UT 5 26.62 20.62 30.61 40.4 1.42 Ltd Consistent UT	rimore Fund Managers (1200)F Sant Special House, 10-19 Morusett Sycen don ECSR BAX Roys nejr 1277-364-21	T COS 54, 24.05 24.05 25.34 46.04 1.57 at 15.05 25.55 46.06 1.57 at 15.05 25.55 46.05 1.63 at 15.05 at 15	manager's name is the time of the unit brait's valuation point unless acother time is indicated by the symbol alongaids the individual cust trust pame. The symbols are as indicate title of other in-	the first returns of the	Married a 25 11	Mappards Unit Truet Mingrat Ltd (1200)F White Hart Yard, Loveth Bridge SEI 074-407 5965	
Largemen Growth 0 98.21 98.21 183.64 4.01 1 07 Do McCourt 8 54.07 98 65 06.27 4.89 1.07 Groved Bond Inc. 8 52.91 22.97 20.72 4.89 1.07 Do McCourt 9 0.0 25 68 15.67 17.54 4.89 McCourt 9 0.0 25 68 15.67 17.54 4.89 McCourt 9 0.0 25 68 15.67 17.54 4.89	European Example 1 2003 69.43 69.50 64.72 1.3 (0.5) Peaclife Europe 1 2 5.44 64.660 65.5 4.35 6.5 6.35 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.	1000 154	Table (1982) 7.29 (1985) 192 (198	reaming is cause or a cut unto un to the struct specialistic point unless another time is indicated by the symbol alongside the indicates (QP) coOri to 1800 below; (QP) - 1101 to 1400 bears; (QP) - 1001 to 1100 below; (QP) - 1101 to midnight. Bearly defining prices are an ear the bearly of the valuation point; a short period of time may be the price of the period of the many definition of the period of the second of the control of the second of t	SS Life Assurance and the Trust Regulatory Organization, Casins Peint, 103 New Oxford Street, London WCIA 1QH Tet: 071-074-0464	Rothschild Frank Mannspennent (1000): 22 22 22 21 22 2		
101 AGRAND 6 24 74 34 64 17 26 10 27 11 11 Proofs (Growth Access) 0 55.65 59.55 18 ct -1.17 0.58 brd Care Copts Access 8 45 59 86.75 92.78 41.7 0.67	equipp max reprise 61 1736.8 1736.8 1736.81 LESS UK UK Open temporal process UK Open temp	Accepted 554 (2016 92 2016 94 19 40 20 19 19 10 20 19 10 20 19 10 10 40 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Caldisons Tat. 5%, 1423 14236 1907 498244 546 5200 5208d 5275 4607150	elapar bettre prices becurre avalistis.	Tet: 071-379-0444.	## 175 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1	Sin 224, Sectionless 67 regent 1.07 (1000)F 100 224, Sectionless 973 477 081-873 9008 100 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	\ \}
								-

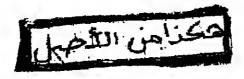
Ť



	FT Cityline Unit Trust Prices are available over the talents.		T MANAGED F	UNDS SERVICE		41 .
;	FT Cityline Unit Trust Prices are available over the telephone into the time that the time time time the time time time time time time time tim	DOGT + OF Yield Miles + OF NAME - British	Traid Bid Giller + or Thild Group Price Pring - Group	But Other + or Third Price Price - Boses Family Assurance Society Homeowners Frien 17 Weed St. England Str. 391, 02273 724670 PO Str. 94 Springhold Aug.	Ble Offer or Yiele Ble Offer Price P	
	Recing Name St. Longon Writests Record Record Record Recing Name St. Longon Writests Record Recor	Alled Durber Cir, Surindon SM1 16. 0733 5	- [049 Str] 1994 1993 1991 -	[2009] Managori , 672.75 802.48 () — HF3 Managod Fd 3 1	Marrague, 04:23 687-335	0.046 300209 Author Femilies 10.246 102.00 -0.04 -0.05
	12 Christoper Christoper 15t Mingre Lift (1900)	20-12	Equity Acc Der 3	ABB MA Sed Sed For Fri	177.3	13 +20 - Mard Fund Shi 500.1 +0.3 - 7.5 +1.0 - Ordinary Share Fund 812.1 854.4 +18.5 -
	19.26 19.2	1307	Property Fatte 177.5 184.9 28.5 2	Setting Specifies	to Pic Capital Streeth (Acc)	15
•		Paulos Paulos Pau	Clerical Medical/Fidelity Investments Narrow Phin, British RS2 0.34 0272 290668 U Investment Funds	Aller System February Wites SP1 SQ1	A.R.I STF 9727 849141 Engages (Acc) 305.0 322 (Acc) 42.6 Engages (Acc) 157.6 177.0 177.1 177.4 177.1 177.4 177.1 177.4 177.1 177.4 177.1 177.4 1	14 12 -
	I Japan (a) Die V20(8 9904 1625) I US LOCAL AUTDONIGES Mindred by	Agina Manageri 120.6 127.1 40.7 100.70	Description	1947 1948	77.3 194.4 20 194.5 21 22 23 23 24 24 25 25 24 25 25 26 25 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	1.3
	Fir Alles for A 15, 151, 292 1, 293 1	1.5 0 34 Life Parell	Florble Batkrenest Plas.	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	60.9 100.4 -0.6 Remain Research Act 100.2	Morwich Union Penalous Menagement Ltd
	Admin: 0 Reyeigh Rd, Harton, Breatwood, Season Ecopides 0277 227300 Dealing 9277 190369 Missray Johnstone UT Mingris	Indicate Accum 1922 302 40.3		7 Pa Winjanda Put. 421.0 444.1 43.4 1.4	10.2 17.1.3	Property Birt. (Brough 231,7 147,1 4,1 -0.1
ō	Equity location 0 0 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.7 0.22 1.17 0.057 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.	49.05th 40.02 8.50 68th-depart Pris Accoun. 583.0 512.7 +1.2 8.50 68th-depart Pris Accoun. 12.0 192.5 +0.12 8.50 fth 40.50 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	Cash Fd.	177.1 181.3 40.5 Learnerfillan Life plo	1.15 74.90	## Man Sures 1
	## Definition 1 100	11 705	Marrow Puls, Bistol BS2 Q.H	m (M Emily Acc. 2014 2018 4), 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	44.2 212.4 4-28 - Manatellie Group 12.9 453.1 - 0.4 - 3t George's Way, Streetings 13.7 214.4 + 1.4 - 3t George's Way, Streetings 13.7 214.4 + 1.3 - 4 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 212.5 845, 14.7 18.9 + 1.2 - 4 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 212.5 845, 14.8 18.9 + 1.2 - 5 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 112.5 118, 14.8 18.9 + 1.2 - 5 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 112.5 118, 14.8 18.9 + 1.2 - 5 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 212.5 20, 14.8 18.9 + 1.2 - 5 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 212.5 20, 15.9 18.1 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 312.5 20, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 312.5 20, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 1 & 2 - 32.5 20, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.2 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.9 18.5 + 2.5 - 6 Managed Ser 3 - 118.2 12.5 30, 15.	2 - Prentium Life Assurance Co Ltd 57-38. Purpriseus Rosch Ingwards Institut 57-38. Purpriseus Rosch Ingwards Institut 6444-660721 andercine
	Call Productor Rec. 0.5. A 22.5 83.705 9.005 9.113.1.18 targed Energy May 13. 13.20 for the control of the cont	### Amer # Gen Pd 340,66 258,80 (0) ### Amer # Gen Pd	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	ms Pacific	2.2 161.8 6.2 International Ser 1 0 2 - 450.8 523 11.5 40.5 5.8 International Ser 3 - 112.5 110 11.5 40.5 5.8 International Ser 3 - 112.5 110 11.5 40.5 5.8 International Ser 3 - 112.5 110 11.5 40.5 5.8 International Ser 3 - 112.5 110 11.5 40.5 5.8 International Ser 1 0 2 - 450.8 5.2 International Ser 1 0 2 - 450.8 5.	3.0
	August Pela Res. 5-4 71.24 71.24 71.19 - 41.21 4.51 14.44 February Research February	Sept. Among S.C. Revy 222.25 241.43 C Property Fd 202.30 327.16 C C	Pacamater 291.12 - Pa	Egeing 385.2 384.3 -0.3 Elevenin 256.4 229.4 -0.3 Elevenin 276.4 229.4 -0.3 Elevenin 276.4 279.4 -0.3 Elevenin 276.5 276	75.0 016.6 -0.5 DR-1-speed File 2018.1 201	Sept 195,0 208.0 -
	Enerty Diet	Penthal Pauls Managor Pau Fd	Equity for 122.10 Ritted 144.64 Facel for Cop 380.40 380.40 38.45 Facel for for 506.00 352.73 Facel for		14.4 267.5 +0.3	Tenter Managed 18-50 18-
	SEA Association	180.0 - 0.5 - UK Opportunity - 157.1 105-2 +0.9 1805.7 +1.6 - European Gaportunity - 170.1 180.6 +0.5 466.8 - Mth American Opp 132.5 140.4 +0.1 180.5 +	25 arresumed systems upon transmit, 061-549 7733 Par Startey KTJ 279. 061-549 7733 Par Startey KTJ 279. 1773.1 182.2 48.7 Par Startey From County 1773.1 Understart, London ECS 071-265 7900 Par St Neter 7, 1 Understart, London ECS 071-265 7900	Strings 10.4 25.5 10.8	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1
	TSB lectored	Such Pro Ser 2 198.1 195.7	La victii Protest 168.3 11.9	Foreign Giscotte 103.0 171.5 40.5 2 Manifert Rend, Host, BRS 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	### ### ##############################	13 +0.00 Prolific Life & Pansitines Life 53 +0.00 Prolific Life & Pansitines Life 53 +0.00 Stranscepting Rendard, Centeria Life 40.88 6539 733733 18 18 18 18 18 18 18
	TSB 546c04 55 54.0 01.08 (0.3m) +0.08 11.56 Pens For test 3.7 (2. 201.2 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	60.3 Carnada Life Greup 140.5 1.1 Page 13 1.2	https://dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.dx.d	180.9 204.2	10.0 747.4 -2.6 -2.05 Society & Dep. 72.5 72 72 73.2 74.1 -2.6 -2.05 73.2	Fest, int. Funct
	1.0, ruper primariger is Limitaria; (2200)	1902/2007/1 Property Peer Fd. 278.3 290.3 186.7 40.4 61.1 278.5 277.4 186.7 40.4 61.1 278.5 277.4 277.7 291.3 290.3 40.5	Prima Sarda-Punkas SSBA SSBA 42.3 SSBA	Trends Sec. Life Assert. Sec. Lid	73 1049.8 +0.8 - Honey Nacheir Fd	7 - 0.2
	Thornton Unit Managera Lin (1200) Thornton Unit Managera Unit Ma	1984 + 1-00 High Sec Cent Pens Fd 182.2 170.81 1983 + 1-07 8.00 Managed Feets 1982 2 204.3 365.4 +0.5 1913 + 1-05 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 + 1-05 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1915 - 1915 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1915 - 1915 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1916 - 1916 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1916 - 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1917 - 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1917 - 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1918 - 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1918 - 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1916 1918 - 1916 1916	Building Society Rd 154.3 162.5 -0.17 -0.00	185.4 192.5 +0.3	92 740.6 +28 Emprison recop, reputers 98.8 (202.0 +4.0 Elle Europeen 117.7 128.1 177. 28.0 31.8 31.8 +2.2 Elle Europeen 110.1	0705 527733 Pet 18, Pros. Ret
	Decorate Estatute data 24.55	511.8 ± 1.10 - Canona Assurance Inf (2) - Canona Assuran	- Un Franct - American Acc	205.2 707.1 +0.8 - Equity 50.2 70.1 +0.8 -	190.2 40.4 -	+0.1 European Pera 1417 149.2 -1.4 -
	ICH Bloc Chie 19 57.01 57.81 01.55 40.01 27 27	104.1 305 0000 104.2 305 0000 104.	- Paned Interest	Managed Notice	40 32.00 — Enhywnai Monaged 123.5 132. 35 82.46 — UK Equity 589.0 667. 50 35.27 — Penn ACS blingd 589.0 667. 36 30.30 — Penn CS blingd 582.2 880. 38 30.30 — Penn Coostt 383.9 379. 38 18.52 — Penn Doostt 383.9 379. 50 26.51 — Penn Doostt 383.9 379. 50 26.51 — Penn Enorman 380.0 340.2 880.0 340.2 880.0 340.2 880.0 340.2 880.0 340.2 880.0 340.2 880.0 8	Aug. Cop Retirement Prints 145.1 162.8 41.1
	For United Creation see Family less lating. Warverfey Unit Tet Mingret Ltd (1000)F 12 Circulation Sq. Edibloryin Ascrizianian Geld 0 15.55 10.70 17.55 +0.3 0.5 Pacific Dosini 0 13.75 32.75 32.75 4.02 0.5 Pacific Dosini 0 13.75 32.75 32.75 4.02 0.5 Pacific Bound 0 13.75 32.75 32.75 4.02 0.5 Report Square 0 13.77 17.75 17.75 17.75 Report Square 0 13.77 12.75 12.75 17.75 Report Square 0 13.77 12.75 12.75 12.75 Report Square 0 13.75 12.75 12.75 12.75 Report Square 0 13.75 12.75 12.75 12.75 Report Square 0 13.75 12.75 12.75 12.75 12.75 12.75 Report Square 0 13.75 12.75	C798 475335 Sail Series Francisco Recomputation Sail Series Fran	Investment Transl	a Property Sattle 2	1.5	
	2 (1902) 10.22 (19.2) 10.22 (19.2) 10.00 (19	40.00 40.3	- Uther Function - Generic Equity - 615.3 847.5 (2) - Per For Function - 7.0 (2) - Per For Function - 7.0 (2) - 7.0	Manager	5.8 287.7 +0.8 -987 6.4 298.0 +0.9 +0.9 +0.9 -40.0 -4	+10 - Province Ground Line Asset, Co Lin
	OTHER UK UNIT TRUSTS No. Other +# Vital Price Price -# Vital Resilide Gifford & Co Ltd Int 10 ACC. 008.1 1	146.5 +0.4 0 Cardiary Life Pic Cardiary 116 Pic Cardiary	**************************************	276.2 223.7	Ltd w HA1 2EE 061-861 5009 Prosis Profit 119.7 129.5 Prosis Profit 129.5 Prosis Profit 129.5 P	140.5 154.0 154.
	Blarring Investment Allogant Lind 155 Entroposes, Lordon ESPAS 20Y 1071-274 1050 (greent expense) 1071-274 1050 (greent expe	1924 +0.3 - - - - - - - - -	- Belatod B Wept Libe Fri	Securate Line Agents Line	181.8	Out
	European Eventual	10.5 -1.5 Langton Nr Pen 12.5 10.5 -1.5 10.5 -1.5 Langton Nr Pen 12.5 10.5 -1.5 10.5 -1.5 Langton Nr Pen 12.5 10.5 -1.5 10.5 -1.5 10.5	Prot 18th American	negad Series C	802.80	Professional 107 43 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
	Control Rec. 1005 17.00 9.22 17.00	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- Equitable Life Assurance Society 1930n 34, Aplantury Statis 1921 70M, - Europea	Bast Feet \$40.2 \$91.2 \$45.5 -710party (i) -710party (i	169.00 -0.60 Givest temperal 100.6 1172.87 1272.30 -0.60 Givest temperal 100.6 1172.87 1272.30 -0.60 Givest temperal 100.6 1172.87 1272.30 -0.60 -	+0.4 Transpired Integrif FA Acc., 46.5 St.
	ChisT-ChartRies Official Inv F02; Cri Sep 1810 ChisT-ChartRies Official Inv F02; Cri Sep 1810 ChisT-Ch	580.5 + 3.1	- North American	100 100	285.20	+0.2 His figurina Acc. 200.6 304.5 -1.5 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 +2.7 -1.6 20.0 -1.6 20.0 -1.6 20.0 -1.6 20.0 -1.6 20.0 -1.6 20.0 20.0 -1.6
	Chieffly Fibred int Fold/Cheeftly Equalty Fel 120 Getter Lane 8CX 966 071-392 Best0 Core Empirical 120 Getter Lane 8CX 966 071-392 Best0 Core Empirical 120 Getter Lane 8CX 966 118.95 127.004 40.85 2.07 120 Getter Lane 8CX 966 118.95 127.004 40.85 2.07 120 Getter Lane 100 Getter Lane 10	200.3 4.14 1.05	For Earliers 590.5 541.7 44.1 590 Fig. of the Noval 19.5 541.7 44.1 59	March Marc	Designation 172,5 184,6	Deop 922200 Selenced Growth Acc 112.2 118.3 +0.8 -
	Charley Force Int Foll/Charley Equally Fel 23 Germin Lane ECXY 96 071-982 8100 Cons Empirical Feb American Fel Angology 285.5 287.9 (Lane) 118.95 227.7 (Lane) 128.7	Purpland Eurogenetes	Eurofile Assurance Company Ltd	iar Sie S	123.6	HUS SPROMON PRI ACC. 100.7 177.0 101 101 102

42												
				_			-		FT	MANAGED	FUNDS	SERVICE
● FT Cityline Unit Trust Prices are available over the telephone, Call the FT Cityline Help Desk on [071) 873 4378 for more details.												
	Sta Offer + o Price Price -	er YSGA Green	Std Offer Price Price	+4	Tielf Cross	Std Frig	Other a Prior	• •	Yleid Green	OFFSHORE INSURANCES	} ====================================	Otter + der Ylefd på Fyligs - Grand





•	FT Cityline Unit Trust Prices are available.	able over the telephone. Call the FT City	Tine Help Deak on (971) 873 4378 for more de	MANAGED I	FUNDS SERVI	CE	:	43
	init Cour bid Offer +or Yadd Chrys Pelov Price Price - 6/2	. and Case the Other and York	left Gree Mr. Office + or Total Chips Miles Miles Miles - Grs	· Std. Galer + ar Year Frites Prices — Gross		Me Other wor Year Price Price - Greek	nie Older + er 7 Pripa Pilco - 6	iald Sid Offer + or Yang non Price — Green
	Secting Cap (Daily)	Month Am Emp 4 54 5 33 65 12 701 42 70 0 3	Part	el-Curre Mysers Iside Frd Sicare (u) g foreit Stabi 1.05 g foreit 1.	Harrif Castreacy Fund HC 1600 DEBELLA HC 1601	Consistantifi investmente Ltd (Hong Kretg) Consept Seet Invest. 31600 19.58 Consept Seet Invest. 31600 19.58 Consept Seet Invest. 31600 19.58 Consept Seet Invest. 31601 19.13 Conseque Seet Investment Investmen	Peinte 101	Pergunt International Fund for New Idea 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	Prof. Marco 38,286 6,676 -0,188 0.0	Ballus Epuly	14 Ren Addigm L11 IS Lammbour 97 979, 362 47381 Common Addigm L11 IS Lammbour 97 979, 362 47381 Common Addition 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	U.S. and law 90	Portolia A: Nov	Charlet Lyoumain Ecrose (Bersentis) List Systemized Ltd	Martino Finandra, Inv Margit Ltri	Roal Estate Strategies Lid VES interminated CS- 1200.76 - Regent Found Macangement Lid Undermand Acets Ser 1
E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	1/43 1/43 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	Section Sect	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.		Second S	Balves APT Japan Frand Delma APT Japan Frand Delma APT Japan 127 19770 5 1140	The property 1994 1996	Table Carton Table Tab
E RESSE	anded Long Terms - Biss. (Fill Ask 1 to 1 pril. 1 to 1 t	September Sept	Pathent Section Part Pathent Section Pat	Japan Sore Fund Japan Smil Senity Fd (A) SMIL SMIL SMIL SMIL SMIL Japan Fund Siney 11 SMIL Japan Fund Siney 11 SMIL Japan Fund Siney 11 SMIL Japan Fund Siney 12 SMIL Japan Fund (M) 12 SMIL Japan Siney 13 SMIL Japan Siney 14 SMIL Japan Siney Japan S	Warriers in State	Action Ernet Mate Apr 16. \$11.04 -0.04 - 1.04 No. 10 Media Mer 51. \$271.00 -0.04 - 0.04 No. 10 Media Mer 51. \$271.00 -0.04 No. 10 Media Mer 51. \$271.00 No. 10 Media Mer 51. \$271.00 No. 10 Media Mer 51. \$271.00 No. 10 Media Mer 51.00 No. 10 Media Mer 51	Fibrony F-1-8 ASI-00 ASI-00 But Policy Charles (1985) 00 ASI-00 But Policy (19	Propose Use 7 years of the period of the per
G S C C S AREA S	S pages 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2004 - 78.95 28.27	3	Projection	World Bond Finad-SICAV World Bond Fund	Friends Co-be 185 (10 2) Friends Co-be 185 (10	Jaca Fel Chamani Lei MW. SR. 62 -0.13 Linyid George Management Ankanne Fel Linyid Hey F. \$12.92 Life Nan Sumine Car Birg S 613.2225 Life Nan Sumine Car Birg S 613.225 Life	International Trans
Stee Ample Stee Stee Stee Stee Stee Stee Stee St	A Frame are and general water indicated. Eding Branz-method income from the mode and an are	T. Introduction of Management Left Pool Courts, 197413, Lindambers 1 010 352 494401 0 Pool Courts, 197413, Lindambers 1 010 352 494401 0 Pool Courts, 197413, Lindambers 1 010 352 494401 0 Pool Courts 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Actor Messered. G- 2-3-92 2-500 42899 Actor Messered. G- 2-3-92 3-3-	district Management (2,0) -0.04	8.1.A. Board Proventinents AG 8 Baserstrans CHSUT Jul, Shetzedard 217180 8 Baserstrans CHSUT Jul, Shetzedard 217180 8 Baser SJ, Series A	June Bit Report lates bit	Ministry 7 S12.86 Single 7 S12.86 Single 8 Greenth Fund Problem 7 S13.06 Single 8 Greenth Fund S13.06 Single 8 Greenth Future 8 S13.06 Single 8 Greenth S13.06 Single 8 Greenth S13.06 Single 8 S13.06 Single 8 Greenth S13.06 Single 8 Sing	Francisco Fred Br. (1) 505 04 12.468 Sor High Web and A Bry 5 507 79 12.468 Sor High Web and A Bry 5 507 79 13.455 Vericented High Bry 5 12.77 13.455 Vericented High Bry 5 17.422.28 1 10.77 Sorgians Securities (Bermanda) Lind Geron High Bry 70. 13.77 14.1 Sorditie Asset Minaragement Inc Arra 14.45 12. 13.10.17 Sorditie Asset Minaragement Inc Arra 15.45 12. 13.10.17 Sorditie Asset Minaragement Inc Arra 15.45 12. 13.10.17 Sorditie Asset Minaragement Inc Arra 15.45 12. 13.10.17 Sorditie Asset Minaragement Inc Arra 15.05 12. 13.10.17 Sorditie Ass
Part Per Charles Charl	Age of the control of	No.	Northerist States	9 Institute 1 Table 1	Advance DAGE 60 27 61 Advance DAGE 60 27 61 Advance DAGE 60 27 61 Advance DAGE 60 27 62 Advance DAGE 60	Figure F	Mit ANN May Recommend 1978-114. S127-52 S124 S124 S124 S124 S124 S124 S124 S12	Actions Funco Free St. 27 Actions Funco Free St. 47 Talbacco Fund Managers Limited Statuto Free Managers Limited Funco Free Managers I United Funco Free St. 47 Talbacco Fund Managers 17 Talbacco Fund Limited Index No. 47 Tee That Development Capital Fd May No. 4 The That Caro Fund Limited Index No. 47 The That Caro Fund Limited
	hroder Morry Services (Jerosy) Ltd 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	1.10	The property of the property o	contrions Maggart Stroop List nine CSSCAV. \$8.84 STROOT ST	Alpha Partie Agr 20	Gerzaretti Scoter Amelysis Portfolio RV ST222	Amerila (park Blauer-Fram What haven Professor All Park Blauer Fram Blauer Brown B	The Thailand Frime Fund Limited May May 7 The Thailand Fund May Apr 20 that 1,527,287,74 that 1,525,200,36 The Thailand Inti Fund Lid Finally International Lid May May 7 The Thailand Inti Fund Lid Finally International Lid May May 7 Thomas Currency Fund 11st Self-14s
	100 100	part Recovery 13.27 10.32	Compared	# 1	Justines Sheer Shaark & Trust Co. Lini Liquisines — Ligariania zenizari Beque Pr Serre & Carfforroup Investigat Lini Particus historias Deliveriti Fendel Lini Sancia Sanc	Seal FreeDo-CH ST Seal FreeDo-CH ST	Morgan Stanley Japanese Warrant Fund MV MM S. 2.200 S. 200 Methoda Investment Trace Company Int The New Total Fund Ltd 99.0428 S. 200 Mesupant International Blassagusent Ltd Mesupant Investment Management Ltd Mesupant Investment Management Ltd Mesupant Investment Management Ltd Mesupant Investment 0.7124 S. 200 Mesupant Management Ltd Mesupant Management Management Ltd Mesupant Management Management Ltd Mesupant Management Management Ltd Mesupant Management Manage	Compared to Freed
With the state of	arburg Asset Management Jersey Ltd (1986) (1	### Committee Co	Section Content's Possible Content Content's Possible Content Co	Band Purchale (No.) 0415.11 40.07 -	US Delar Dec. \$10.01 10.40 10.00 10.40 10.00 10.40 10.00 10.40 10.00 10.40 10.00 10.40 10.00 10.40 10.00	### 1940 1940	High Part Fol Despenses Borisin 0 1910 British	Ultra Firtheres Found Linf Fund Addison List Apr 30 S10106.87 Ultra Hedge Found Linf Fund Addison List Apr 30 01012.15 Ultra Value Found Linf Fund Addison List Apr 30 \$1087.80 Ultra Value Found Linf Fund Addison US Apr 30 \$1080.00 Fund Addison O S Apr 30 \$1080.00 Fund Addison O S Apr 30 \$1080.00 Fund Addison O R Apr 30 \$1080.00 Fund Addison O R Apr 30 \$1080.00 Value-Trace Investment Minangement Linf Value Trace Investment Linf Value Trace Investment Minangement Linf Value Trace Investment Linf Value Trace In
And Chair Ch	Top on a Particular Control of the C	and Sub-Trimbia The Plant IX Div. The Plant IX Di	Heart Capital Capita	Stanley Slow 1.5 1.2 1.0 1	Scott Log - May 7 31.125 3	Signator hat hippy S10.02	Options Fund Management gother Fund Management gother 19 MeV Act 31. \$10.13 gother for 19 MeV Act 31. \$10.13 gother for 19 MeV Act 31. \$10.13 gother for 19 MeV Act 31. \$10.25 gother for 19 MeV Act 3	Warrelley Investment Services Ltd. Japanese Witeranis
Equipment of the control of the cont	1990 2009 1990	18th 277 31 Haller Johnston 18th 277 31 Haller 32 Haller 33 Haller 34 Hall	martina than Hits 4 S971.28 Part 1 Pa	Asks Pacific University Foundation	Capital interactional California interactional Capital Interaction	Histories (Johne Maria Charrillos Milly Webs Trees (J. 5522.20 — -1.12) 5.71 Hilly Webs Trees (J. 5522.20 — -1.04) 5.57 Hilly Webs Trees (J. 5570.67 — -1.04) 5.57 Hilly Webs Trees (J. 5570.65 — 1.04) 5.57 However (Johne Mirities (J. 500.67 — 1.04) 5.57 However (Johne Mirities (J. 500.67 — 1.04) 5.57 However (Johne Mirities (J. 500.67 — 1.04) 5.64 However (Johne Mirities (J. 500.67 — 1.04) 5.64 However (J. 500.67 — 1.04) 5.64 However (Holps IV Caracao Housever (Holps IV Caraca	PRC-LOC & 8 Sig Ulass \$12.78	Priess on its person oriens of version anticated and those desgrated 8 with no profit role to U.S. chalms. Water 3 with the priess oriens and challenges of burylan personal. Prices of certains delet learn of the desiration of the states of

LIFTE BUNED FUTURES OFTIONS DM250,000 pelots of 100%

0.74 0.50 0.27 0.11 0.05 0.02 0.01

\$60 0.87 0.85 0.45 0.30 0.19 0.13 0.89 0.05

0.02 0.07 0.22 0.53 0.96 1.44 1.93 2.43

Sep 6.05 0.08 0.14 0.23 0.37 0.56 0.77

96.82 96.78 95.87 96.67 96.37 96.28 96.26 95.18 95.94 95.85 95.91 96.52 95.16 95.06 95.06 94.94

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

Iberian currencies are devalued

the Portuguese escudo fell to the bottom of their handa against the D-Mark in the exchange rate mechanism yesterday after their central banks announced plans to devalue the currencies, writes James

Bank of Spain announced at 0921 GMT yesterday that it was seeking a meeting of the EC's monetary committee later that day for a realignment of the ERM.

It was later announced that there would be an 8 per cent devaluation of the Spanish peseta and a 6.5 per cent devaluation of the escudo against their central Ecu rates.

Although dealers had anticipated that the peseta would be devalued either before or after next month's Spanish elections, the timing of the move

Previous requests for devaluations have come at weekends. and the timing of yesterday's move, at the start of an ERM trading day, suggested that the Bank of Spain had suffered an excessively large drain on reserves when trying to support the currency earlier in the

On Wednesday evening, one dealer at a major London bank

£	EN	NEW	YORK
	$\overline{}$		Pres

May 13	1,21051	Previous Clase			
E Spot	1.5225 - 1.6235 0.38 - 0.37pm 1 08 - 1.07pm 3.87 - 3.87pm	1,5335 1,5345 0,38 0,37pm 1 11 1,09ps 3,85 3,75pm			
forward premi dollar	ons and discounts	apply to the US			

STERLING INDEX May 13 Previous

2.00 3.00	am am pm pm pm	79.9 79.7 79.9 79.8 79.9 79.9 79.9 79.7 79.7	80.3 60.1 80.2 90.2 80.2 80.3 80.3 80.3
CI	URREN	ICY RAT	TES .
May 13	Bané 4 rate %	Special * Drawing Algins	European † Currency Unit
Corfee	-) -	ngiange	d 289969

		(0.310030	0.40000
U.S Do&#</td><td></td><td>1.41015</td><td>1,20826</td></tr><tr><td>Caracian S</td><td>5.79</td><td>79695</td><td>1 53823</td></tr><tr><td>Austrain Sch</td><td></td><td>WA</td><td>13,7210</td></tr><tr><td>Belgian Franc</td><td></td><td>46 7641</td><td>40,1081</td></tr><tr><td>Danish Krone</td><td>9.25</td><td>6 76890</td><td>7 52382</td></tr><tr><td>D-fAzrk</td><td>7.25</td><td>2.27091</td><td>1 95049</td></tr><tr><td>Dutch Guice</td><td></td><td>2.54786</td><td>2 18840</td></tr><tr><td>Francti Franc</td><td></td><td>7.65621</td><td>6.57836</td></tr><tr><td>Carrier Lear</td><td>11 00</td><td>2090.63</td><td>1803 77</td></tr><tr><td>Assumese Yest</td><td></td><td>157.091</td><td>134.987</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>			

CURRENCY MOVEMENTS

May 13	Bank of England Index	Morgan Guaranty Changes %
Sterling U.S Dollar Canadison Dollar Accirtar Schüling Belgen Franc Dawsh Krone D-Mark Swiss Franc Dutch Guilder Franc Lins Ven Peacits	78.7 64.5 94.3 114.3 115.5 117.4 124.3 111.3 119.3 109.9 82.3 169.4 91.9	-29.93 -13.50 -7.86 +16.14 +11.50 +31.08 +19.14 +20.80 -6.73 -33.10 +109.23 -27.16
Moroan Guara	inty chang	os: everage

1980-1982-100. Bank of England (Base Average 1985-100) **Rates are for May 12

OTHER CURRENCIES	
May 13 E S	
Argrechta 15215 1.5240 0.9980 Australia 2.1760 2.1780 1.4205 1.42	1644.00 802.50 0.30100 33.25 2.5680

yesterday after both countries

announced they were suspend-

ing obligations to support their

currencies at present parities in the exchange rate mecha-nism, writes James Blitz.

The prospect of both coun-

tries carrying out significant devaluations of their curren-cies led dealers to think that

their central banks would take

the opportunity to reduce

In Spain's case, a reduction

UK clearing bank base lending rate

6 per cent

from January 26, 1993

The 3 month interest rate for

Spanish pesetas opened at

around 17 per cent, but later

slipped back sharply to 12.62

per cent. The cost of 3-month Portuguese escudo had fallen

to about 15 per cent by the

Danish money market rates

dealers took the view that, one

way or the other, Denmark will

also be able to reduce its

week's referendum on the

close of trading.

Maastricht treaty.

interest rates sharply.

election.

said that the Bank of Spain had spent a large amount of reserves maintaining its exchange rate against the D-Mark. The Bank also bought back options to sell the German currency, probably in the knowledge that these would become prohibitively expensive

to hedge after a devaluation. The Bank of Spain's announcement was followed by strong selling of the currency which fell to Pta76.15 against the D-Mark from Wednesday's close of Pta73.56. The escudo fell similarly, dropping as low as Esc98.23 to the D-Mark from about Esc92.00 the previous

The Iberian currency crisis had little immediate impact on the ERM as a whole. The Danish krone came

under some selling pressure in the European afternoon, being quoted as low as DKr3.8675 against the D-Mark at one

However, the overwhelming

view in the market appeared to be that the realignment of the Iberian currencies was a separate issue because of the fundamental economic weakness of both countries.

According to Mr Avinash Persaud of UBS in London, the fate of both the krone and the ERM will depend on whether the Danes vote No in Tuesday's referendum on the Maastricht treaty. "Pressure on the the Danish krone could hlow apart the ERM because there would he no fundamental explanation for it," he said.

Elsewhere in the currency markets, the dollar was firmer against the D-Mark following a surprisingly big 0.4 per cent rise in US April consumer prices. It closed at DM1.6145 from a previous DM1.6115.

Sterling remained weak, however, amid the poor politi-cal situation in the UK. The pound closed at DM2.4625 from a previous DM2.4700.

EMS	EUROPE	AN CURI	RENCY U	NIT RAT	ES
	Ecor Central Rates	Currency Amounts Against Scu May 13	% Change from Central Rate	% Spread vs. Weeksst Currency	Divergence
Mish Punt	0.809996 2.20045 40.2002 1.95294 6.54988 7.44834 180.624 142.150	0.802509 2.16940 40.1081 1.95049 6.57822 180.222 148.314	-0.92 -0.55 -0.43 -0.13 0.44 1.00 4.21 4.34	5.31 4.91 4.78 4.47 3.86 1.30 0.12 0.00	49 25 18 0 -27 47 49 -75

on cena	rei rates	sal by	the European	Comunication,	Correncies	are in descend	ing relative s	trength. Pe	CHOIC
-	are for	For a	nonder char	an denotas e	MESK CUTT	MGY. Orreftspiece	anders and	CERC DOLLAR	
reals.	the per	centage	charence be	tween the ac	OS INSIN	and Eco centra last rate from t	E Ecu contra	d cate.	
7/9/92)	Sheller	and it	Min Ling such	sended krom	ERIAL Adjusta	ment entertated	by Financial	Times.	

May 13	Day's spread	Close	One month	92	Three months	* 1
S	15225 - 15335	1.5250 - 1.5266	0.38-0.36cpm	2.91	1.10-1.07pm	2.84
20203	1.9380 - 1.9565	1.9405 - 1.9415	0.23-0 16cpm	1.21	0.60-0.37pm	0.30
tetherlands.	27575 - 27720	27575 - 27675	4-1005	-1,36	12-1400	-0.90
leigarn	50.65 - 50.60	50.55 - 50.65	4-8066	-1.42	14-1 Pet s	-1.30
enmark	9,4896 - 65310	9.5000 - 6.5100	3-45yorads	-401	74-012de	-3.63
retand	1.0175 - 1.0140	1.0175 - 1.0135	0.13-0.16cds	-1.72	0.37-0.4254	-1.56
ennany _	2,4595 - 2,4765	2,4600 - 2,4650	4-4046	1.52	4-160	-1,42
ortugal	229 80 - 241.55	240.55 - 241.55		1307	680-730ds	-11,70
0260	181.20 - 188.15	187.85 - 188.15		12.06	420-4846s	-962
atv .	2264.60 - 2267.20		O-1 Metals	-603	26-29da	-4.85
OLMSA	10 4290 - 10,4750		1-20mds	-1.72	23-44-69	-1.27
3003	8.2930 - 0.2336	0.3000 - 9.3100	14-14060	-217	314-404	-1.75
neden	11.2650 - 11.3690	11.2675 - 11.2775	212-3700065	-3.39	63-65-63	-275
	169.75 - 171.45	169 75 - 170.75	12 - 3493KM	108	14-1400	279
- negr		17.31 - 17.34	1 t2 - 21 20 male	1.39	44-64-45	120
ustria		2.2200 - 2.2300		0.67	3-300	0.90
witzertand	2.2190 - 2.3425		4-partpm	-223	0.51-0.5864	-1 73
·	1,2595 - 1,2665	1.2630 - 1.2640	0.21-0.26cm	~223	IE-0.2000	-1 /4

			D AGAIN			
May 13	Cay's	Clase	One month	67	Three Months	04
t	15325 - 15335	1.5250 - 1.5260	0.38-0 36cpm	2.91	1,10-1,0790	2.84
eart	1 5030 - 1.5100	1.5060 - 1.5070	0.60-0 ST com	4,66	1.69-1.64pm	4.42
600	1.2705 - 1.2740	12735 - 12736	0.17-0.19cats	-1 70	0.60-0.65ds	-1.96
tertands.	1 2055 - 1 8145	1,8110 - 1,8120	0.63-0.66cms	-427	1,74-1,7905	-3.90
DUN	33 10 - 33.25	33.15 - 33.25	11.50-13 00cda	4.43	31.00-38.0095	-4.04
172th	6,2000 · 6,2380	6.2275 - 6.2325	3.50-4.500 reds	-7.70	9.00-10,7500	-6,34
TENTY	1.6080 - 1.6185	1.6140 - 1.0150	0 62-0.63phas	-4.65	1.68-1.79db	-4.19
irgal	150.25 - 157.50	156.45 · 156.55	165-195cots	13.80	470-530da	-12.78
m	116.35 - 173.65	123.56 - 123.65	NVK	N/A	N/A	N/A
	1480.00 - 1499.10	1486.75 - 1487.35	9.40-10.20 mate	7.91	27,80-29,10:3	7.85
MZIÝ	6 8075 - 6 8615	6.8475 - 6.8525	2.40-2.950 adds	4.69	6.50-7.A0ds	-4.06
100	5.4230 - 5.4540	5.4425 - 5.4475	2.23-2.33556	-500	6.00-6.15dh	-446
deu	7.3830 · 7.4105	7.3875 - 7.3925	3.55-4.150redia	-6.25	9 75-10,7505	-6.55
-	111.55 - 111.90	111 50 - 111.70	par-0.01 years	-0.05	per-0.01 dia	-0.02
ria	11,3200 - 11,3690	11,3600 - 11,3650	3.90-4.700room	-4.28	10.80-11.60ds	-394
zerland .	1,4540 - 1 4635	1,4575 - 1,4585	0.24-0.2706a	-2.10	0.67-0.7206	-1.91
†	1.2050 - 1.2140	1.2075 - 1.2085	0.53-0.52cm	5.22	1.45-1.43001	4.77

E	URO-C	URREN	Y INTE	REST F	ATES	
May 13	Shart Journ	7 Days	One Manth	Threa Months	Shi Monips	Cline Trans
Sterling US Dollar Dollar Serts Franc Dollar Franch Franch Brighan Franc Franc Brighan Franc Franc Franc Franc Brighan Franc Franc Franc Franc Franc Brighan Franc	54 - 52 34 - 74 44 - 75 54 - 104 75 - 104	5 - 54 - 55 - 54 - 55 - 75 - 75 - 75 - 7	6 - 5% 31% - 45% 44% - 75% 55% - 55% 75% - 75% 11 - 10% 11 -	54 512 34 34 55 45 413 7 65 413 7 7 7 7 7 104 7 7 7 7 104 7 104 104 104 10 104	**************************************	64 - 84 34 - 54 64 - 54 64 - 64 65 - 64 67 - 64 104 - 104 634 - 24 8 - 72 34 - 24 114 - 114 15 - 135

term Eurodollars: 5% per cent nom	ton years 4/2-	3(2 per cort; p	upp years 4,5,4, or US Dollar and	Jepanem Yes,	pairs 5-4% per others, two days	cent;

			EX	CHA	NGE	CR	DSS	RAT	ES			
May 13	£	\$	DM	Yea	F Fr.	S Fr.	N FL	Lire	C\$	₿ Ft.	Pts	Ecu
£	1	1 526	2.463	170.3	8.305	2.225	2.763	2269.	1941	50.80	188.0	1.26
\$	0.655	1	1.614	111.6	5.442	1,456	1,511	1487	1.272	33,16	123.2	0.82
DM	0.406	0.620	1	69.14	3.372	0.903	1.122	921.Z	0.788	30.54	76.33	0.51
YEN	5.872	8.961	14.46	1000.	44.77	13.07	16.22	13324	11.40	297.1	1104	7.42
F Fr.	1.204	1,837	2.966	205.1	10.	2.679	3 327	2732	2.337	60.93	228.4	1.52
S Ft.	0.449	0.688	1.107	78.54	3.733	1	1.242	1020	0.872	22.74	84,49	0.56
N FL	0.362	0.552	0.891	61.64	3 006	0.805	1	821.2	0.702	18.31	68.04	0.45
Lira	0.441	0.673	1.086	75.06	3.660	0.961	1.216	1000.	0.855	22.30	82.86	0.55
CS	0.515	0.786	1.289	87.74	4.279	1.146	1.423	1168	1	26.07	96.86	0.65
S Fr.	1.978	3.016	4.868	336.0	16.41	4,397	5.460	4484	3.836	100.	371.5	2.49
Pta	0.532	0.612	1.310	90.59	4.416	1.184	1.470	1207	1.032	26.91	100.	0.67
Ecu	0.791	1.207	1 949	1347	6.570	1.760	2.186	1795	1.536	10.03	146.7	1.

MONEY MARKETS FT LONDON INTERBANK FIXING European rates fall

MONEY MARKET interest krone fell back from 10 per rates in Spain slipped sharply cent to 9.40 per cent. cent to 9.40 per cent.
As one dealer put it: "If Denmark votes yes, the Danes will be able to profit from the MONEY RATES general fall in European rates.

ares the EDM and will be	NEW
leave the ERM and will bring down rates anyway."	Lunchtin
France yesterday cut both its intervention and 5-10 day lending rates by 25 basis	Prime re Broker to Fed.fund Fed.fund
points, in a move that appeared to symbolise that the	24
Iberian currency crisis did not affect hard core ERM	Frankfur Paris Zurich _

in the cost of borrowing will he particularly welcome to the The intervention rate last night stood at 7.75 per cent and socialist government only three weeks before its general the 5-10 day lending rate at 8.75

The move triggered another rise in French franc futures and a fall in cash market rates. The June French franc contract rose 5 basis points to close at 92.71. Three month French francs fell to 7.38 per cent from around 7.50 per cent. However, the June Euromark contract fell back 3 basis points on the day to close 92.89. German call money was

steady at around 7.72 per cent. Sterling markets were relatively quiet. The June also fell hack yesterday as abort sterling contract fell back 6 basis points to close at 93.99. In the cash market, interest rates following next 3-month money closed at 5% per cent from a previous close of 514 per cent. There was a The cost of 3 month Danish daily shortage of 9900m.

6 months US	Domina
bid 31s	otter 3%

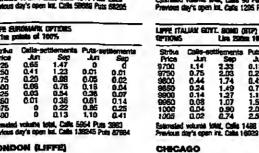
NEW YORK			Treasury	99s and B	onds		
Lunchtime		One more	1	2.82 Th	1 700'	4.34	
Prime rate		Two month Three month Six month One year Two year		2.97 Seven year 3.11 10-year 3.28 30-year		5.62	
May 13	Overnight	One Month	Two Months	Three Months	Six Months	Lombard intervention	
Frankfurt	7.70-7.80	7.55-7.65	7.40-7.55	7,25-7,40	6.90-7.10	8.50 7.75	
Paris	81-814 47-51	8-81 ₆ 5-51 ₆		711-713	ł :	1	
Zurich	7.87 8.00	7.85-7.90		7.52-7.57			
Toloro	34-34				l :	1 -	
Milen	113-117	1013-107	-	1073-1074	I : .	I :	
Dublin	72.73	714-73 8-81s	8-81 ₈	8-64	718-717	-	
	LONE	ON N	ONEY	RATE	S		
May 13	Oversic	7 day	One	Three Mordin	Stx	Year	
intertrante Offer	634	6	8 572	6 5%	511 511	01 ₈	

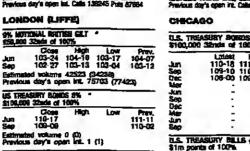
		7 days	One	Three	Str	One
May 13	Oversight	7 days notice	Month	Morths	MACHECAN	Year
bertränk Offer	er	6	8	ంట్ల్లోకా	511 513 54	6 6 6/4
tarbank Bid	6¾ 5	51 51 51	51	5%	513	6
MAN DO	, , ,		588	533	542	6
arling CDs	6%	433	5/1	0 1	5/6	674
cal Authority Deps cal Authority Bonds	9-9	-24		- 1	-	-
OF POSTORY DESIGN	6 ¹ 2	5%	•	-	-	-
count Mid Dags	<u></u>		-	-	-	-
mpany Deposits		_	57	512	513	63
ance House Deposits	, - I		57 ₆ 55 ₆	512 55 ₁ 543	513 52 54	-
estary BOIs (Buy)	ł - I	-		-12	51	_
nk Bas (Buy)	1 - I	-	-			_
nk Blits (Buy) se Trade Blits (Buy)	,	-	- 07	980	300	3 94
Day C'De	- 1	-	2,30	413	41	431
R Linted Dep. Offer R Linted Dep. Bld U Linted Dep. Offer	I - 1	- 1	293 474 84 84 85	2.98 411 413 613 8	182	131 44 44 75 75
R Linted Dec. Bid	ı - I	- 1	-	214	715	70
U Linked Den. Offer		-	574	1 03	715	413
U Linked Dec. Bid	1		0,2		154	1.5

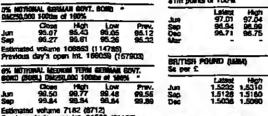
Treasury pains (self); com-month 5½ per cent; lives months 5½ per cent; do wonths 5½ per cent; lives provide 5½ per cent; do wonths 5½ per cent; lives provide 5½ per cent; ressury blikt; Average lander rate of discount 5.2500 p.m. ECED Free Stating Egoot France. Make up day April 20, 1933. Agreed rates for period lates for period late; 25, 1933 to April 20, 1933. Schame 1849: 6.016 p.m. Local Authority and France Houses seven April 1, 1933 to April 20, 1933. Schame 1849: 6.016 p.m. Local Authority and France Houses seven days involve, others avena days for the Period Research of the 194 p.m. May 1, 1933 have been days involve, others avena days for the period lates are most 25 p.m. Contributes of Tax Deposit Series 6; Deposit 5100,000 are not lated as most 22 p.m. contribute days for the period lated one most 22 p.m. contribute days for the period lated one most 22 p.m. Under £100,000 2½ p.m. from Jan.27, 1933, Deposits well-days for cash 114p.c.

FINANCIAL FUTURES AND OPTIONS

NG GET PATHRES OFTIONS Galles of 100%			LIFFE EURO SWESS FLANC OPTIONS SFR. 141 points of 100%					
2-50 1-55 1-05 0-28 0-10 0-04 0-02 0	######################################	0-02 0-07 0-21 0-44 1-26 2-20 3-16 4-12	Sep 0-59 1-18 1-48 2-19 2-61 3-45 4-33 5-25 1-3025 6-5206	Stries Price 9475 9475 9500 9525 9550 9575 9625 Estimated Previous	Calle - or Jun 0.54 0.40 0.19 0.06 0.02 0.01 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Sep 1.12 0.88 0.65 0.44 0.27 0.14 0.06 0.02 stat, Calls 1	0 0.01 0.05 0.17 0.38 0.62 0.86 1.11	0.01 0.01 0.03 0.07 0.15 0.27 0.44 0.65
				_	_			







PHILADELPHIA SE E/S OPTION 231,250 (cents per E1)

CAC-48 FUTURES (MATTE) Stock Index

FUTANG GHOS UCE

7 to 10 YEAR 10% NUTIONAL FRENCH BOND (MATIE) FUTURES

THREE-MONTH PIBOR FUTURES (MATIF) (Paris Interbank offered rate)

1980.0 1882.5 1860.0 1882.0 Ame 1871,0 1842,5 -0.50 1880,0 July 1868.5 1860.0 -0.50 1870,0 September 1896.0 1882.0 -1.00 1896.0 Estimated volume 16,980 † Total Open Interest 67,540

Aune 113.32 113.42 +0.44 113.56 Estimated volume 3,829 † Total Open Interest 11,601

0.21 0.21 148,506 87,082 22,333 ume 50,443 † Total Open Unierest 546,310 Open Interest Squres are for the provious of

OFTICH OR LONG-YERK FRENCH BOND (MATE)

Sep	29.24	29.84	96.84	29,89
Felima	principles bet	7182 (87	7120	
Previou	day's op	en Int. 21	1500 (211)	25
_				
OF NO	HOWAL LONG	TERM J	DATE OF	WT.
BOND Y	190m 180th	of 100%		
	Close	High	LOW	
Jean	107.73	108.10	107.69	
Seo	106.92	107.28	106.84	
Fetensi	activities bet	5554 (26	1252	

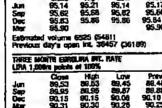
Traded	exclusively	on APT	130)	
12% MU LRA 20	THOMAL ITAL	IAN COVE	1000 gr	. (1
Jun Sap Estimat Previous	98.02 97.83 ad volume day's ope	98.16 97.92 15326 (1	97.77 9872)	97.81 97.83 97.83
10% B6 Pb 200	TOTAL SPA	HISH COV	f. 80est (8	OlOS)
Jun Sep	93.63	High 93.50	91,60	Prev. 91.28
Estimati	ed volume cay's ope	1606 156 in int. 81	15 (6123))

	Close	High	LOW	Prev
ALC:	93,99	94.05	93.97	64.B
Sen	94.07	94.15	94.05	94.1
Dec	93.97	94 07	93.97	940
Mar	93.71	33.79	93.71	93.7

2101	ots of 1007	High	Low	Pre
Jun	96.79	96.82	96.7B	36.6
Sec	96.68	96.73	96.67	96.7
Dec	96.29	96.37	96.29	96.3
Mar	96,19	96.26	95.19	96.2
Est. Vol Previou	Coc. figs.	net show in Int. 10	785 (168	840) 131
THREE I	POINTS of 16	MARK *		10
	Close	Library	Low	Onto

- V	PRINCE OF 11	-		-
Am Sep Dec Mar Estimat	92.90 93.72 94.15 94.45 and volume	92.96 92.96 93.79 94.21 94.55	92,88 93,71 94,14 94,47 (1153811	92.97 93.72 94.17 94.45
THREE	MONTH ECK MONTH ECK Delate of 1		8975 (56	0404)
Jun	92.34	High 82.37	92,15	92.14

Jun	92.34	92.37	92.15	92.14
Sep Dec	93.02	83.04	92,88	92,88
Dec	91.34	93.33	93.22	83.70
Mar	93,67	83.82	33.60	93.56
Estimat Proviou	ed votume	5271 (34 on int. 23	(03) 1460 (232	600



Dec	90.15	90.15 90.30	90.08 90.25	90.10 90.25
Estima Previou	de systems	3241 (41 50 bit 41	199) 1722 (465	(23)
	OF PROEX	milet		
Jun Sep Dec	2658.0 2881.0 2903.0	High 2651.0 2696.5	2853.0 2853.0	2875.0 2899.0 2822.0

Estimated volume 10436 (13912) Previous day's open int. 48525 (49429) Contracts traded on AFT. Closing prices show

POUND - DOLLAR FT FOREIGN EXCHANGE NATES

1-00. 3-mt. 6-mt. 12-mtr. 1.5210 1.5145 1.5049 1.4879

Bank of Overus Barctavs Bark ... Brit Bk of Mid East Grown Stipley Credit Lyannais

Alled Trust Bank..... 5 Ala Bank...... 6

8 & C Morchard Bank _ 13

Stierry Anabacher 6

ORobert Fleming & Co ... 6 Habit Bank AG Zunch _6 Heritable & Gen Inv Bk. 6 C. Hours & Co Hongisong & Shenghas. 6 Julian Hodge Bank....... 6 @Leopold Joseph & Sons 6

BASE LENDING RATES

Mount Benking ______ 8 Nativestminster 6 Nykredit Mortgage Brik 6.5 OFFISA Bruthers Rodunghe Bank Ltd ... 6 Royal 5k of Scotland ... 6 Smith & Willman Secs . 6 Standard Chartered ..., 6 OUnted Bk of Kuwait 6 Unity Trust Bank Plc... 6 Western Trust 6 Whiteaway Laidiav 6 Windledon & Sin West 7

159,527

Financial Information Service on Japanese Corporate Issuers **MIKUNI'S** CREDIT RATINGS on about 5,100 bond issues and about 1,300 short-term notes

Cost: USS 4,000 per year

-MANUTE & Co., Ltd Call-Acht Mort Building 12-1, Mishi-Stamboshi 1-shoot Mitrato-ku, Yokyo 108, Japan or Fax 03-5472-8535 | |Please send further information

For FX Professionals Only: Call Today for Your

Complimentary Copy

+44 71 240 2090



FOREXIA FAX \$ Dm £ ¥ An eight year track record of successful forex forecasting daily. from London and New York Tel: +44 81 9488316 tree trial details

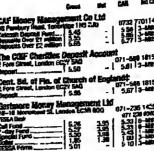
MORE INFORMATION AT YOUR FINGERTIPS The NEW Futures Pager now updates even more Currencies, Indices. Futures and Interest Rates every 2 minutes, 24 hours a day. Call 071-895 9400 now for your free trial. **FUTURES PAGER**

CURRENCY MANAGEMENT CORPORATION PLC
WHICHESTER HOUSE, 77 LONDON WALL LONDON BECKING
TELL 071-342 9145 FAX: 071-342 9147 TELL 071-342 9147 FAX: 071-342 9147



MONEY MARKET

Money Market Trust Funds



Money Market **Bank Accounts**

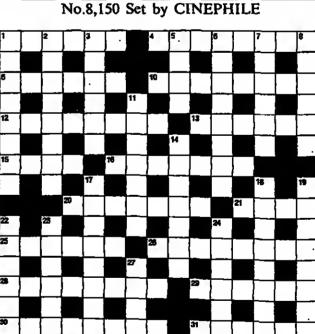


\$4,00 5,28 8,79 6,43 10,28 12,28 14,40

† Open litt 168,809 53,374 4,541 23,513 25,181 184 12,201

lao Heng Bank (London) PLC Pre 100 156 Kentok Gran Road, Lordon 1985 28 11 C.A. 022,500-4 4.875 Tyndall & Co Ltd 10,000-90 they restet . 7 75 10,006-180 day rester . 8.50 25,000 - 1 Year 8.25 Henry Schroder Wagg & Co Ltd 376 76,000-£14,000 525 7,000-£4,990 500 5.83 B-486 6.32 6-480 4.87 6-480 3.79 8-480

CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 Piedged to elect about four (6)

4 Pool makes some ground at election (4,4) 9 Pure sound of the hunted (6) 10 Stick to the never-never when surroundings are oblique (8) . 12 Sort of tennis sentence, in

actuality (4,4) 13 Last bear? (6) 15, 27 Access to station for our confidant (8)

16, 27 Boosing around, pole to pole, means the end of the race (7.4)

18 WIII the first volume get into trouble? (8)

19 Idle fellow, a pest and (mostly) where (8)

race (7,4)

20 Compile varied controversial writings (7)

21, 27 Aim for support that shouldn't be moved (8)

25 Hedgehog in street or sea? (6)

26, 27 Sort of cream job in place of punishment (8,4)

28 Free fight to keep a horse (8)

29 Medicinal plant from near Nicaragus (6)

Nicaragus (6)
30 Speed - it's in the sticks (6)
31 Pat to death for being on

drugs (6)

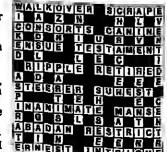
 2 Gave a tacit prayer, maybe, on appropriate social occasion (8,3-5) 3 Essential organs of legislative

reverse (6) 5, 27 Part of Remembrance service with collection at the end [1] I M

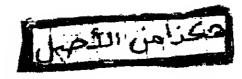
6 Front page is in depression, I 7 Work on a question partially unintelligible (6) 8, 27 Character taking after cor-

8, 27 Character taking area corresponding service (6,4)
11 Policeman, perhaps, from first century in the present (7)
14 Visible understanding (7)

17 Actor around pit is to be a tyrant (8)
18 Will the first volume get into



عكنامن الأحبل



WORLD STOCK MARKETS

		<u>.</u>	V	VORLD ST
May 22	PRANCE Proc. Pro	Barting 197	Notice N	Selection Sele
SAPAN	Manage	Name Name	Stay 13	ARSTRALIA (a)Coordinated) Stay 13

/ORD

May 5	\	CAR	IADA					
TABLE Convent A 1985 375 380 - 51 277375 Marketon 572 74 74 75 75 75 75 75 75	TORONTO 4 pm close May 13 Quotations in cents unless intered \$ 507767 Anaton Pr \$153 154 154 117 +19 302299 Apricola 1553 1574 157 117 +19 302299 Apricola 1553 1134 117 +19 302299 Apricola 1553 1575 157 157 158 50908 Alten Al 2214 2212 2212 2212 144070 Am Barr 163014 22 2514 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137	Sales Stock High Low Close Chap	Salan Stock High Low Close Cing	72000 Shelican A \$39 337 33 + 18 94990 Shering G \$34, 77, 0142 241 Sett Group 1574 77, 142 241 Sett Group 1575 144, 142 241 Sett Group 1575 144, 142 155775 Southern 5772 773, 173, 174 15705 Southern 5774 773, 173, 174 15705 Southern 5744, 414 144, 12 157150 Southern 5744, 414 144, 12 157150 Southern 5744, 414 144, 12 15800 Tellumetian 5245, 241, 242, 44, 180 388071 Tack 0 18214, 203, 243, 143, 143, 143, 143, 143, 143, 143, 1				
NEW YORK COW ONES May	134919 CrownX A u385 375 380 +5	277575 Mackenzie 871 ₂ 73 ₈ 73 ₈	9500 Seers Can x \$776 756 756 14					
Section Computer 12	INDICES							
DOW JONES May May May May 1683 Since complaints 1684 1687 1687 1688 1688 1687 1688 1				fay May 1000				
March Marc	DOW JONES May May May May 12 11 10 7		ALISTRALIA	1 18 HIGH LOW				
Transport 1984 1974 1988 1988 19	Industrials 3482.31 3468.75 3443.28 3437.	19 3482.31 3241.95 3482.31 41.22 (12/5) (20/11 (12/5/82) (27/32) 7 107.67 703.48 501.97 34.99	Al Ordinaries (1/1/80) 1694.4 1995.7 18 Al Mining (1/1/80) 723.0 744.8 7	107 7 CON TO THE MENT PRO MENT				
STANDARD AND POOR'S 128.07 50.00	Transport 1589.41 1570.48 1569.87 1571.4	(15/4) (11/1) (27/4/63) (1/10/61) 18 1883.08 1453.64 1683.08 12.52 (16/4) (4/1) (16/4/93) (8/7/32)	Credit Aklien (20/12/84) 328.80 324.44 32 Traded Index (2/1/81) 789.02 777.18 76					
STANDARD AND POOR'S Compening \$\frac{4}{44.06}\$ 444.06 4		4 247.68 217.14 247.68 10.50 (164.52)	BEL20 (1/L/91) 1219.78 1201.84 119 DENMARK					
Compending 444.80 444.80 442.80	Day's	: 3501.09 (3461.76) Low 3441.67 (3421.42) (Theomiliosol) High 3483.14 (3466.76) Low 3458.51 (3435.53) (Actual 4)	Copenhagen SE (\$/1/65) 303.82 304.34 30 Final AND					
March Marc	Composite ‡ 444.80 444.56 442.80 442.3	(10/3) (2/1) (10/2/93) (1/6/32)	FRANCE CAC Bootral (\$1/12/81) 516.65 510.04 51	12.21 511.90 547.37 (20/3) 471.24 (13/1)				
MISSE Composite 246.06 246.0		9 524.89 496.48 524.99 3.82 (1073) (2846 (1073/95) (21/6/52) 48.87 30.88 48.87 8.84	CAC 40 (31/12/97) 1879.93 1872.67 186 GERMANY FAZ Aldies (31/12/50) 648.26 842.26 52	54.52 1877.21 2055.91 (30/3) 1772.21 (39/1) 15.55 644.24 675.70 (10/3) 596.92 (14/1)				
March 281, 1 March 271, 2 48.69 68.06	MYSE Composite 246.06 245.88 245.03 344.8	251.56 236.21 251.36 4.46	Commercianik (1/12/59) T834.16 1822.20 180 DAX (30/12/87) 1639.76 1629.46 181	12:90 1800.90 1906.10 (10/3) 1694.90 (14/1)				
May 7 Apr 30 Apr 23 year lego dupprox. Set 0 mind (47/18) 1591.25 159.21 1591.74 (1840) 1791.19 (1717) 1280.00 (2714) 1862.00 (1717) 1717.00 1774.00		6 425.43 395.84 425.43 29.31 (12/5) (5/1) (12/5/89) (9/12/72)	Hong Seng Bank (\$1/7/64) 7108.76 7602.60 684					
Down Industrial DN, Viet 3.04 3.04 3.07 277 277 278.00 (271) 277 278.00 (271) 277 278.00 (271) 277 278.00 (271)	DE LOS MONTOS BRILA		ISEO OwnE (4/1/88) 1560.65 1543.91 192 TTALY					
May 5 Apr 28 Apr 21 year togo (separors.)			MB General (47/93) 1193.0 1179.0 11 JAPAN	74.8 1177.0 1208.00 (27/4) 992.00 (11/1)				
S & P bind, Pic ratio 2.5.2 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.1 2.5.1 2.5.1 2.5.1 2.5.1 2.5.2 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9 2.5.9 2.5.7 2.5.9	May 5 Apr	28 Apr 21 year ago (approx.)	Tokyo SE (Topb) (4/1/68) 1811 06 1808.94 161 2nd Section (4/1/68) 2285.81 2280.75 228	55.80 1639.05 1839.05 (10/5) 1250.06 (25/1)				
NEW YORK ACTIVE STOCKS			MALAYSIA KLSE Composite (4/4/86) 718.04 712.67 7					
Model period Dec day May 12 May 12 May 10 May	NEW YORK ACTIVE STOCKS		CBS TO:Ros Gent End 1983) 333.4 331.1 (CBS AN Sov Gent 1983) 221.6 230.7					
Mini-Mart 5,571,000 27 1 Americ 24,740 21,506 78,217 70,000 75,0	Wednesday tracked price on cary	May 12 May 11 May 10	Osio SE (no) (2/1/23) 811.94 811.53 8:					
Associated Ass	Wal-Mart 5,870,000 27 + 1 Philip Monts 5,433,100 50 · 1 ³ 2	Amer 24.740 21.506 18.217	Manifa Comp (2/1/85) 1598.18)605.71 160 SINGAPORE					
Page Sept	Zuricts Hel 4.893,300 35 Buttle Mount 3,963,300 0 + 4	Issues Traded 2,532 2,525 2,509	SOUTH AFRICA JSE Gold (20/9/78) 1635.09 1444.0 14	30.0 1467.0 1635.00 (13/5) 775.00 (5/1)				
Placer Bow 2,447,800 181s + 7s Now regists 57 192 31 14 14 14 14 15 Now Lows 15 15 14 14 15 Now Lows 15 Now Low Low Low Low Low Low Low Low Low L	Electro 2,604,300 193	Falls 946 860 837 Unchanged 644 603 600	JSE Industrial (28/9/78) 4449.09 4405.0 43 SOUTH KORIEA	79.0 4364.0 4645.00 (10/2) 4333.00 (19/4)				
CANADA TORONTO May May May May 1983 12 11 16 7 HRGH LDW Moles & Whereis 274.90 2843.89 2855.91 2877.29 2872.25 (9/2) 2743.31 (2/1) Composite 3796.52 3780.32 3778.53 3779.06 5796.50 (12/5) 3275.00 (2/1) MONTHEAL Productio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.65 1890.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Productio 1877.85 All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Proorie - 10; and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Toronto Dave valence of all indices are 100 except MYSE			SPAIN Madrid SE (20/12/85) 251.81 241.85 24					
TORONTO May May May May 1983 12 11 16 7 H/GH LDW Middle & Westler 2274.90 2943.89 2955.91 2877.29 2972.25 (372) 2743.15 (21/1) Modelle & Westler 2374.80 1882.81 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) MONTHEAL Portfolio 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.85 1880.04 (6/5) 1870.04 (6/5)	CANADA		Alfarsvalden Ger. (1/2/37) 1072.10 1051.70 106 SWITZERLAND					
Mobile & Whereis 277.90 249.89 2895.91 2877.29 2872.25 (372) 2743.31 (2171) Composible 3796.52 3780.32 3778.53 3779.06 5776.50 (1259) 3273.80 (2171) Composible 3796.52 3780.32 3778.53 3779.06 5776.50 (1259) 3273.80 (2171) MONTHEAL Portholo 1877.46 1888.84 1873.53 1882.56 1890.04 (6/5) 1720.97 (21/1) Composible of Microscope and London are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Pour's - 10; and Torondo Composible of Microscope and Microscope and London are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50; Standard and Pour's - 10; and Torondo Composible of Microscope and Microscop	TORONTO May May May		Series Bank Jul. (31/12/58) 879.4 979.7 9 SBC General (1/4/87) 749.3 748.9 74					
MONILD 1877-06 1887-06 1887-353 1882-66 1882-04 \$FC) 172-137 (217) These values of all lockes are 100 except MYSE All Common – 50; Standard and Poor's – 10; and Youndo Composite and Metals – 1000, Tomorto Indices based 1975 and Montreal Particle 47/53, † Excluding bonds, ‡ Indicated, plus Hilbites, Francise and Transportation, c) Closed, (c) Unconstable, & The DJ Indi. Index Recorded to the Hilbites, Francise and Transportation, c) Closed, (c) Unconstable, & The DJ Indi. Index Recorded to the Hilbites, Francise and Transportation, c) Closed, (c) Unconstable, & The DJ Indi. Index Recorded to the Hilbites, Francise and Exercise the actual days higher and lower group of the highest and lowest prices reached days higher and lower group of the highest and lowest prices the actual days higher and lower group of the highest and lowest reduce that the controlled. WORLD MCNRID MS Capital ext, (1/17) \$ 555.7" 558.0 560.0 561.0 \$50.2 \$50.9 \$90.47 \$270 \$82.73 (157) \$ "Standard Might ext.	Metals & Minerals 2874.90 2843.89 2855.91	2877.29 2872.25 (9/2) 2743.31 (21/1)	There Price (30%/BB) 4584.58 4718.23 4576 THAILAND					
Poince values of all indices are 100 except MYSE All Common - 50: Standard and Poor's - 10: and Yaronko Composite and Metals - 1000. Transition Indices intered 1975 and Microtral Purificial 471/63. † Excepting bonds: Indicating how the Utilities, Franchia and Transportation, of Closed, (p) thransitable, 4 The DJ Ind. Index Reporting Carly highs and loves are the averages of the highest and boses prices reached caring the tity or acts storic Carly highs and one group and Common Complete and Development at 1540 GMT. **Columns at 1540 GMT.			WORLD					
whereas the actual day's highs much lows (supplied by Telekums) represent the highest and lowest values that the	Disc values of all lodges are 100 except MYSE All Common Composite and Metals - 1000, Tomorio Indices based 1975 Industrial, plus Milities, Financial and Transportation. At Cla	n – 50; Standard and Poor's – 10; and Youndo and Michigal Portfolio 4/1/63, † Eucluding bonds.‡ spd. (c) Unavailable. • The OJ India India Recordical	Barro Top-100 (26/6/90) 968.45 964.13 955 "Statesby May 8: Tables Weighted Price; 4,578.14, Karea Comp	1.69 955.99 968.47 (22/4) 862.73 (15/1) Ex.703.18.				
	char's tights and lines are the averages of the highest and in whereas the actual day's highes and lover dependent by elicities are reacted during the day. (The figures in brackets, receivabledon.	aments process reacting during the day by each abode; using lopescel while highest and lowest values that the are provious day's). \$\P\$ Subject to official	♥ Subject in official secondaries.	"Calculated at 15.00 GHT.				

IS THIS YOUR OWN COPY OF THE FINANCIAL TIMES?

TOKYO - Most Active Stocks Thursday, May 13, 1993

Stocks Closing Charge Traded Prices on day 34.8m 1,110 +90 11.5m 566 +27 7.7m 703 -7 7.5m 1,070 -50 6.8m 1,940 +40

Or do you rely on seeing someone else's? Every day the FT reports on the topics that matter to people doing business every day, in and from Europe.

We cover the latest European, U.S. and international news, and analyse the implications from a European perspective. In fact you'll find far more than finance in the FT.

No surprise then, that the Financial Times is read by over four times as many senior European businessmen and women as any other international newspaper.*

Make sure you're one of them by getting your own copy of the newspaper delivered daily to your office.

(et Gillum Hart, Financia) Tunes (Europe) GrubH. Nibelungenplatz 3, 6000 Frankfort/Main 1. Germany. Tel. + 4969 156R50, Ths. 410193. Fax. + 4969 596448

SPECIAL	INTRODUCTOR	RY SUBSCRIPTION

DELIVERED TO YOUR OFFICE

To: Callian Hart, Flasaccial Times (Europe) GrabH, Nibelungemplatz J, 6000 Frankfurt/Main 1, Ger Tel. + 4909 150850, Th. 410193, Fra. + 4909 5904463.

TEL. 4969 150830, Tr. 410192, Fat. 4-9409 Notes.3.

YES, I would like to subscribe to the Financial Times, and enjoy my fars 12 issues free. I will allow up to 21 days before delivery of my first copy. Please enter my subscription for 12 months as the following rate*.

Austria ÖES 3,500 France FFR 1,950 Luaemboarg LFR 12,500 Spain PTS 50,000 Belgium BFR 12,500 Generally DM 700 Netherlands DFL 850 Sweden SEK 2,800 Norway NOK 2,810 Sweden SEK 2,800 Norway NOK 2,810 Sweden SFR 4,80 Finland FMR 1,980 limby LIT 560,000 Purtugal ESC 57,000 Turkey Tt, 1,850,000

Finland PAKK 1,980 km/y LIT 560,000 Portugal ESC 57,000 Turkey Tt. 1,8

dult Charge my American Experso/Dinors Club/
toe Enrosm//Visal Account. Expiry Date

**Currency rates are only radel for the country in which there are qualited Subacropsion Proves are correct at time of going to press, **S meanly subscription and r Princi are our basic of VAT at all EC commerce are of Germany and From a Official and Mile June 1991.

To calcraft to the FT in Martin Assertion Countries there First, Let 1533/SID, For HEVSO, For First countries Tale.

Company	. Tel		
Address to which I would like my Financial Times delivered:			

FAR MORE THAN FINANCE.

34579475643400457447256449344445822114473124449344445

中午 一年 本本のはおからはなるないのはの なっちか

- C -

This 77 Sh the Law Carps

1.00 % E 100x the Law Carps

1.00 27 0 10 37 4 37 2 37 2 12

1.00 10.3 6 18 10 88, 98, 12

27 55 1012 103, 103

19 7943 1242 115, 12

1.00 2.9 4 3844 28 27 5 27 4 4 4 1985
Figh Law Stock
13-5 12-5 Current in
40-4 31-5 Current in
11-2 7-5 CV Febt
11-5 6-5 Cycare Sys12-5 8-5 Cycare Sys12-5 8-5 Cycare Sis36-6 23-2 Cycare Min - D -

+18

AND THE CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

- H -

李子子子

18½ 18½ No Ny man'n 1 0.32 0.4 44 603 158 76 Notor Carp 0.32 0.4 44 603 158 76 Notor Carp 1.60 0.1 12 52 2814 233 NUL Carp 1.60 0.1 12 52 1027 12½ 15½ Nut Cal x 1.03 6.3 64 12½ 1.2½ Nut Cal x 1.03 6.3 64 17½ 18½ Nut Cal x 1.03 6.2 0.1 15½ 18½ Nut Cal x 1.05 5.7 13 11½ 18½ Nut Cal x 1.05 5.7 13 11½ 11½ Nut Cal x 1.05 5.7 13 11½ 11½ Nut Cal x 1.2 6.4 16½ 15½ Nut Cal x 1.2 6.4 16½ Nut Cal x 1.2 6 - 0 -43 38-1, PHH Corp 33-1; 29-1; PHM Corp 33-1; 29-1; PHM Firms: 78-1, 99-1; PM Firms: 78-1

404, 603, 721, 22 35, 42 4, 42

the second of th

Make a note General Meeting, D-5300 Bonn 1 Telefax: (2:28) 5:52-21:22

32 BCS
51g BET ADR
41g Barmon
17 Galver Ford
187 Barbor Ber
187 Ba

2012 1712 IBP inc
45; 27; ICM Propri
2012 2012 P Tembert
1512 175; ICM Propri
2012 P Tembert
1512 175; ICM Propri
2012 P Tembert
1512 175; ICM Propri
2012 2014 IBP ACC
2014 2014 IBP ACC
2014 2014 IBP ACC
2014 2014 IBP ACC
2014 2014 IBP INDEX
2014 2014 INDEX
2014 - G
3.88 7.4 27 523,
1.40 30 28 122 364,
1.66 1.2 22 145 551,
1.3 56 67,
1.3 56 67,
1.3 56 67,
1.3 56 67,
1.3 56 67,
1.3 57 37 184,
1.4 12 12 1390 vid
0.72 2.1 13 50 35
1.70 13.3 7 33 1124,
0.72 2.1 37 39 10 21,
0.72 2.1 37 39 10 21,
0.72 2.1 37 39 10 21,
0.72 2.1 71 39 10 21,
0.72 2.1 71 39 10 21,
0.72 2.1 71 39 10 22,
0.72 2.1 71 39 122,
0.73 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.32 6.8 24 9618 357,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 1657,
0.30 1.8 7 37 - G -54 48-1 GATX 3.875
28-2 61-1 GATX 3.875
28-2 61-1 GATX COP
67-2 51-5 GERCU COP
71-2 51-4 GATX GATX
37-4 34-1 GATX
37-4 34-1 GATX
37-4 32-1 GATX
11-2 101-2 Gebasili Ex
13-4 101-4 Gebasili Ex
13-4 11-4 Gebasili Ex
13 12 12 12

9 38 7 6 18. 44¹2 9 38 7 6 18. 44¹87 0 32 1.7 25 28⁸ 19 22 500 25¹4; 0 245 2⁹8 0 245 2⁹8 0 19 18 210 10 1 1.55 2.3 11 1925 49³4; 8.00 7.9 2 102³4; 1 102 103 40³4; 1 104 2.5 18 193 45³4; 0 104 45²5; 1 104 2.5 18 193 45³4; 0 105 3.8 11 2 13³5; 401₂ 401₂ J River PF 463₂ 41 J River L 51₈ 22₉ JMP E 241₉ 115₉ Jackpot En 241₉ 115₉ Jackpot En 25₉ 23₉ Jannesway 105₈ 73₉ Jannesway 105₈ 73₉ Jannesway 105₈ 73₉ Jannesway 105₈ 33₉ Juny F7 38 501₈ 43 Juny F7 38 501₈ 43 Juny F7 38 105₉ 373₈ Johnston X 183₉ 125₉ Johnston X 283₉ 781₂ Johans In 17 131₈ KLM R Dich 255₈ 221₉ K Mart Crp x 37 28 KK Energy 67 59 Kanch P 19 51₈ 22₈ Kameb Sr 31₈ 22₈ Kameb Sr 32₈ 22₈ Kameb Sr 51₉ 32₈ Kameb Sr 51₉ 32₈ Kameb Sr 51₉ 32₈ Kameb Sr 111₈ 32₈ K Bam Aut x 111₈ 32₈ K Bam Aut x 67₈ 55 Kameb Kut 111₉ 101₈ Kameb X 111₉ 111₉ Kameb X 111₉ 111₉ Kameb X 111₉ 111₉ Kameb X X 111₈ 111₉ Kameb X X

445g 445g 461g 461g 25g 25g 785g 187g 265g 25 71g 71g 97g 170 97g 170 100 1011g 100 1011g 461g 461g 131g 131g 1914 191g 分子 并 一年 一年 一年十二年十二年十二十二年

我我我 不敢不一本 我我我我看我我们我 力 不知 可以有

情情者 水野市 水子经济水 水子水子水水 大學林 中華 物本林本

- N -

- R -

المائياء المال المائياء المائمانية المالياء المائية المائية

مكنامن الأحبل

14 144

لمثملات لا شمالالا

FINANCIAL TIMES FRIDAY MAY 14 1993

28 318 19½ 19¼ 19¾ 0 21 1½ 81¼ 1¾ 0.23 9 2 11½ 11¾ 11¾ 0.81 24 41 3½ 3¾ 5½ 5 0 4 3½ 4 23 101 18 15¾ 15¾ 2 565¼ 4¾ 4 4⅓

是其本意的各名的本人 经日本的

COMPOSITE PRICES

| The color | The

19. P 25. To 19. To 25. To 26. Kanada "Silanda Silanda Bada Kanada "Silanda Silanda Bada Kanada Bada Bada Bada Bada

在我的是我也不是我也不是我也是我也的我的人 一本 おなるはられるようなるようない! ### SELECT ### SECONDARY ### S

بالمالالالم الملالالم 88% 72½ Xenux 3.00 4.0 31 3778 76¾ 75
55½ 51½ Xenux 125 412 7.7 2100 52½ 53½
105 62½ Xina Cop 0.48 0.6 18 728 86¾ 85½
114 ½ Zepata 156 5.1 13 38 32½ 32¾
114 ½ Zepata 125 513 01¾ 1½
124 52½ Xenux 100 4.2 20 326 23¾ 22½
134 15½ Zenux 100 4.2 20 326 23¾ 22½
134 15½ Zenux 100 4.2 20 326 23¾ 22½
15½ Zenux 100 4.2 2.7 21 189 14¾ 14¾
15½ Zenux 100 4.8 2.2 42 444 39½ 33¾
15½ Zenux 100 4.8 2.2 42 444 39½ 33¾
15½ Zenux 100 4.8 2.2 42 444 39½ 33¾
15½ Zenux 100 4.8 2.2 42 444 39½ 33¾
100°8 5°g Zenux 100 4.8 2.2 42 444 39½ 33¾
100°8 5°g Zenux 100 4.2 5°g
100°8 5°g Zenux 100°8 5°g
100°8 5°g Zenux 100 4.2 5°g
100°8 5°g Zenu 75 12 85 22 14 25 25 74 14 19 12 10

Branci Com Branci S x 858 Brace 31 Shiping Buffets Buf

AMEX COMPOSITE PRICES

- ย -

باديار لوا بدا المواطعية دادانه

| Py | Sis | Sinetk | Div. | E | 1003 | High | Low Glose Clarg | Control | C 313 51a 313 41a 41a 41a 75a 71a 73a 13a 135a 135a 131a 13

0.78 18 301 25³6 25¹6 25¹6 25¹6 0.70 20 169 119¹7 19 19¹8 17 963 17 18 18 14 131 4¹2 4¹2 4¹2 134 2 775 31 31 31 31 31 68 2 6% 6% 6%

4 pm close May 73

GET YOUR FT BY HAND DELIVERY IN STOCKHOLM.

If you work in the business centres of Malmo. Lund, Stockholm or Gothenburg we'll deliver your daily copy of the FT to your office at no extra cost. Call Bradley Johnson for details (08) 666 0065.



NASDAQ NATIONAL

| Sect | Sec | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186

- 14 -

LDOS A 732 2275 37¹4, 38¹2 38⁵8
La Petita 17 717 6⁵8 9 9¹4;
Land Ruch 34 2862 34³8 30¹4, 33³4;
Lancaster 088 19 1624 34 32³4, 34
Lancaster 088 19 1624 34 32³4, 34
Lancaster 088 19 1624 34 32³4, 34
Lancaster 18 807 26³4, 23 26³5
Lancaster 19 807 26³4, 23 26³5
Lancaster 10 08 17 38 42 11³2 41³8 4³4
Lancaster 18 807 26³4, 23 26³5
Lancaster 10 0.6 12 5³8 45³8 4³4
Lancaster 10 0.6 17 36 46 7¹2 7³4
Lactare 10 0.6 18 500 17³2 16³4 16³4
Lagent Cp 21 4203 25³4 27³4 27³4
Lactare 10 0.50 18 119 20 16³4 16³4
Lagent Cp 22 4203 25³4 27³4 27³4
Labyta C 0.90 14 91 36 34³4 35
Libyta C 0.90 14 91

Same bit. E 1090 High Law Last Sing Dutescope 25 525 15 14\(^14\) 16\(^14\) 10\(^14\)

- C -

- H -

Harding A
Hardin

| Columbia | 29 | 73 | 16¹4, 9¹2 | 16¹4, 9¹4, 9¹3 | 16¹4, 9¹4, 9

Jajaneck 22 842 135g 127g 13 Jason Inc 0.20 22 252 1012 93g 1012 Jajanech 0.25 52 8 14 13 135g Johnson W 22 19 1914, 1812 1812 Jones Int 4 279 1114 816 10

IPR Sys 167 by 167 by 167 by 167 by 168 Comm 168 intel 160 local hymnosof hornomester incommon of the monument of the monument

a 4910523 36¹₆ 36¹₂ 20 ⁻¹₆ 0.12 31 650 223²₆ 23²₈ 23²₈ 0.13 42 22 83 78 81 ⁻¹₆ 16 158 3¹₂ 3¹₄ 3¹₂ 4¹₈ 10 64 5¹₄ 5 5¹₆

Paccer 1.00 20 1809 58¹² 57¹⁴ 56¹⁴ + ¹2 PacCuriop 0.57 19 103 14¹9 13¹4 14 ¹8 PacCuriop 0.57 19 103 14¹9 13¹4 14 ¹8 PacCuriop 1.57 19 103 14¹9 13¹4 14 ¹8 PacCuriop 1.58 14 83 22 22¹8 22 22¹8 23¹4 23¹4 23¹8 23¹

| Warmer En | 0.20 | 25 | 705 | 213, | 363, | 213, | Warmitech | 90 | 235 | 347 | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353, | 353,

35 793 34¹2 24 34¹2 2 1249 6²4 8¹4 6²5 0.04 15 956 23²6 23¹4 23¹4 7 907 7¹4 7 7¹8 0.84 11 63 41²4 38²4 41¹2

47 4 pm close May 13

- R -

- R - 21 1545 u23 28¹2 22¹2 18 622 14¹4 14¹4 14¹4 8 8 443 7¹4 6¹4 7 26 5 18 17¹4 17¹4 17¹4 8 36 413 7¹4 6¹4 13 14¹5 13 14¹5 8 344 9¹2 08 6¹4 19 207 37₆ 3¹2 5¹2 12¹4 12¹4

- U -

- U - | 0.52 2317070 47¹4 48¹4 47 + 2 314 9¹2 0 8 0.98 14 83 18¹4 17¹2 17¹2 1.00 19 177 53 52¹2 52¹5 1.00 19 177 53 52¹2 52¹5 18 187 622 21 21¹5 18 187 622 21 21¹5 18 187 622 21 21¹5 120 14 1573 40¹4 45¹2 45¹5 45¹8 170 21 63¹2 3 9 0.32 38 260 8¹4 8¹5 9¹2 17 163 10¹4 10¹4 18¹4 10 33 33¹5 32¹4 32¹2 18 4 4¹4 4¹4

US Hither United UCHESGS US Treat United St United United United US Bancp US Bancp US Forp Ush Med Util Telev United

44444

- T -

Dow turns lower on poor inflation figures

Wall Street

US SHARE prices fell sharply across the board yesterday morning after another bad set of inflation figures sent bood prices tumbling for the second consecutive day, writes Patrick Harverson in New York.

At 1 pm, the Dow Jones Industrial Average was down 26.57 at 3.455.74. The more broadly based Standard & Poor's 500 was dowo 4.76 at 440.04, while the Amex composite was 0.02 lower at 428.41, and the Nasdaq composite down 6.40 at 675.30. Trading volume on the NYSE was 177m shares by 1 pm. After Wednesday's unexpect-

edly strong producer price inflation report, it was the turn of the April consumer price iodex to scare the markets. The CPI rose 0.4 per cent last month, above expectations, and the "core" measure of consumer price inflation - which excludes the volatile food and energy components -- was also

up a worrying 0.4 per cent. The figures, which suggested that inflatioo is picking up alongside the steadily growing economy, rattled Treasury investors, who sold bonds heavily. In early afternoon trading, the benchmark 30-year bond was down more than a full point, and the yield was

The rise in bond yields, and the fears of inflation, hit stocks at the opening, bringing the Dow avarage down sharply from the record high it set on

The selling was apparent across the board, although

there was some refuge for investors in gold stocks, which traditionally act as a safe haven in inflationary times, and metals stocks, which are seen as beneficiaries of higher commodities prices.

Among metals and gold stocks, Alcoa rose \$1/2 to \$661/2, Newmont Mining climbed \$1% to \$52%. Phelps Dodge put on \$1% at \$46%, Homestake Mining firmed \$% to \$18% and \$44%, all in heavy trading. On the American Stock Exchange, Pegasus Gold jumped \$2% at \$23%, and Echo Bay Mines firmed \$1% to \$11%.

Philip Morris also bucked the wider market trend, rising \$% to \$51 in volume of 1.9m shares after brokerage house Merrill Lynch raised its intermediateerm rating on the stock from "neutral" to "above average". Motor stocks fell, in spite of

more good news on car and truck sales. Chrysler slipped \$% to \$42%, Ford dropped \$% to \$54% and GM eased \$% to \$40%. On the Nasdaq market, Apple ran against the grain, rising \$1% to \$55 after the company unveiled the updated version of its cross-platform multimedia architecture software, QuickTime for Windows. Dall Computer fell \$1% to

\$30% following a downgrade from brokerage firm Alex Pta5,670, and Pta830, or 5.8 per cent to Pta15,150.

TORONTO climbed sharply at midday as a rise in bullion futures rallied gold stocks and encouraged domestic and foraign buying interest. The TSE-300 index rose 15.78 to 3,812.30 in volume of 56m shares valued at C\$412m. Advances led declines by 414 to 262 with 252

Region sets more records as Nikkei declines again

Tokyo

GOVERNMENT buying through public funds failed to spark a sustained rally and profit taking took the Nikkel average into a third consecutive decline, writes Wayne

Aponte in Tokyo. The Nikkel ended 82.42 easier at 20.532.78, after a day's high of 20,780.14 and low of 20,457.38. The broader Topix index of all first section shares gained 2.12 at 1,611,06. In London the ISE/Nikkel 50 index was 3.94 firmer at 1*,246.29*.

Volume was estimated at 550m sbares, compared with Wednesday's final 572m. Rises led declines by 548 to 494, with 144 issues unchanged.

Brokers attributed the decline in the Nikkel to dealer positioning before today's spe-cial quotation for May Nikkei options cootracts, which is computed from the opening prices of all 225 Nikkei index

would bring the Nikket below the 20,000 level.

investors are awaiting the release of Japanese corporate earnings reports later this month, hoping to capitalise on any surprises. Foreign exchange and economic considerations, meanwhile, should remain the focus of attention. The rise in the gold price generated interest in the mining sector. Sumitomo Metal

Mining, the day's most active issue, rose Y80 to Y1,110, a new peak for the year. Reports that Nippon Tele-graph and Telephone will file for government approval to

Increase domestic telephone charges, possibly by the end of this month, pushed its shares Y19,000 higher to Y963,000. The banking sector lost ground: Mitsuhishi Bank

slipped Y50 to Y2,480, Fuji Bank Y30 to Y2,000 and Sumi-tomo Bank Y10 to Y1,990. In Osaka, the OSE average finished 115.96 higher at

Land rose 80 cents, or 5.4 per cent, to HK\$15.50 on rumours that it is selling one of its prime office towers to Chinese

interests SINGAPORE saw continued strong foreign demand for blue chips, which took the Straits Times Industrial index up 30.13 to 1,858.71, its high for the day and a new record.

SEOUL moved higher on late buying of large-capitalisation shares by institutional and foreign investors, taking the view that the market's recent correction was coming to an end. The composite index put on 10.53 at 610.61 in turnover of Won497.4bn (Won336.4bn).

MANILA continued its slide into a fourth day, as blue chips fell further in the absence of foreign demand and the market paused to consolidate after last week's steep climb. The composite index shed 9.52 to

AUSTRALIA began strongly but was undermined by poor jobs data which left the All Ordinaries index 1.3 down at ,694.4. NEW ZEALAND followed a similar pattern and the NZSE-40 index settled just 0.62

TAIWAN ended lower ahead of a central bank board meeting to discuss monetary policy. The weighted index lost 53.65.

GOLDS climbed throughout the day as the bulllon price held its gains, and threatened to test the \$370 an ounce level. The gold index was 191, or 13.2 per cent, higher at 1.635. Industrials rose 44 to 4,449 as the overall index climbed 123,

Devaluation supports Madrid, Lisbon

THE likellhood of a devaluation of the peseta and escudo, confirmed after the close of trading, had an electrifying effect on trading in the Spanish and Portuguese equity markets yesterday, writes Our Markets Staff.

MADRID took off, the general index closing 9.96 or 4.1 per cent higher at 251.81 as the Spanish government's request for a peseta realignment encouraged estimates of a 5 to 10 per cent currency devaluation, and hopes of interest rate

Turnover soared, reaching

an estimated Pta64bn against Wednesday's Pta27.72bn (including Pta11.23hn for Argentaria on its first day of trading), and an average of around Ptallbn last week. Mr Craig Prime at FG in Madrid said that Argeotaria had brought banks into the spotlight, but that interest rate speculation had given them lift off yesterday with Santander and Popular in the lead, up Pta480 or 9.2 per cent to

Construction stocks were generally stroog, Dragados ining Pta135, or 7.6 per ceot to Pta1,920; and Repsol put on its first quarter results.

tion of the escudo seemed more than 1 per cent to close

at 1,732.3. Mr John Ferreira of Carnegie

FRANKFURT extended a rally founded on a recovery from an oversold position, the strong dollar, firm bond mar-kets and continued hopes of a another 10.33 to 1,639.79 in turnover of DM6.6bn.

der up DM5 to DM285.50, and DM7.60 to DM391.60 respectively, backed up the bond market/interest rate argument. Degussa and Metallgesellschaft rose by DM7.80 to DM335, and by DM9.90 to DM321.90, reflecting a recovery from homhed-out levels and the

with Commerzbank and Dres-

Pta190, or 6.4 per cent to Pta3,140 on satisfaction with

LISBON also witnessed high turnover, some three times as large as normal, as a devalualikely. The BTA index climbed

International commented that expectations of a substantial fall in the April inflation figure, due for release today, had also helped lift the market.

rates. The DAX index rose General strength in banks,

hope that the gold price surge

cause for optimism when it

sald that prices for most of its

main products had stopped

falling as it announced a lower

than expected quarterly loss.

However, forestry shares have still had a disappointing

year, moving up by only 6.4 per

will reflect on sentiment.

Actuaries Share Indices FT-SE Open 10.30 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 Close FT-SE Eurobrack 100 1156.02 1156.80 1156.16 1155.92 1156.16 1156.11 1154.30 1155.16 FT-SE Eurobrack 200 1219.45 1219.52 1220.30 1220.88 1221.68 1220.73 1218.80 1219.59 May 12 May 11 May 10 1142.41 1142.74 1148.06 1215.04 1140.44 1203.54 1200.34 FT-SE Eurotrack 200

Wella, the haircare products group, produced good figures and took a thin share price up

DM15.50 to DM705. PARIS made a moderate gain after the Bank of France cut money market rates. The CAC-40 index recorded a gain of 7.26 to 1,879.93 in average turnover of FFr2.5bn.

Companies with exposure to Spain were affected by expectations of a imminent devalua-tioo of the peseta: Carrefour slipped FFr43 to FFr2,629 and Promodes FFr9 to FFr756.

Bouygues, which holds a 25 per ceot stake in TF1, the television network, lost FFr15 or 2.4 per ceot to FFr624 after the government said that it wanted to lift the limit on single shareholdings in television stations. TF1 advanced FFr21.90 to

Bane wake 1000 (267/0.90) Highting: 100 - 1157.22; 200 - 1222.79 Lombing: 100 - 1153.76 200 - 1218.05. MILAN put in an unexpectedly strong performance which was attributed to short-covering ahead of today's end of the monthly account and lingering hopes by many investors that the Bank of Italy might move to cut interest rates this week-

> The Comit index added 6.35 to 540.44, led higher by rallies in Stet, the state telecommunications group, and Flat. Stet surged L157 or 5.8 per cent to L2,834, for a two day

rise of 8.2 per cent, on strong foreign demand after a bullish profits forecast at a hriefing for analysts on Wednesday.

ZURICH met resistance as the SMI index tried to rally through the 2,200 level. After a firm start which had seen the profit-taking left prices 9.2

easier on the day at 2,182.7. Zurich insurance certificates added SFr35 to SFr1,115 in the wake of plans to switch them into bearers, which shed SFr4n to SFr2,250.

Roche certificates dipped SFr10 to SFr4,480 amid some switching into other pharmaceuticals. Miss Virginia Pascoe of Williams de Broe noted that the company's market capitalisation had, for the first time overtaken that of Nestle, prompting some of the recent demand as investors increased

haling with

Garage Park

: **₹\$********

their weighting in the stock.

AMSTERDAM registered a fall in spite of a strong performance from Royal Dutch, up Fl 4.40 at Fl 167.80, following strong first quarter results. The CBS Tendency index lost

DUBLIN was supported by the Bank of Ireland, up 3 per cent to I£2.44, after announcing an unexpected dividend increase. The ISEQ index fin-

ished 17.24 higher at 1,560.55. ISTANBUL's 75-sbare index added 396.6 or 5 per cent to a new record close of 8,349.31. Mr Stuart Harley of Schroders credited reports of heavy subscriptioo in new mutual funds, and an increasingly stable

Signs of corporate recovery lift Sweden

The prospect of new rate cuts has boosted sentiment, writes Christopher Brown-Humes

alling interest rates and signs of corporate prof-its recovery have helped fuel a stock market rally in Sweden which began last October and is still going strong. A further cut in interest

rates yesterday added to the positive sentiment; but profittaking late in the session saw tbe Affärsvärlden general index fall 9.6 to 1.072.1

Equities have now risen by more than 17 per cent since the start of the year, and have climbed by some 50 per cent since Sweden effectively devalued the krona last November. However, prices are still 20 per cent below the peaks reached in August 1989, before the onset of economic recession.

The devaluation has done much to generate the momentum of the last six months, not least because the weaker krona has enhanced the competitiveness of the large export-orientated multinationals.

More recently, it has been expectations of further falls in interest rates which have dominated sentiment. Following yesterday's cut, the central bank's marginal interest rate stands at 9.00 per cent, compared with 12.50 per cent at the time the krona was floated. The trend is firmly downward and, in spite of central bank caution, further cuts can be expected this summer.

But there are other influences at work, including increased interest hy overseas

Ms Mary Berg. Scandinavian analyst at James Capel in London, comments: "International investors, who have done well out of Germany and France, are now looking to put their money somewhere else with both countries moving into recession. Sweden looks particularly attractive because of its range of well-koown international companies with good recovery prospects."

in the last two weeks a number of factors have helped to giva the market a further boost. The low wage eccord that employers and engineer ing unions have agreed looks

138.99 101.57 120.89 131.58 149.02 158.94 116.15 138.24 159.47 169.44 143.71 105.02 125.00 108.63 150.03 141.86 103.51 123.21 118.70 148.94 171.39 125.28 149.10 177.28 182.36 119.60 67.41 104.04 109.74 126.65 153.13 167.44 185.77 142.13 103.87 123.82 120.65 149.39 150.31 109.84 130.75 138.37 157.19 152.03 111.10 132.24 139.10 158.98 160.05 116.97 138.23 159.70 166.09

3.36 144.55 1.54 165.31 1.11 149.47 2.02 147.34 2.61 178.26 2.83 124.39 3.20 183.10 2.05 147.33 2.17 158.33 2.34 158.12 3.01 166.47

DOLLAR INDEX

6 per cent gain yesterday. tricht would quickly change like averting any widespread sentiment, not least because The star performer has been industrial unrest in the current Share prices rebased (Krona) wage bargaining round. the hanking sector, where There has also been evidence shares have risen by more SE Banken of improving corporata for-

reports. On Tuesday Ericsson disclosed a SKr428m (\$57m) profit for the first three months, sharply reversing a SKr363m loss for the same quarter of 1992. Its "B" shares closed at SKr300 yesterday, against a 1993 low of SKr172. Last week Stora, the forestry group, also provided some

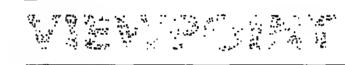
> cent since January and failing to build on the strong spurt they put in immediately after the November devaluation. The sector, however, showed a

than 90 per cent since the start of the year on hopes that the worst of Sweden's financial crisis is over. Some of the buying has had a strong speculative feel to it, as with S-E Banken, whose shares have tripled in the last month. The sector is still 15 per cent below its level of a year ago. One clear indication of the

general huoyancy has been the increase in turnover, frequently exceeding SKr1bn a day during the year, and reaching its second highest level ever on Wednesday when It rose above SKr2bn. A "no" vote in next week's Danish referendum on Maas-

would raise the prospect of renewed currency turbulence. A nervous eye is also being kept on Germany - Sweden's leading export market hecause evidence of deeper recession there would almost it certainly harm the recovery prospects of the country's big. multinationals. The superstitious recall that

It was almost exactly a year ago that the Affarsvärlden index touched a 1992 high of 1,000 hefore plunging 37 per cent in the next five months. This time such a reversal looks unlikely given the downward trend in interest rates and a feeling that the end of recession has to be nearer today



The Commerzbank report on German business and finance

Ways of maintaining eastern Germany's industrial core

While growth in western Germany is unlikely to revive before the second half of 1993, the economic outlook in the eastern part of the country is improving, with construction and infrastructure projects leading the way. Eastern Germany's main adjustment problems now seem to be in manufacturing, which remained flat last year despite an increase in real GDP

There are many reasons for the decline of eastern Germany's industry. Not only had its capital stock and infrastructure been allowed to deteriorate, its development was also constrained by former East Germany's system of central planning, However, industry's problems were exacerbated by political decisions taken in the course of unification, primarily the handling of the property ownership issue and the extension to the eastern part of the country of western Germany's collective bargaining mechanisms and regulatory framework. Administrative bottlenecks and excessive regulation have held up an estimated DM 500 billion of capital outlays.

Intervention by the state?

Eastern German firms were dealt a severe hlow hy the collapse of their markets in Eastern Europe and the CIS. Such a sharp decline in demand could not be quickly offset by access to new markets in western Germany or elsewhere.

In such a situation, state intervention might make sense, provided that demand is likely to revive in the foreseeable future and thus that only temporary aid would be needed. State intervention must be seen as an attempt to hridge the gap between the breakdown of the old system and the emergence of the new.

"Deregulation would set in motion the huge backlog of investment projects."

Any industrial policy for eastern Germany must strengthen market structures and promote modernization. Sectors should not be kept alive artificially which are considered to be in structural decline

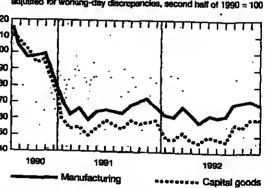
in the western part of the country. The government's privatization agency, Treuhandanstalt, had a brief to give selloffs priority over restruc-

turing. While the Treuhand has undoubtedly shown flexibility in its efforts to preserve as much of eastern Germany's industrial base as possible, it is under pressure to dispose of the firms still under its wing. which in 1992 incurred operating losses of more than DM 10 hillion, on total sales of some DM 50 hillion. Most of these are industrial enterprises, which, if at all possible, should be made com-

mercially viable. In a joint report, Germany's key economic research institutes have proposed quasi-privatization as a strategy for such firms. With this approach, the Treuhand would retain those enterprises that could not be sold but were considered worth restructuring. It would take over such companies' outstanding debts and ensure that they had adequate equity capital. Beyond this, the government agency would assume no further financial responsibility, but it would appoint supervisory boards to monitor the management of "quasi-privatized" firms.

Another model is the "Management-KG", or limited commercial partnership, which would be a kind of holding company for restructuring purposes. Each of these entities would comprise between 10 to 15 Treuhand firms thought to be potentially viable but still awaiting huyers. Largely independent of the Treuhand, these enterprises would he reorganized and made competitive.

Industrial output in eastern Germany adjusted for working-day discrepancies, second half of 1990 = 100



The privatization process in eastern Germany will ohviously receive a substantial boost once western Germany's economy begins to grow again. But implementation of the approaches currently under discussion, together with greater deregulation, would secure even more rapid progress towards Iransforming the region's industrial base into one of the most modern in the world.

COMMERZBANK German know-how in global finance

ma, P. O. Box 10 05 05, D-6000 Frankfurt am Main I, Ge

169.68 131.30

22,888.58 in volume of 22.3m However, the expiry is expected to have a limited effect on the cash market. The surge in Roundup trading volume on the first section of the Tokyo Stock RECORD-BREAKING perfor-Exchange during the past mances were again seen in some Pacific Rim markets. three months has the capacity HONG KONG registered a to absorb erratic price swings The broader indices, which secood consecutiva all-time eoded the session in positive high, with the Sino-British territory, indicated an overall agreement on land sales or 1.1 per cent, at 4,664.58. firmness in the stock market, encouraging renewed bnying brokers said. The Nikkel's by local and foreign investors. **SOUTH AFRICA** most recent downturn, they The Hang Seng index was up 106.16, or 1.5 per cent, at 7,108.76 after a record intraday added, has resulted primarily from selling led by the futures markets, rather than from a high of 7,130.37. Turnover reduction in cash market holdincreased to HK\$7.47bn, second only to the HK\$7.7bn record set ings. Further declines are expected in the absence of compelling incentives on the HSBC Holdings, recently buy side; but few brokers yesweak, topped the actives list terday anticipated that this and jumped HK\$2, or 2.8 per FT-ACTUARIES WORLD INDICES Jointly compiled by The Financial Times Limited, Goldman, Sachs & Co. and NatWest Securities Limited in conjunction with the Institute of Actuaries and the Faculty of Actuaries NATIONAL AND REGIONAL MARKETS TUESDAY MAY 11 1993
 Yield
 Index
 Index
 Index
 Index
 Index
 Index
 Index
 Index
 High

 3.81
 136.20
 130.96
 95.70
 113.90
 129.36
 144.19

 1.80
 139.63
 134.25
 98.11
 112.77
 116.87
 150.96

 4.76
 145.12
 139.52
 101.85
 121.35
 118.45
 158.76

 2.82
 126.62
 121.74
 88.96
 105.88
 118.90
 127.86

 1.20
 221.75
 213.21
 156.80
 185.44
 187.07
 225.64

 1.14
 93.49
 89.88
 65.69
 76.18
 108.85
 100.43

 3.41
 153.89
 147.98
 108.12
 128.68
 130.90
 167.36

 2.26
 110.97
 106.70
 77.96
 92.80
 130.90
 167.36

 2.26
 110.97
 106.70
 195.11
 232.24
 275.58
 284.14

 2.80
 67.89
 65.09
 47.56
 56.61
 75.35

102.29 121.54 117.79 139.95 103.53 123.01 102.93 122.30 125.78 149.45 88.10 104.68

132.43 161.02 107.04 117.96 177.38

The World Index (2183)..... 157.32 -0.6 152.09 110.93 131.81 139.05 -0.3 2.34 158.18 152.09 111.15 132.29 139.53 159.07 137.32 143.29

122.71 119.95 130.16 135.74 131.79 138.62

140.24 161.50 141.94 141.13

120.77 179.60

141.60 103.28 150.16 109.54

Copyright, The Financial Times Limited, Goldman, Sachs & Co. and NatWest Securities Limited. 1967

-0.8 150.16 109.54 130.16 -0.5 152.08 110.92 131.79 +0.2 161.24 117.81 139.75

187.04 146.82 145.98

155.34